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REFERENCE STANDARD FOR ELECTRICAL
WIRES CABLES AND FLEXIBLE CORDS
UL1581-2 1

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$$A' \quad \tilde{\eta}^{\uparrow} \tilde{u} \quad q \quad \wedge \quad U\tilde{L} \quad H \quad \vdash \quad \neg \quad H$$

УЧЕБНИК

У ч е н ы й А Л и т е р а т у р ы Г И з

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Э Н Ъ Ў Ё Ж^с Ъ

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D' ñ a ʌ 8 H é б ñ a ʌ

[illegible]
$$H \quad \nearrow \quad \tilde{h} \hat{A}$$

È UL è ~ а й 8 · ! у · ÂUL

3 y 1† † UL ñ 8 8

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$$\eta \quad \uparrow \quad \sim \quad \text{UL} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \cdot \quad ! \quad \cdot \quad \text{H} \quad \vdash \quad \hat{A}$$

F UL ñ é y ~ ~ mē

√ Ж^с Â

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1.1 ħ ↑ ũ ^ UL44̃ ^ UL83̃
^ UL62̃ ω ^ UL854̃ ħ ψ ε~ -1 ē
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E

E

E	E								E					
	h ^a				h ^b				h		h			
	h ^a		h ^b		h ^c		h ^d		h		h ^a		h ^b	
	mil mm		mil (. 8) mm		mil (1. 1) mm		mil (. 8) mm		cmil mm ²		cmil mm ²		cmil mm ²	
3	1 .	.254	.8	.24	1 .1	.257	.	.251	1	. 5 7	8	. 4 7	---	---
2	11.3	.287	11.1	.282	11.4	.2	11.2	.284	128	. 647	125	. 633	---	---
28	12.6	.32	12.3	.321	12.7	.323	12.5	.318	15	. 8 4	125	. 7	---	---
27	14.2	.361	13.	.353	14.3	.363	14.1	.358	2 2	.1 2	1 8	.1	---	---
26	15.													

γ λ A C E E E

E	γ λ E					
	h ^a		h ^b		h ^c	
	mil	mm	mil (. 8)	mm	mil (1. 1)	mm
14AWG	. 71	1.8	. 7	1.7	. 72	1.83
13	. 8	2. 3	. 78	1. 8	. 81	2. 6
12	. 8	2. 3	. 78	1. 8	. 81	2. 6
11	. 1	2.54	. 8	2.4	. 1 1	2.57
1	. 113	2.87	. 111	2.82	. 114	2
	. 126	3.2	. 123	3.12	. 127	3.23
8	. 142	3.61	. 13	3.53	. 143	3.63
7	. 15	4. 5	. 156	3. 6	. 161	4.
6	. 178	4.52	. 174	4.42	. 18	4.57
5	. 2	5. 8	. 1 6	4. 8	. 2 2	5.13
4	. 225	5.72	. 221	5.31	. 227	5.77
3	. 252	6.4	. 247	6.27	. 255	6.48
2	. 283	7.1	. 277	7. 4	. 286	7.26
1	. 322	8.18	. 316	8. 3	. 325	8.26
1	. 362	. 1	. 355	. 2	. 366	. 3
2	. 4 5	1. 3	. 3 7	1. 8	. 4	1. 3
3	. 456	11.6	. 447	11.35	. 461	11.71
4	. 512	13.	. 5 2	12.75	. 517	13.13
25 kcmil	. 558	14.2	. 547	13.8	. 564	14.33
3	. 611	15.5	. 5	15.21	. 617	15.67
35	. 661	16.8	. 648	16.46	. 668	1. 7
4	. 7 6	17.	. 6 2	17.58	. 713	18.11
45	. 74	1 .	. 734	18.64	. 756	1. 2
5	. 78	2 .	. 773	1. 63	. 7 7	2. 24
55	. 82	21.1	. 812	2. 62	. 837	21.26
6	. 866	22.	. 84	21.56	. 875	22.23
65	. 1	22.	. 883	22.43	. 1	23.11
7	. 35	23.7	. 16	23.27	. 44	23. 8
75	. 68	24.6	. 4	24.1	. 78	24.84
8	1.	25.4	. 8	24.8	1. 1	25.65

	1. 6	26.	1. 3	26.3	1. 71	27.2
1	1.117	28.4	1. 5	27.81	1.128	28.65
11	1.173	2 . 8	1.15	2 . 21	1.185	3 . 1
12	1.225	31.1	1.2	3 . 48	1.237	31.42
125	1.25	31.8	1.225	31.12	1.262	32 . 5
13	1.275	32.4	1.25	31.75	1.288	32.72
14	1.323	33.6	1.2 7	32 . 4	1.336	33. 3
15	1.37	34.8	1.343	34.11	1.384	35.15
16	1.415	35.	1.387	35.23	1.42	36.3
17	1.45	37.1	1.43	36.32	1.474	37.44
175	1.48	37.6	1.45	36.83	1.4 5	37. 7
18	1.5 2	38.2	1.472	37.3	1.517	38.53
1	1.542	3 . 2	1.511	38.38	1.557	3 . 55
2	1.583	4 . 5	1.551	3 . 4	1.5	4 . 61
a) Е У 12AWG-2 kcmil а У 14 13AWG						
b) ! α У А Е а Е А У 3 ЛУЭ						
C) ч ћ у ћ(ў ф) Е А						

Е	У А Е					
	ћ^a		ћ^b		ћ^c	
	mil	mm	mil (. 8 !)	m	mil (1. 1 !)	mm
1AWG	.313	7. 5	.3 7	7.8	.316	8. 3
1	.352	8. 4	.345	8.76	.356	. 4
2	.3 5	1 . 3	.387	.83	.3	1 . 13
3	.443	11.25	.434	11. 2	.447	11.35
4	.4 8	12.65	.488	12.4	.5 3	12.78
25 kcmil	.542	13.77	.531	13.4	.547	13.8
3	.5 4	15.	.582	14.78	.6	15.24
35	.641	16.28	.628	15. 5	.647	16.43
4	.685	17.4	.671	17. 4	.6 2	17.58
45	.727	18.47	.712	18. 8	.734	18.64
5	.766	1 . 46	.751	1 . 8	.744	1 . 66

55	.8 4	2 .42	.788	2 . 2	.812	2 .66
6	.84	21.34	.823	2 .	.848	21.54
65	.874	22.2	.857	21.77	.883	22.43
7	. 7	23. 4	.88	22.58	. 16	23.27
75	. 3	23.85	. 2	23.37	. 48	24. 8
8	. 6	24.61	. 5	24.13	. 7	24.87
	1. 28	26.11	1. 7	25.58	1. 38	26.37
1	1. 84	27.53	1. 62	26. 7	1. 5	27.81
11	1.137	28.88	1.114	28.3	1.148	2 .16
12	1.187	3 .15	1.163	2 .54	1.1	3 .45
125	1.212	3 .78	1.188	3 .18	1.224	31.
13	1.236	31.3	1.211	3 .76	1.248	31.7
14	1.282	32.56	1.256	31.	1.2 5	32.8
15	1.327	33.71	1.3	33. 2	1.34	34. 4
16	1.371	34.82	1.344	34.14	1.385	35.18
17	1.413	35.8	1.385	35.18	1.427	36.25
175	1.434	36.42	1.4 5	35.6	1.448	36.78
18	1.454	36. 3	1.425	36.2	1.46	37.31
1	1.4 4	37. 5	1.464	37.1	1.5	38.33
2	1.533	38. 4	1.5 2	38.15	1.548	3 .32
a) ч ħ ы ѧ(ѣ ф) е Ѧ.						
b) і ‡; і ѧ ѣ Ѧ е а е Ѧ ѣ 3 Ѧэ						

A Ѧ E

E	ѣ Ѧ E					
	ħ ^a		ħ ^b		ħ ^c	
	mil	mm	mil (. 8 Ѧ)	mm	mil (1. 1 Ѧ)	mm
3 AWG	. 113	.287	. 111	.282	. 114	.2
2	. 128	.325	. 125	.318	. 12	.328
28	. 143	.363	. 14	.356	. 144	.356
27	. 161	.4	. 158	.4 1	. 163	.414
26	. 18	.457	. 176	.447	. 182	.462
25	. 2 3	.516	. 1	.5 5	. 2 5	.521
24	. 228	.57	. 223	.566	. 25	.658
23	. 256	.65	. 251	.638	. 25	.658

22	. 287	.72	. 281	.714	. 2	.737
21	. 323	.82	. 317	.8 5	. 326	.828
2	. 362	. 1	. 355	. 2	. 366	. 3
1	. 4 7	1. 3	. 3	1. 13	. 411	1. 44
18	. 456	1.16	. 477	1.135	. 461	1.171
17	. 513	1.3	. 5 2	1.275	. 518	1.315
16	. 576	1.46	. 564	1.433	. 582	1.478
15	. 647	1.64	. 635	1.613	. 653	1.65
14	. 727	1.85	. 712	1.81	. 734	1.86
13	. 816	2. 7	. 8	2. 3	. 824	2
12	. 15	2.32	. 8 7	2.28	. 24	2.35
11	.1 3	2.62	.1 1	2.57	.1 4	2.64
1	.116	2. 5	.114	2.	.117	2. 7
	.13	3.3	.127	3.23	.131	3.33
8	.146	3.71	.143	3.63	.147	3.73
7	.164	4.17	.161	4.	.166	4.22
6	.184	4.67	.18	4.57	.186	4.72
5	.2 6	5.23	.2 1	5.11	.2 8	5.28
4	.232	5.8	.227	5.77	.234	5. 4
3	.26	6.6	.255	6.48	.263	6.68
2	.2 2	7.42	.286	7.26	.2 5	7.4
1	.332	8.43	.325	8.26	.335	8.51
1	.372	.45	.365	.27	.376	.55
2	.418	1 .62	.41	1 .41	.422	1 .72
3	.47	11. 4	.461	11.71	.475	12. 7
4	.528	13.41	.517	13.13	.533	13.54
25 kcmil	.575	14.61	.564	14.33	.581	14.76
3	.63	16	.617	15.67	.636	16.15
35	.681	18.3	.667	16. 4	.688	17.48
4	.728	18.4	.713	18.11	.735	18.67
45	.772	1 .61	.757	1 .23	.78	1 .81
5	.813	2 .65	.7 7	2 .24	.821	2 .85
55	.855	21.72	.838	21.2	.864	21. 5
6	.8 3	22.68	.875	22.23	. 2	22. 1
65	. 2	23.6	. 1	2.86	. 38	23.83
7	. 64	24.4	. 45	24.	. 74	24.74
75	. 8	25.35	. 78	24.84	1. 8	25.6
8	1. 3	26.16	1.	25.63	1. 4	26.42
	1. 4	27.7	1 .72	27.23	1.1 5	28. 7
1	1.152	2 .26	1.12	28.68	1.164	2 .57
11	1.2	3 .71	1.185	3 .1	1.221	31. 1

12	. 25	2.35	. 7	2.3 4	. 34	2.372
11-2	G 2.4					
a)	ч	ћ	ѣ	ћ(ѣ	ѣ	А.

AWG				
	mil	mm	cmil	mm ²
4	3.1	. 7	.61	. 487
3	3.5	. 8	12.2	. 621
38	4.	.1 2	16.	. 811
37	4.5	.144	2 .2	. 1 3
36	5.	.127	25.	. 127
35	5.6	.142	31.4	. 15
34	6.3	.16	3 .7	. 2 1
33	7.1	.18	5 .4	. 255
32	8.	.2 3	64.	. 324
31	8.	.226	7 .2	. 4 1
3	1 .	.254	1	. 5 7
2	11.3	.287	128	. 647
28	12.6	.32	15	. 8 4
27	14.2	.361	2 2	.1 2
26	15.	.4 4	253	.128
25	17.	.455	32	.162
24	2 .1	.511	4 4	.2 5
23	22.6	.574	511	.25
22	25.3	.643	64	.324
21	28.5	.724	812	.412
2	32	.813	1 2	.51

E AWG									E					
									E=3A+2C		F= . 8xE		G=1. 1xE	
	A		B		C		D		ћ		ћ		ћ	
	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm
14	. 15	.4	.253	.128	. 117	.3	.137	. 6	. 71	1.8	.7	1.78	.72	1.83

12	. 2 1	.5	4 4	.2 5	. 147	.4	216	.1	.	2.2	.88	2.24	. 1	2.31
1	. 253	.6	64	.324	. 185	.5	342	.173	.113	2.87	1.11	2.87	.114	2
	. 284	.7	8 7	.4 8	. 2 8	.5	433	.21	.127	3.23	.127	3.14	.128	3.25
8	. 31	.8	1 18	.515	. 234	.6	548	.277	.143	3.63	1.4	3.56	.144	3.66

7

21	21.5	7.5	13.1	42.7	21.8	71.5	13.3	43.6
2	16	55.4	1.3	33	17.2	56.6	1.5	34.6
1	13.5	44.2	8.21	26	13.7	45	8.37	27.4
18	1.7	35.1	6.52	21.4	1	35.7	6.64	21.8
17	8.45	27.7	5.15	16	8.61	28.2	5.25	17.2
16	6.72	22	4.1	13.5	6.85	22.5	4.18	13.7
15	5.31	17.4	3.24	1.6	5.41	17.8	3.3	1.8
14	-----	-----	2.57	8.45	-----	-----	2.62	8.61
13	-----	-----	2.4	6.6	-----	-----	2.8	6.82
12	2.65	8.71	1.62	5.31	2.71	8.8	1.65	5.42
11	2.11	6.2	1.2	4.22	2.15	7.6	1.32	4.3
1	1.67	5.47	1.1	3.343	1.73	5.5	1.38	3.48
	1.325	4.348	.884	2.652	1.352	4.435	.8242	2.74
8	1.51	3.446	.647	2.12	1.71	3.515	.6532	2.413
7	.8328	2.733	.581	1.667	.847	2.788	.5181	1.6
6	.66	2.168	.431	1.323	.6741	2.211	.411	1.348
5	.5242	1.72	.317	1.4	.5361	1.754	.326	1.7
4	.4155	1.363	.2535	.8315	.423	1.3	.2585	.8478
3	.326	1.81	.21	.655	.3362	1.13	.25	.6725
2	.2613	.8574	.154	.5231	.2666	.8747	.1626	.5333
1	.273	.678	.1264	.4146	.2113	.635	.128	.4228
1	.1643	.53	.12	.3287	.1676	.54	.122	.3353
2	.134	.4275	.74	.268	.132	.4362	.815	.265
3	.133	.332	.636	.26	.155	.346	.642	.21
4	.816	.268	.4	.164	.8361	.2743	.58	.1673

3.2

A E

E AWG	2 N		25 N	
	B /1000ft	B /1000ft	B /1000ft	B /1000ft
3	11	361	112	368
2	86.1	282	87.8	28
28	6.3	227	7.6	232
27	54.5	17	55.6	182
26	43.5	143	44.3	145
25	34.4	112	35	115
24	27.3	8.3	27.8	1.1
23	21.5	7.6	22	72

22	17.2	56.4	17.5	57.5
21	13.6	44.4	13.8	45.3
2	1.7	35.2	1.	36.
1	8.54	28	8.7	28.6
18	6.77	22.2	6.1	22.7
17	5.37	17.6	5.47	17.
16	4.26	14.	4.35	14.2
15	3.38	11.1	3.44	11.2
14	2.68	8.78	2.72	8.6
13	2.12	6.7	2.16	7.1
12	1.68	5.53	1.71	5.64
11	1.34	4.3	1.37	4.48
1	1.6	3.476	1.8	3.545
	.831	2.73	.8483	2.748
8	.654	2.163	.6724	2.26
7	.522	1.716	.5332	1.74
6	.4148	1.361	.423	1.388
5	.321	1.7	.3356	1.11
4	.268	.855	.266	.8727
3	.26	.6788	.21	.622
2	.1641	.5384	.1673	.548
1	.13	.4268	.1326	.4352
1	.126	.3367	.147	.3433
2	.814	.267	.83	.2723
3	.6457	.211	.6583	.216
4	.511	.168	.521	.1713

3.3

~ ↑ ~ γ λ E E

λ ASTM B1C D γ λ γ λ

E AWG	2 N				25 N			
	↑				↑			
	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β
	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft
3	-----	-----	1.8	354	-----	-----	11	361
2	-----	-----	84.3	277	-----	-----	86	282

75	. 2358	. 7738	. 1438	. 4721	. 24 6	. 78 4	. 1467	. 4812
8	. 2211	. 7254	. 1348	. 4425	. 2255	. 74	. 1375	. 4512
	. 1 66	. 6448	. 11	. 3 33	. 2 5	. 6578	. 1222	. 4 11
1	. 176	. 58 4	. 1 7	. 354	. 18 4	. 5 2	. 11 1	. 361
11	. 16	. 5275	. 8	. 3218	. 164	. 5383	. 1	. 3281
12	. 1474	. 4836	. 8 2	. 2 5	. 15 3	. 4 34	. 16	. 3 8
125	. 1415	. 4643	. 8632	. 2833	. 1443	. 4736	. 88 2	. 2888
13	. 1357	. 4465	. 823	. 2723	. 1388	. 4554	. 8463	. 2776
14	. 1264	. 4145	. 77 7	. 252	. 128	. 422	. 785	. 257
15	. 117	. 386	. 71 3	. 236	. 12 3	. 3 47	. 7335	. 24 6
16	. 11 6	. 3627	. 6744	. 2212	. 1128	. 37 1	. 6877	. 2256
17	. 1 4	. 3414	. 6347	. 2 83	. 1 62	. 3482	. 6472	. 2124
18	. 827	. 3316	. 6166	. 2 23	. 1 31	. 3383	. 6287	. 2 62
1	. 31	. 3 55	. 567	. 1864	. 4 7	. 3116	. 57 1	. 1
2	. 8844	. 2 2	. 53 5	. 177	. 23	. 2 6	. 55 1	. 18 4

3 .4

$$E^{\sim} \downarrow \text{ASTM B} \quad E^{\wedge} \downarrow \quad \downarrow \sim$$

$$= \approx \quad \downarrow$$

14	2.73	8.6	2.78	.14
13	2.16	7.1	2.2	7.24
12	1.72	5.64	1.75	5.75
11	1.37	4.48	1.3	4.56
1	1.8	3.546	1.12	3.615
	.8574	2.813	.8742	2.868
8	.675	2.23	.62	2.274
7	.538	1.768	.545	1.82
6	.4276	1.43	.435	1.43
5	.332	1.113	.3458	1.134
4	.268	.882	.2742	.83
3	.2132	.66	.2175	.7133
2	.161	.5548	.1724	.5657
1	.134	.438	.1367	.4485
1	.163	.3487	.184	.3556
2	.8432	.2766	.858	.282
3	.6688	.214	.682	.2238
4	.5248	.1722	.5352	.1755
25 kmil	.4488	.1473	.4577	.151
3	.374	.1227	.3814	.1252
35	.326	.152	.327	.172
4	.2776	.1	.2831	.288
45	.2467	.87	.2516	.8256
5	.2222	.7287	.2264	.7431
55	.24	.663	.28	.6825
6	.1871	.6135	.17	.6257
65	.17	.566	.1742	.5715
7	.1586	.525	.1618	.537
75	.1481	.4858	.151	.453
8	.1388	.4554	.1416	.4644
	.1234	.448	.125	.4128
1	.1111	.3643	.1132	.3715
11	.11	.3643	.1132	.3715
12	.254	.337	.436	.36
125	.8884	.215	.5	.272
13	.8543	.283	.8711	.2858
14	.733	.262	.88	.2654
15	.743	.262	.88	.2654
16	.743	.242	.754	.2477
17	.641	.2278	.778	.2322
175	.6533	.2143	.6661	.2186

18	. 6171	. 2 24	. 62 1	. 2 63
1	. 5845	. 1 18	. 5 6	. 1 55
2	. 5552	. 1822	. 5662	. 1857

3 .5

$E \sim \lambda$ ASTM C D $E^{\wedge} \lambda^{\wedge}$ $\lambda \sim$
 γ λ ASTM B $E^{\wedge} \lambda^{\wedge}$ $\sim$

E AWG	C				D			
	2 N				25 N			
	↑				↑			
	β	β	β	β	β	β	β	β
	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft	1 ft
3	116	381	118	387	116	381	118	387
2	.5	2 7	2 3	3 3	.5	2 7	2 3	3 3
28	72.8	23	74.3	244	72.8	23	74.3	244
27	57.3	188	58.5	1 2	57.3	188	58.5	1 2
26	45.8	15	46.7	153	45.8	15	46.7	153
25	36.2	11	36	121	36.2	11	36	121
24	28.7	4.2	2 2	5.8	28.7	4.2	2 2	5.8
23	22.7	74.5	23.1	75.8	22.7	74.5	23.1	75.8
22	18.1	5 4	18.5	6 7	18.1	5 4	18.5	6 7

6	.427	1.41	.436	1.43	.427	1.41	.436	1.43
5	.33	1.11	.346	1.13	.33	1.11	.346	1.13
4	.26	.882	.274	.	.26	.882	.274	.
3	.213	.7	.217	.713	.213	.7	.217	.713
2	.16	.555	.172	.566	.16	.555	.172	.566
1	.134	.44	.137	.44	.134	.44	.137	.44
1	.1 6	.34	.1 8	.355	.1 6	.34	.1	.355
2	. 844	.276	. 86	.282	. 844	.276	. 86	.282
3	. 66	.21	. 681	.223	. 66	.21	. 681	.223
4	. 53	.174	. 541	.177	. 53	.174	. 541	.177
25 kmil	. 44	.147	. 458	.15	. 44	.147	. 458	.15
3	. 374	.122	. 381	.125	. 374	.122	. 381	.125
35	. 32	.1 5	. 326	.1 7	. 32	.1 5	. 326	.1 7
4	. 28	. 2	. 286	. 38	. 28	. 2	. 286	. 38
45	. 24	. 818	. 254	. 834	. 24	. 818	. 254	. 834
5	. 224	. 736	. 228	. 751	. 224	. 736	. 228	. 751
55	. 2 4	. 66	. 2 8	. 682	. 2 4	. 66	. 2 8	. 682
6	. 187	. 614	. 1 1	. 625	. 187	. 614	. 1 1	. 625
7	. 16	. 526	. 163	. 537	. 16	. 526	. 163	. 537
75	. 15	. 4 1	. 153	. 5 1	. 15	. 4 1	. 153	. 5 1
8	. 141	. 46	. 143	. 46	. 141	. 46	. 143	. 46
	. 124	. 4	. 128	. 417	. 124	. 4	. 128	. 417
1	. 111	. 364	. 113	. 371	. 112	. 368	. 114	. 375
11	. 1 2	. 335	. 1 4	. 342	. 1 2	. 335	. 1 4	. 342
12	. 35	. 3 7	. 54	. 313	. 35	. 3 7	. 54	. 313
125	. 8 8	. 2 5	. 15	. 3	. 8 8	. 2 5	. 15	. 3
13	. 863	. 284	. 88	. 58	. 863	. 284	. 88	. 28
14	. 7 4	. 26	. 8	. 265	. 8 2	. 263	. 817	. 268
15	. 741	. 243	. 755	. 248	. 748	. 246	. 763	. 25
16	. 7 2	. 231	. 715	. 235	. 7 2	. 231	. 715	. 235
17	. 66	. 216	. 673	. 22	. 66	. 216	. 673	. 22
175	. 642	. 21	. 654	. 214	. 642	. 21	. 654	. 214
18	. 617	. 2 2	. 62	. 2 6	. 623	. 2 5	. 635	. 2 8
1	. 584	. 1 2	. 5 6	. 1 6	. 5 1	. 1 4	. 6 2	. 1 8
2	. 555	. 183	. 566	. 186	. 561	. 184	. 572	. 188

3.6

1 1 1 1 E

	E AWG	2 N		25 N	
		B /1000ft	B /1000ft		B /1000ft
d'	14	2.7	.15	2.85	.32
	13	2.21	7.26	2.25	7.41
	12	1.75	5.75	1.78	5.88
	11	1.37	4.8	1.3	4.56
	1	1.8	3.55	1.1	3.62
		.857	2.82	.874	2.87
	8	.67	2.23	.62	2.27
	7	.53	1.76	.55	1.81
	6	.427	1.41	.436	1.43
	5	.33	1.11	.346	1.13
	4	.26	.882	.274	.
	3	.213	.7	.217	.713
	2	.16	.555	.172	.566
	1	.134	.438	.1367	.4485
	1	.163	.3487	.184	.3556
	2	.8432	.2766	.858	.282
	3	.6688	.214	.682	.2238
	4	.5248	.1722	.5352	.1755
	14	2.62	8.62	2.68	8.78
	13	2.8	6.82	2.12	6.7
	12	1.65	5.43	1.68	5.53
	11	1.32	4.3	1.34	4.3

3.6A

1 1 1 E

E AWG	2 N		25 N	
	B /1000ft	B /1000ft	B /1000ft	B /1000ft
6	.6716	2 2 4	.6852	2 248
5	.5326	1.748	.5436	1.784
4	.4224	1.386	.43	1.414
3	.3351	1.1	.3418	1.121
2	.2656	.8714	.271	.88 2
1	.21 7	.6 13	.214	.7 51
1	.1671	.5438	.17 5	.55 4
2	.1325	.4347	.1351	.4433
3	.1 51	.3448	.1 72	.3517
4	. 8332	.2734	. 85 1	.278

3.7

ASTM G 1 E

E												
	2 N		25 N		2 N		25 N		2 N		25 N	
	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
	1 ft	km	1 ft	km	1 ft	km	1 ft	km	1 ft	km	1 ft	km
14AWG	2.65	8.7	2.7	8.86	2.82	.24	2.87	.41				
13	2.1	6.	2.14	7. 3	2.23	7.33	2.28	7.47				
12	1.67	5.48	1.7	5.58	1.77	5.81	1.81	5. 3				
11	1.32	4.35	1.35	4.42	1.4	4.6	1.43	4.7				
1	1. 5	3.45	1. 7	3.51	1.11	3.66	1.13	3.73				
	.832	2.73	.84	2.78	.884	2.	. 2	2. 6				
8	.66	2.16	.673	2.2	.7 1	2.3	.715	2.35				
7	.523	1.71	.533	1.75	.545	1.7	.555	1.82	.858	2.82	.875	2.88
6	.415	1.37	.423	1.3	.431	1.42	.441	1.45	.68	2.23	.6 5	2.27
5	.32	1. 8	.336	1.1	.343	1.12	.34	1.14	.54	1.77	.551	1.81
4	.261	.857	.266	.873	.271	.8	.276	. 8	.428	1.41	.437	1.43
3	.2 7	.67	.211	.6 3	.215	.7 7	.21	.72	.34	1.11	.347	1.13
2	.164	.53	.167	.55	.17	.56	.174	.571	.26	.883	.274	. 1
1	.132	.431	.134	.44	.137	.44	.14	.457	.215	.7 7	.22	.721
1	.1 4	.342	.1 6	.34	.1 8	.355	.11	.362	.17	.56	.174	.571
2	. 826	.271	. 843	.276	. 86	.282	. 876	.288	.136	.445	.13	.454

.13 3	. 656	.215	. 668	.21	. 681	.223	. 6 6	.228	.1 7	.353	.1	.36
4	. 52	.17	. 53	.174	. 541	.177	. 552	.181	. 853	.27	. 86	.286
25 kmil	. 443	.145	. 451	.148	. 46	.151	. 46	.154	. 725	.238	. 74	.243
3	. 368	.121	. 375	.123	. 384	.125	. 3 1	.12	. 6 4	.1 8	. 616	.2 2
35	. 316	.1 4	. 322	.1 6	. 328	.1 8	. 335	.11	. 518	.17	. 528	.173
4	. 276	. 17	. 282	. 24	. 288	. 42	. 2 3	. 62	. 453	.14	. 462	.152
45	. 246	. 8 6	. 251	. 822	. 255	. 838	. 26	. 855	. 4 3	.132	. 411	.135
5	. 221	. 725	. 225	. 7 4	. 23	. 755	. 235	. 76	. 362	.11	. 37	.121
55	. 2 2	. 663	. 2 6	. 675	. 21	. 6	. 214	. 7 3	. 332	.1 8	. 338	.111
6	. 186	. 6 7	. 18	. 61	. 1 3	. 631	. 1 6	. 644	. 3 4	. 6	. 31	.1 2
7	. 171	. 561	. 174	. 571	. 177	. 583	. 182	. 5 5	. 28	. 1	. 286	. 37
75	. 148	. 486	. 151	. 4 6	. 154	. 5 5	. 157	. 515	. 243	. 7 7	. 248	. 813
8	. 13	. 456	. 142	. 464	. 145	. 473	. 147	. 483	. 227	. 747	. 233	. 762
	. 123	. 4 5	. 125	. 413	. 12	. 421	. 131	. 42	. 2 2	. 664	. 2 6	. 677

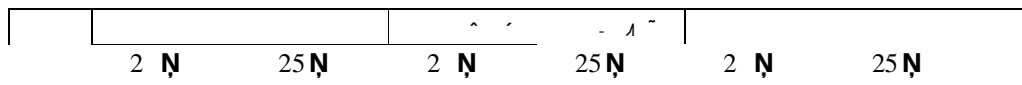
1 . 111

4	.263	.865	.268	.881	.27	.18	.286	.36	-----	-----	-----	-----
3	.2	.686	.213	.7	.222	.728	.226	.743	-----	-----	-----	-----
2	.166	.544	.16	.555	.172	.566	.175	.576	.271	.81	.277	.1
2	.166	.547	.17	.557	.176	.58	.181	.52	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	.133	.434	.135	.442	.141	.46	.143	.46	-----	-----	-----	-----
1	.15	.344	.17	.35	.1	.357	.111	.364	.171	.563	.175	.574
2	.83	.272	.847	.277	.864	.284	.88	.28	.136	.447	.13	.456
3	.65	.216	.672	.22	.685	.224	.6	.23	.18	.354	.11	.361
4	.662	.217	.675	.221	.73	.231	.717	.236	-----	-----	-----	-----
4	.522	.171	.532	.174	.544	.17	.554	.182	.857	.28	.874	.287
25 kmi	.445	.146	.453	.14	.462	.152	.471	.155	.728	.23	.743	.244
3	.37	.121	.377	.123	.386	.126	.33	.12	.67	.1	.61	.23

35 .317 .14 .323 .

3 .

ASTM I 1 E



16	. 7 8	. 233	. 721	. 237	. 735	. 242	. 75	. 246	. 116	. 38	. 118	. 38
17	. 666	. 218	. 67	. 222	. 6 3	. 277	. 7 6	. 232	. 1	. 358	. 111	. 365
175	. 647	. 212	. 66	. 216	. 672	. 22	. 685	. 225	. 1 6	. 348	. 1 8	. 355
18	. 62	. 2 6	. 642	. 21	. 654	. 214	. 667	. 218	. 1 3	. 33		

7	. 162	. 53	. 165	. 541	. 173	. 56	. 177	. 58
75	. 151	. 4 5	. 154	. 5 5	. 162	. 531	. 165	. 542
8	. 142	. 464	. 144	. 473	. 152	. 4	. 155	. 5 8
	. 125	. 413	. 12	. 42	. 135	. 443	. 138	. 452
1	. 113	. 371	. 115	. 378	. 121	. 3	. 124	. 4 7

3 .11

ASTM M 1 E

E								
	2 N		25 N		2 N		25 N	
	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
	1 ft	km	1 ft	km	1 ft	km	1 ft	km
14AWG	2.62	8.61	2.67	8.78	2.82	.25	2.88	.42
13	2.1	6.8	2.13	7.3	2.26	7.4	2.31	7.54
12	1.68	5.53	1.71	5.64	1.81	5.4	1.85	6.5
11	1.33	4.3	1.36	4.47	1.44	4.71	1.46	4.7
1	1.6	3.48	1.8	3.55	1.14	3.73	1.16	3.8
	.84	2.75	.857	2.82	.88	2.6	.2	3.2
8	.666	2.18	.67	2.23	.715	2.35	.72	2.4
7	.533	1.75	.544	1.78	.572	1.88	.584	1.2
6	.423	1.3	.431	1.42	.455	1.4	.463	1.52
5	.336	1.1	.343	1.12	.36	1.18	.367	1.2
4	.266	.873	.271	.887	.286	.37	.22	.56
3	.213	.6	.217	.74	.226	.744	.232	.758
2	.16	.554	.172	.565	.182	.55	.185	.67
1	.134	.44	.137	.448	.144	.472	.147	.481
1	.16	.34	.18	.355	.114	.374	.116	.381
2	.851	.276	.867	282	.13	.3	.31	.35
3	.674	.221	.687	.225	.724	.238	.738	.242
4	.534	.175	.546	.17	.574	.18	.585	.12
25 kmil	.453	.14	.462	.151	.487	.15	.46	.162
3	.377	.123	.385	.125	.45	.133	.413	.136
35	.323	.16	.32	.18	.347	.114	.354	.116
4	.283	.28	.28	.47	.34	.7	.31	.12
45	.252	.825	.256	.842	.261	.858	.267	.875
5	.226	.743	.231	.757	.243	.78	.248	.813
55	.26	.675	.21	.688	.221	.725	.225	.74
6	.18	.61	.13	.631	.23	.664	.26	.677
7	.162	.53	.165	.541	.173	.56	.177	.58

75	. 151	. 4 5	. 154	. 5 5	. 162	. 531	. 165	. 542
8	. 142	. 464	.144	. 473	. 152	. 4	. 155	. 5 8
	. 125	. 413	. 12	. 42	. 135	. 443	. 138	. 452
1	. 113	. 371	. 115	. 378	. 121	. 3	. 123	. 4 7

/ ‡

4 .1 у † а џ Â

4 .2 ꞗ ˘ џ ъ 1 Ъ

˘ ѣ ѝ ꞗ ъ ^ 4 -481 ~ Â

47.1 47.1 џ ѝ ˘

Â è ѝ " Â è 5

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ъ ˘ ѝ ѣ !

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47.2 47.1 ѝ è ѣ è è

UL1581 è æ ˘ ѣ ѣ ↑ ъ ˘

п а ↑ ˘ è

5.1

	1 in	25mm	ñ
2 15 lbf in 1 .3MN m 1 .34n cm 1. 5kg mm 5 85			
5 85			
6 6			

CP

CP

	$\frac{1}{2}$ in $\frac{1}{4}$ in 25mm $\frac{3}{4}$ in 75mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm $\frac{1}{4}$ in	
$\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm	15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm 15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm 15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm
CP	у	у	у

5.2

24

CP

	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm $\frac{1}{4}$ in	
$\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm $\frac{1}{2}$ in 1.4IN 6.2mm	12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm 12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm 12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm
24	CP	у

5.21

26 6 N¹⁴⁰ ~ CP

	$\downarrow$ $\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm $\downarrow$ 3in 75mm	$\downarrow$ $\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm $\downarrow$ $\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm	
у 25 1 4IN 6.2mm а а у 168 й 7 □ 1. N¹⁵⁸ □ 1 и ~ 121 □ 1. N^{24.8} □ и ~ е у 18		3 (3in 75mm) у 7 у 6	15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm у 7 у 6
26 CP у	† й у ѿ	А А	

5.22

32 1 5 N²²¹ ~ CP

	$\downarrow$ $\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm $\downarrow$ $\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm	
у 2 (2in 5 mm) е у 168 й 136 □ 1. N^{276.8} □ 1.81 и ~ у 6 N¹⁴ i ~ 121 □ 1. N^{24.8} □ 1.81 и ~ е у	1 (1in 25mm) у 6	12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm 12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm у 6
32 CP у	† й у ѿ	А А

5.23

42 N^{194i} CPCPE NBR/PVC

[illegible]

5.28

CATV π π $\hat{A} \hat{\epsilon}$

$N^{\sim} 194$ CPE $\hat{A}$

[illegible]

5.2

CATV 8 8 **USE-2**

RHW-2 RHH **194** CPE **A**

	1 in 25mm	
25 2-1 2in 62.5mm 15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm 168 121 1. 24.8 1.8 121 1. 24.8 1.8 18	6 6	85 6
CPE 1 A		

5.3

CATV 8 8 **USE**

RHW-2 RHH **75 167** CPE **A**

	1 in 25mm	
2 2in 5 mm 15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm 168 113 1. 235.4 1.8 121 1. 24.8 1.8 18	6 6	85 6
CPE 1 A		

5.31

4

CPE

[illegible]

5.32

37

$$N \sim 194$$

CPE

		b			
		^ 1in	25mm	ñ	
у 2 ^ 2in 5 mm 12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm 12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm у 6		2 ^ 2in 5 mm 1 ^ 1in 25mm у 6		12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm у 6	
37	CPE у	† ñ у	Ĉ	1	Â

5.33

47 1 5 N^ˆ 221 i ~ CPE

	$\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm $\tilde{\eta}$	
у è у 168 ' 113 □ 1. N^ˆ 235.4 □ 1.8 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è у 18 у 6 N^ˆ 14 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è у 18	25 2-1 2in 62.5mm у 5 у 6	12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm .844kg mm у 8 у 6
47 CPE у ↑ ñ у Ć	А Â	

5.34

USE-2 USE RHW-2 RHH SIS N^ˆ 1 4 i ~ 75 N^ˆ 167 i ~

CPE Â

	$\hat{\sim}$ 1in 25mm $\tilde{\eta}$	
у è у 168 ' 113 □ 1. N^ˆ 235.4 □ 1.8 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è у 18 у 6 N^ˆ 14 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è у 18 USE-2 RHW-2 RHH N^ˆ 1 4 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ у 6 N^ˆ 14 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è у 18 RHW RH 75 N^ˆ 167 i ~ 113 □ 1. N^ˆ 235.4 □ 1.8 i ~ 121 □ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è у 18	2 у 5 у 5 у 6	15 lbf in 1.3MN m 1.34n cm 1.5kg mm у 85 у 85 у 6
CP у ↑ ñ у Ć	А Â N ^ˆ 1 4 i ~ CP у RHW-2 Â RHH SIS	
Е Â	75 N ^ˆ 167 i ~ CP у RHW RHH Е	
! Â		

5.42

RHW-2 RH RHW			RHH		EP		Â	
					b ^ 1in 25mm ħ			
y è y 168 ' ħ 121 □ 1. N 24 .8 □ 1.8 ~					25 y 75		7 lbf in 4.83MN m 483n cm .4 2kg mm y 75	
EP y ħ ħ Ĉ -m 'Ω ^ EPM Ĉ N 1 4 ~ CP y RHW-2 Â RHH SIS E Â ! Â					75 N 167 ~ CP y RHW RHH E ~			

5.52

28	75 N 167 ~	N 194 ħ ~	EPDM
		b ^ lin 25mm ħ ~	
		75 N N	75 N N 75 N

5.53

35 1 5 **N^ˆ 221** [˜] EP

Â

	^ˆ 1in 25mm ^ˆ	
^ˆ	25 ^ˆ 2-1 2in 62.5mm ^ˆ 5	7 lbf in 4.83MN m 483n cm .4 2kg mm ^ˆ 5
35 EP ^ˆ ^ˆ ^ˆ -m ^ˆ ^ˆ ^ˆ EP ^ˆ ^ˆ ^ˆ ^ˆ -m - ^ˆ		

5.54

44 75 **N^ˆ 167** [˜] EPDM SBR NR

Â

	^ˆ 1in 25mm ^ˆ	
^ˆ	25 ^ˆ 2-1 2in 62.5mm ^ˆ 5	6 lbf in 4.14MN m 414n cm .422kg mm ^ˆ 7
44 EPDM ^ˆ ^ˆ ^ˆ -m - ^ˆ ^ˆ ^ˆ		
44 SBR NR		

5.64

2. N° 382 ~ ETFE

	1 in 25mm	
2 2 in 5 mm 2 lbf in 13.7 MN m 137 n cm 144kg mm 8	85	
ETFE	5 MM	Å

5.7

CATV 2. N° 382 ~ TFE FEPB

	1 in 25mm	
25 2 in 5 mm 25 lbf in 17.2MN m 1724n cm 13.76kg mm 75	75	
ETFE	5 MM	Å

5.73

12 TFE

	1 in 25mm	
25 2 in 5 mm 25 lbf in 17.2MN m 1724n cm 13.76kg mm 75	75	
ETFE	5 MM	Å

5.8

π s π s Â è RH RHH

75 N^ˆ 167^ˆ ~ NBR/PVC Â

	ˆ 1in 25mm ĩ	
ˆ ˆ 2in 5 mm ˆ ˆ 24 ˆ 1 ˆ 1. N^ˆ 212 ˆ 1.8^ˆ 121. ˆ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 ˆ 1.8^ˆ ˆ 18	2 5 6	15 lbf in 1 .3MN m 1 34n cm² 1. 5kg mm² 7 6
a NBR PVC ˆ ĩ ˆ ˆ ˆ ˆ		

5.83

CATV à π s à π s à è RH

W-2 RHH N^ˆ 194^ˆ ~ NBR/PVC^a

	ˆ 1in 25mm ĩ	ˆ (1in 25mm ĩ)	
ˆ ˆ 3in 75mm ˆ 31.25 ˆ 5 16in 7.8mm			

ˆ

ˆ 24

ˆ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 ˆ 1.8^ˆ

ˆ 12

121. ˆ 1. N^ˆ 24 .8 ˆ 1.8^ˆ

ˆ 18

	$\frac{1}{4}$ in 25mm $\frac{3}{8}$ in 75mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm ()	
168 158 1.8 121. 1. 24 .8 1.8 è 18	31 5 16in 7.8mm a a	3 3in 75mm 7 6	15 lbf in² 1.3MN m² 1.34n cm² 1.5kgf mm² 7 6
a NBR PVC 5.83 a			

5.6

23 6 14 i ~ NBR PVC^a

	$\frac{1}{4}$ in 25mm $\frac{3}{8}$ in 75mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm ()	
168 158 1.8 121. 1. 24 .8 1.8 i ~ è 18 6 14 i ~	31 5 16in 7.8mm a a	3 3in 75mm 7 6	8AWG SO 18 lbf in² 12.4MN m² 124 n cm² 1.27kgf mm² 15 lbf in² 1.3MN m² 1.34n cm² 1.5kgf mm² 7 6
a 23 NBR PVC 1 2 6			

5 . 7

25 N¹ 4i[~] 75 N¹ 167i[~] NBR PVC^a

	п			
	1 in	25mm	1 4i ~	1 4i ~
у	75 N 167i ~ A	167i ~ A	75 N 167i ~ A	167i ~ A
ω у 24 ~ 1 . 1. N 212 1.8i ω у 168 ~ 121. 1. N 24 .8 1.8i у 6 N 14 i ~ 121. 1. N 24 .8 1.8 i ~ е у 18	2 2 in 5 mm у 5 а 1 (1 in 25mm) у 6	15 lbf in² 1 .3MN m² 1 34n cm² 1. 5kgf mm² у 70% а 12 lbf in² 8.27MN m² 827n cm² .844kgf mm² у 6		
а 25 NBR PVC у	†	й Ф	С	А

5. 8

27 $\hat{N} = 14i \sim$ NBR PVC^a

	$\frac{1}{2}$ in $\frac{1}{4}$ in $\frac{3}{8}$ in $\frac{1}{2}$ in $\frac{3}{4}$ in 1 in $1\frac{1}{2}$ in 2 in $2\frac{1}{2}$ in 3 in $3\frac{1}{2}$ in 4 in $4\frac{1}{2}$ in 5 in $5\frac{1}{2}$ in 6 in $6\frac{1}{2}$ in 7 in $7\frac{1}{2}$ in 8 in $8\frac{1}{2}$ in 9 in $9\frac{1}{2}$ in 10 in $10\frac{1}{2}$ in 11 in $11\frac{1}{2}$ in 12 in $12\frac{1}{2}$ in 13 in $13\frac{1}{2}$ in 14 in $14\frac{1}{2}$ in 15 in $15\frac{1}{2}$ in 16 in $16\frac{1}{2}$ in 17 in $17\frac{1}{2}$ in 18 in $18\frac{1}{2}$ in 19 in $19\frac{1}{2}$ in 20 in $20\frac{1}{2}$ in 21 in $21\frac{1}{2}$ in 22 in $22\frac{1}{2}$ in 23 in $23\frac{1}{2}$ in 24 in $24\frac{1}{2}$ in 25 in $25\frac{1}{2}$ in 26 in $26\frac{1}{2}$ in 27 in $27\frac{1}{2}$ in 28 in $28\frac{1}{2}$ in 29 in $29\frac{1}{2}$ in 30 in $30\frac{1}{2}$ in 31 in $31\frac{1}{2}$ in 32 in $32\frac{1}{2}$ in 33 in $33\frac{1}{2}$ in 34 in $34\frac{1}{2}$ in 35 in $35\frac{1}{2}$ in 36 in $36\frac{1}{2}$ in 37 in $37\frac{1}{2}$ in 38 in $38\frac{1}{2}$ in 39 in $39\frac{1}{2}$ in 40 in $40\frac{1}{2}$ in 41 in $41\frac{1}{2}$ in 42 in $42\frac{1}{2}$ in 43 in $43\frac{1}{2}$ in 44 in $44\frac{1}{2}$ in 45 in $45\frac{1}{2}$ in 46 in $46\frac{1}{2}$ in 47 in $47\frac{1}{2}$ in 48 in $48\frac{1}{2}$ in 49 in $49\frac{1}{2}$ in 50 in $50\frac{1}{2}$ in 51 in $51\frac{1}{2}$ in 52 in $52\frac{1}{2}$ in 53 in $53\frac{1}{2}$ in 54 in $54\frac{1}{2}$ in 55 in $55\frac{1}{2}$ in 56 in $56\frac{1}{2}$ in 57 in $57\frac{1}{2}$ in 58 in $58\frac{1}{2}$ in 59 in $59\frac{1}{2}$ in 60 in $60\frac{1}{2}$ in 61 in $61\frac{1}{2}$ in 62 in $62\frac{1}{2}$ in 63 in $63\frac{1}{2}$ in 64 in $64\frac{1}{2}$ in 65 in $65\frac{1}{2}$ in 66 in $66\frac{1}{2}$ in 67 in $67\frac{1}{2}$ in 68 in $68\frac{1}{2}$ in 69 in $69\frac{1}{2}$ in 70 in $70\frac{1}{2}$ in 71 in $71\frac{1}{2}$ in 72 in $72\frac{1}{2}$ in 73 in $73\frac{1}{2}$ in 74 in $74\frac{1}{2}$ in 75 in $75\frac{1}{2}$ in 76 in $76\frac{1}{2}$ in 77 in $77\frac{1}{2}$ in 78 in $78\frac{1}{2}$ in 79 in $79\frac{1}{2}$ in 80 in $80\frac{1}{2}$ in 81 in $81\frac{1}{2}$ in 82 in $82\frac{1}{2}$ in 83 in $83\frac{1}{2}$ in 84 in $84\frac{1}{2}$ in 85 in $85\frac{1}{2}$ in 86 in $86\frac{1}{2}$ in 87 in $87\frac{1}{2}$ in 88 in $88\frac{1}{2}$ in 89 in $89\frac{1}{2}$ in 90 in $90\frac{1}{2}$ in 91 in $91\frac{1}{2}$ in 92 in $92\frac{1}{2}$ in 93 in $93\frac{1}{2}$ in 94 in $94\frac{1}{2}$ in 95 in $95\frac{1}{2}$ in 96 in $96\frac{1}{2}$ in 97 in $97\frac{1}{2}$ in 98 in $98\frac{1}{2}$ in 99 in $99\frac{1}{2}$ in 100 in $100\frac{1}{2}$ in 101 in $101\frac{1}{2}$ in 102 in $102\frac{1}{2}$ in 103 in $103\frac{1}{2}$ in 104 in $104\frac{1}{2}$ in 105 in $105\frac{1}{2}$ in 106 in $106\frac{1}{2}$ in 107 in $107\frac{1}{2}$ in 108 in $108\frac{1}{2}$ in 109 in $109\frac{1}{2}$ in 110 in $110\frac{1}{2}$ in 111 in $111\frac{1}{2}$ in 112 in $112\frac{1}{2}$ in 113 in $113\frac{1}{2}$ in 114 in $114\frac{1}{2}$ in 115 in $115\frac{1}{2}$ in 116 in $116\frac{1}{2}$ in 117 in $117\frac{1}{2}$ in 118 in $118\frac{1}{2}$ in 119 in $119\frac{1}{2}$ in 120 in $120\frac{1}{2}$ in 121 in $121\frac{1}{2}$ in 122 in $122\frac{1}{2}$ in 123 in $123\frac{1}{2}$ in 124 in $124\frac{1}{2}$ in 125 in $125\frac{1}{2}$ in 126 in $126\frac{1}{2}$ in 127 in $127\frac{1}{2}$ in 128 in $128\frac{1}{2}$ in 129 in $129\frac{1}{2}$ in 130 in $130\frac{1}{2}$ in 131 in $131\frac{1}{2}$ in 132 in $132\frac{1}{2}</$
--	---

i ~	è y 18		6	6
a 27	NBR PVC y	† ñ Φ	Ĉ	Λ Â

5 .

USE-2	USE	Ñ 1 4i ~	Φ	^a NBR PVC ^b
		¼ è ½ √ ^ 1in 25mm ħ ½ 3in 75mm	½ (1in 25mm ħ)	
y		1 ^ 3 16in 4.8mm	3 ^ 3in 75mm	18 lbf in ² 12.4MN m ² 124 n cm ² 1.27kgf mm ²
ō è y 24 ~ ñ 121. □ 1. Ñ 24 .8 □ 1.8 ^j		a	5 (1 2in 12.5mm)	lbf in ² 6.21MN m ² 621n cm ² .633kgf mm ²
121. □ 1. Ñ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è y 18		a	y 6	y 6
a 27	NBR PVC y	† ñ Φ	Ĉ	Λ Â
bNBR PVC y		† ñ Φ	Ĉ	Λ Â

5 .1

USE	75Ñ 167i ~	Φ	^a NBR PVC ^b
	¼ è ½ √ ^ 1in 25mm ħ ½ 3in 75mm	½ (1in 25mm ħ)	
y	1 ^ 3 16in 4.8mm	3 ^ 3in 75mm	18 lbf in ² 12.4Mpa^ MN m ² 124 n cm ² 1.27kgf mm ²
ō è y 24 ~ ñ 1 . □ 1. Ñ 212 □ 1.8 ^j	a	y 5	y 7
121. □ 1. Ñ 24 .8 □ 1.8 i ~ è y 18	a	y 6	y 6
a Φ y	† ñ Ĉ	Λ Â	
bNBR PVC y	† ñ Φ	Ĉ	Λ Â

a

2

a

y

5

y

6

ω ν 24 1 . 1. N 212 1.8 121. 1. N 24 .8 1.8 i ~ è y 18	a a	5 $\wedge$ 1 2in 12.5mm ν 6	12.4MN m² 124 n cm² 1.27kgf mm² lbf in² 6.2MN m² 621n cm² .633kgf mm² ν 6
a Ф y ı ñ Ć ı Â Ф ı N(1 4ı) ı ı Ю ı ı ñ	RHH RHW-2 ~ ı ı SBR/ııR/NR EP ı Â		

5 .112

	ν $\wedge$ 1in 25mm ı ı 3in 75mm	ν (1in 25mm ı)	
ν ω ν 24 1 . 1. N 212 1.8 121. 1. N 24 .8 1.8 i ~ è y 18	1 $\wedge$ 3 16in 4.8mm a a	3 $\wedge$ 3in 75mm ν 7 ν 6	15 lbf in² 1 .3MN m² 1 34n cm² 1. 5kgf mm² ν 7 ν 6
a Ф	5 .12	a Â	

5 .12

	ν $\wedge$ 1in 25mm ı ı 3in 75mm	ν (1in 25mm ı)	
ν	1 $\wedge$ 3 16in 4.8mm	25 $\wedge$ 2-1 2in 62.5mm	12 lbf in² 8.27MN m² 827n cm² .844kgf mm²

ω ν 168 $\tilde{\nu}$ $\dot{\nu}$ 7. $\square$ 1. $\mathcal{N}^{\sim}$ 158. $\square$ 1.8$\dot{\nu}$ $\mathcal{Y}$ 6 $\mathcal{N}^{\sim}$ 14 $\dot{\nu}$ 121. $\square$ 1. $\mathcal{N}^{\sim}$ 24.8 $\square$ 1.8 $\dot{\nu}$ $\tilde{\nu}$ $\dot{\nu}$ 18	$\mathfrak{a}$ $\mathfrak{a}$	ν 7 ν 6	15 lbf in² 1.3MN m² 1.34n cm² 1.5kgf mm² ν 7 ν 6
a 15 Φ $\mathcal{Y}$	$\dot{\nu}$ $\dot{\nu}$ Φ	$\mathcal{A}$ $\hat{\mathcal{A}}$	

5.123

CATV $\tilde{\mathfrak{a}}$ $\mathbb{I}$ $\mathfrak{s}$ $\tilde{\mathfrak{a}}$ $\mathbb{I}$ $\mathfrak{s}$ $\tilde{\mathfrak{a}}$ $\dot{\nu}$ $\mathfrak{G}$

16 75 $\mathcal{N}^{\sim}$ 167 $\dot{\nu}$ $\tilde{\mathbb{I}}$ Φ $\mathfrak{a}$

	у 1in25mm 3in75mm	у (1in25mm)	
у 25 14in6.28mm а 25 12in12.5mm а 6	12 lbf in² 8.27MN m² 827n cm² .844kgf mm² lbf in² 6.2MN m² 621n cm² .633kgf mm² у 6		
a 17	ф у	л â	

5 .125

41 **У** 194 $\frac{1}{4}$ in **Ф** ^a **NBR/PVC^b** **А**

	5	
	1in 25mm 1 25mm	
У	25 2in 5 mm	12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm ² .844kg mm ²
Ў 24 1. 24 .8 1.8	5 1 2in 12.5mm	lbf in 6.21MN m 621n cm ² .633kg mm ²
У 6 14 i		
121. 1. 24 .8 1.8	У 6	У 6
У 18		
a41 Ф У 1 2 1 2 Ф 1 2		
b41 NBR PVC У 1 2 1 2 Ф 1 2		

5 .133

CATV 75 **У** 167 $\frac{1}{4}$ in LDFRPE^a HDFRPE^b $\frac{1}{2}$ in **8**

5 **2** 6

Π 8

	5	
	1in 25mm η ~	
υ	1 2in 5 mm	12 lbf in 8.27MN m 827n cm ² .844kg mm ²
ω	υ 48 N 212 1.8	υ 6

a

	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm	
LDPE HDPE LDPE HDPE 48 1 1. 212 1.8	LDPE 3 3in 75mm LDPE 35 3-1 2in 87.5mm 3 3in 75mm 75	LPDE 14 lbf in .65MN m 65n cm ² . 84kg mm ² 24 lbf in 16.5MN m 1665n cm ² 1.6 kgf mm ² 75
aLDPE [ASTMD 1248-84(R1 8) bHBFPE [ASTMD 1248-84(R1 8) C 3 g cm ³ (3 kg cm ³) 3 g cm ³ (3 kg cm ³) mm min 3 g cm ³ (3 kg cm ³) g cm ³ (3 kg cm ³)		

5 .137

CATV PFA^a PFA PFAH PFA^a PFA^a

	$\frac{1}{2}$ in 25mm	
PFA 2 CATV 6 16 1. 5 1.8 PFAH 25	2 2in 5 mm 85	25 lbf in 17.2MN m 1724N cm ² 1.76kgf mm ² 85

ᄃ ᄃ ᄃ 168 ᄃ
ᄃ 287.

1 5N à N à 75N 6 N è æ 7

PVC^a

	1 in 25mm	1 in 25mm
1 5N 221i ~ 168 136. 1. N 276.8 1.8 ~ N 1 4i ~ 168 121. 1. N 24 .8 1.8 ~ 75N 167i ~ 24 1. N 212. 1.8 ~ 6 N 14 i ~ 168 1. N 212. 1.8 ~	1 1 in 25mm 5 5 5 5	2 lbf in² 13.7 Mpa MN m² 137 n cm² 1.41kgf mm² 85 85 85 85 75
APVC	1	1

5 .144

THWN-2,THHN THWN PVC 7

	1 in 25mm	1 in 25mm
HWN-2,TH THWN 168 136. 1. N	45	65 75

(276.8±1.8°)			
THWN () 168° 121. ±1. N (24.8±1.8°)	45	65	75

5.145

THW THWN PVC^a

	5		b	
	1in	25mm	ñ	~ b
	THWN	THW ^b	THWN	THW ^b
у	15	15	2 lbf in ²	
	1-1 2in 38mm	1-1 2in 38mm	13.7 MPa MN m ²	
			137 n cm ²	
			1.41kgf mm ²	
Ѡ				
ѐ у 168 ~				
й 121. ± 1. N^ 24 .8 ± 1.8 ~				
у				
45		35	75	
ѐ				
у				
65		5		

a PVC 14~7AWG 6

b 14~7AWG THW

1) 6

2) 6AWG 8

5 .156

12B **N**(1 4ⁱ)PVC^a

		5 (1in 25mm ȧ)	
75 N (167 ^ȧ)	è ȧ 6 , ȧ 75. ȧ 1 N ^ 167. ȧ 1.8 ^ȧ ~	ȧ	5
60 N (14 ⁱ)	è ȧ 6 , ȧ 1 . ȧ 1 N ^ 212. ȧ 1.8 ^ȧ ~	ȧ	6
a PVC 5 .155 a ȧ			

5 .16

TBS PVC^a

	^ 1in 25mm ȧ ~ b	b
ȧ	15 ^ 1-1 2in 38mm	15 lbf in ² 1 .3Mpa(MN m ²) 1 34N cm ² 1. 5kgf mm ²
ȧ è ȧ 168 ~ ȧ 121. ȧ 1. N 24 .8 ȧ 1.8 ^ȧ ~ ȧ ȧ ȧ ȧ	ȧ ȧ 45 è 65 ȧ	ȧ ȧ 7 è ȧ ȧ 65
a PVC ȧ ȧ ȧ ȧ ȧ ȧ ȧ		

5 .165

11 6 **N**(14ⁱ)PVC^a

	^ 1in 25mm ȧ ~	
ȧ	2 ^ 2in 5 mm	16 lbf in ² 11. MN m ² 11 3N cm ²

ω $\dot{\eta} = 1 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 14 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 168 \text{ s}^{-1}$	$\eta = 5$	1.12 kgf mm^{-2}
	$\eta = 85$	$\eta = 85$
	$\eta = 75$	$\eta = 75$
a 11 PVC η $\dot{\eta}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$		

5.166

11 6 $\dot{\eta}(14 \text{ s}^{-1})$ PVC^a

ω $\dot{\eta} = 1 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 14 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 168 \text{ s}^{-1}$	$\eta = 2 \text{ in} \quad 5 \text{ mm}$	16 lbf in^{-2} 11 MN m^{-2} 11 N cm^{-2} 1.12 kgf mm^{-2}
	$\eta = 6$	$\eta = 85$
	$\eta = 75$	$\eta = 75$
a 11 PVC η $\dot{\eta}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$		

5.167

11 6 $\dot{\eta}(14 \text{ s}^{-1})$ PVC^a

ω $\dot{\eta} = 1 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 14 \text{ s}^{-1}$ $\dot{\gamma} = 168 \text{ s}^{-1}$	$\eta = 2 \text{ in} \quad 5 \text{ mm}$	18 lbf in^{-2} 12.4 MN m^{-2} 124 N cm^{-2} 1.27 kgf mm^{-2}
	$\eta = 6$	$\eta = 85$
	$\eta = 75$	$\eta = 75$
a 11 PVC η $\dot{\eta}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\gamma}$		

5 .16

11 6 **N**(14 ⁱ)PVC^a

5 **Ω** 2 6

5 .182

CATV 6 N(14 i) 5 N(167 i) à N(1 4 i) 1 5 N(221 i) PVC^a

П с à П с à è G

43

	л	
	1in 25mm ñ ~	
у	1 1in 25mm	15 lbf in ² 1 .3MN m ² 1 .34N cm ² 1. 5kgf mm ²
б	у 45	у 7
ё	у 65	ё у 7
у 6 N(14 i) 43 :	у 75	у 75
6 . 1. N 14 . 1.8 ~ è		
у 168		
у 6 N(14 i) 43 :	у 85	у 85
6 . 1. N 14 . 1.8 ~ è		
у 168 у л		
6 N 14 i ~ G л'		
6 . 1. N 14 . 1.8 ~ è	у 75	у 75
у 6		
a 43 PVC у ↑ й С С б С 'Q л Â		
b у ю ' _____		
6 N 14 i ~ 168 100.0 1. N 212 1.8 ~		
75 N 167 ~ 240 100.0 1. N 212 1.8 ~		
N 1 4 ~ 168 121.0 1. N 24 .8 1.8 ~		
1 5 N 221 i ~ 168 136.0 1. N 276.8 1.8 ~		

5 .183

CATV ã ȡ ¢ ã ȡ ¢ ¤

6 N(14 i) ã 75 N(167i) ã N(1 4i) 1 5 N(221i) ` PVC^a

6 N(14 i) ã 75 N(167i)

¸

^ 1

NR 1 4 ~ Л ѿ è у 168 ~ й 121. □ 1. NR 24 .8 □ 1.8		a	у 6	у 6
a SB IIR NR у ↑ й SBR ã IIR Ф ~ ãBR IIR б NR ~ Л Л ã SBR IIR NR у 75 NR 167 ~ 1 ЛЮ Л ã й RHW RH ~ CP ã NBR/PVC Ф , у NR 1 4 ~ 1 ЛЮ Л ã й RHH RHW-2 ~ ↑ CP Ф ã				

5.13

2 6 NR 14 i ~ SBR/NR^a

	у è у ↓ (1in 25mm ñ у 2-1 2in 62.5mm)	у (1in 25mm ñ)	
у ѿ è у 168 ~ 7 . □ 1. NR 158. □ 1.8 ~	25 (1 4in 6.2mm) a	2 (3in 75mm) у 65	5 lbf in ² 3.45MN m ² 345N cm ² .352kgf mm ² у 75
a 2 SBR NR у ↑ й SBR ã NR ~ у Л Л ã			

5.14

3 6 NR 14 i ~ SBR/NR^a

	У è Ъ ↓ (1in 25mm Ѓ Ъ 2-1 2in 62.5mm)	Ъ (1in 25mm Ѓ)	
У Ѡ è У 168 ~ 7 . □ 1. Ѓ 158. □ 1.8 ~	25 (1 4in 6.2mm) а	25 (2-1 2in 62.5mm)	6 lbf in ² 4.14MN m ² 414N cm ² .422kgf mm ²
		У ~ Ѣ Ъ Ѓ Ѣ Ѣ У Ѣ 7	65 ~ Ѣ Ѣ 14 ~ Ѣ Ѣ
а 3 SBR NR У Ѓ Ѣ SBR ã NR ~ У Л Л Æ			

5.1.5

4 6 № 14 i ~ SBR/NR^a

	У ё Ъ Ы (1in 25mm Ы Ъ 3in 75mm)	Ъ (1in 25mm Ы)	
У	25 (1 4in 6.2mm)	35 (3-1 2in 87.5mm)	15 lbf in ² 1.3MN m ² 1.34N cm ² 1.5kgf mm ²
Ў ё Ы У 168 ~ Ы 7 . № 158. № 1.8 ~	а	У Ы 65 ~ Ы Ъ Ы Ы Ы Ы 14 ~ Ы Ы У Ы 7	
а 4 SBR NR У	Ы SBR ã NR	У Ы	Ы Æ

5.1.6

6 6 № 14 i ~ SBR/NR^a

	У ё Ъ Ы (1in 25mm Ы Ъ 3in 75mm)	Ъ (1in 25mm Ы)	
У	1 (3 16in 4.8mm)	3 (3in 75mm)	8AWG S 18 lbf in ² 12.4MN m ² 124 N cm ² 1.27kgf mm ² ё 15 lbf in ² 1.3MN m ² 1.34N cm ² 1.5kgf mm ²
Ў ё Ы У 168 ~ Ы 7 . № 158. № 1.8 ~	а	У Ы 65 ~ Ы Ъ Ы Ы Ы Ы 14 ~ Ы Ы У Ы 7	
а 6 SBR NR У	Ы SBR ã NR	У Ы	Ы Æ

5.1.7

7 75 NR 167i ~ SBR/NR^a

	5 1in 25mm 7	
5	3 3in 75mm	7 lbf in ² 4.83MN m ² 483N cm ² .4 2kgf mm ²
5 1 1. NR 212 1.8	5	7
a 7 SBR NR 5	NR 5	7

5.1.8

8 75 NR 167i ~ SBR/NR^a

	5 (1in 25mm 7 3in 75mm)	5 (1in 25mm 7)	
5	1 (3 16in 4.8mm)	25 (2-1 2in 625mm)	18 lbf in ² 12.4MN m ² 124 N cm ² 1.27kgf mm ²
5 24 7 1. NR 212 1.8	a	5	7
a 8 SBR NR 5	NR 5	5	7

5 . 1

1 75 N¹ 167i ~ SBR/NR^a

[illegible]

5.2

4 6 N₁ 14 i ~ SBR/NR^a

[illegible]

5.2.5

SA 2 N 3 2i ~ a

	$\frac{1}{2}$ 1 in 25mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 21. $\frac{1}{2}$ 1. N 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1.8i ~	$\frac{1}{2}$ 2-1 2in 62.5mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ 25	$\frac{1}{2}$ 6
a	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~

5.2.6

RHH a

	$\frac{1}{2}$ 1 in 25mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 136. $\frac{1}{2}$ 1. N 276.8 $\frac{1}{2}$ 1.8i ~	$\frac{1}{2}$ 2-1 2in 62.5mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ 65	$\frac{1}{2}$ 75
a	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~

5.21

CATV 15 N(3 2i) 2 N(3 2i) a

~ 8 22

	$\frac{1}{2}$ 1 in 25mm	$\frac{1}{2}$ ~	
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ 1 in 25mm	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$

γ ω $\epsilon \gamma 168H$ $\eta 136 \square 1.$ $\wedge 276.8 \square 1.8 \sim$ $\gamma 6^{\wedge} 14 i \sim$ $\epsilon \gamma 168H$ $15 . \square \uparrow 3 2i$ $\epsilon \eta$	2 $2in \quad 5 \text{ mm}$ γ 75 γ 75	8 lbf in^2 $5.52MN \text{ m}^2$ $552N \text{ cm}^2$ $.562\text{kgf mm}^2$ γ 75 γ 75	12 lbf in^2 $8.27MN \text{ m}^2$ $827N \text{ cm}^2$ $.844\text{kgf mm}^2$ γ 75 γ 75	5
36	γ	$\uparrow \eta$	$E \downarrow \gamma$	$\wedge \hat{A}$

5 .224

CATV $N(1 \text{ 4i})$ TPE η $\mathbf{s}$ η $\mathbf{s}$

$N(1 \text{ 4i})36$ TPE

		5				η 5	
		^ 1in 25mm η ~					
y		2 2in 5 mm		8 lbf in ² 5.52MN m ² 552N cm ² .562kgf mm ²		12 lbf in ² 8.27MN m ² 827N cm ² .844kgf mm ²	
ω							
è y 168H		y		y		y	
η 136 □ 1.		75		75		75	
^ 276.8 □ 1.8 ~						5	
y 6 ^ 14 i ~		y		y		y	
è y 168H		75		75		75	
15 . □ f 3 2i							
è η							
36	TPE y	↑ η		E ↓ 5		λ Æ	

5.228

Π 8 Π 8

N(1 4ⁱ)36

TPE

	5	
	1in 25mm 7	
15	1-1 2in 37.5mm	15 lbf in ² 1 .3MN m ² 1 .34N cm ² 1. 5kgf mm ²
168	7	7
1. 212 1.8		
a)XL	XLPE XL PVC XLEVA	

5.22

USE 75N(167ⁱ) XL^a

	5	
	1in 25mm 7	
15	1-1 2in 37.5mm	15 lbf in ² 1 .3MN m ² 1 .34N cm ² 1. 5kgf mm ²
168	7	7
1. 212 1.8		
a)XL	XLPE XL PVC XLEVA	

5.23

XL^a

	5	
	1in 25mm 7	

5 .232

38 15 **N**(3 2ⁱ) XLPO^a

	5	
	1in 25mm 7	
15 1-1 2in 37.5mm 15 lbf in² 1 .3MN m² 1 34N cm² 1. 5kgf mm²	7	7
a)XLPO XLPE XL PVC XLEVA	XLPE XL PVC XLEVA	XLPE XL PVC XLEVA

5 .233

1 5 **N**(221ⁱ)XLPO

	5	
	1in 25mm 7	
15 1-1 2in 37.5mm 15 lbf in² 1 .3MN m² 1 34N cm² 1. 5kgf mm²	7	7
a)XLPO XLPE XL PVC XLEVA	XLPE XL PVC XLEVA	XLPE XL PVC XLEVA

5 .237

2 **N**(1 4ⁱ) XL^a

	5	
	1in 25mm 7	
15 1-1 2in 37.5mm 15 lbf in² 1 .3MN m²		

5.241

31 75N(167ⁱ) XL^a

5.245

33 15N(221ⁱ) XL^a

E
 // **E**
 2 .1 **a** **è** **E** ↑
 õ Â ~ ¸ ~ ¸
 é ~ ¸ **ñ** ↓ . 1in . 1mm,
 2 **ψ** **h n** . 1in . 1mm, **л ч э**
 h **л** 2, **б** **h a** **ч ó**.

61 mm $\uparrow$ 1 32in 1mm $\hat{A}^G$

$\sim$ $\uparrow$.1 $\hat{A}^R \sim Y$ 4ft 122 mm $\tilde{U}^7$ $\sim$

12AWG $E(B)$, . 2 lb 11g, Φ^h .1 $\uparrow$ $\vdots$

$\mathfrak{H}$. 2 lb . g, Y 12AWG E $\uparrow$

5 $\mathcal{A}$ ($\mathcal{L} \mathfrak{H}^{\prime} \mathcal{A}$) $\uparrow$ 1 mg($\mathcal{L}^{\mathfrak{I}} \mathfrak{H}^{\prime} \mathcal{A}$) $\hat{A}$

21 .2 G $\mathfrak{U}^{\prime\prime} \mathfrak{Z}^Y \mathcal{A} E \mathfrak{Q} \mathcal{L} \mathfrak{H}^{\prime} \mathcal{A} E$

($\Psi^è$ $\mathcal{A} E , Y$ f

$\mathfrak{b}$ 21 .1 $è$ a)

$\Psi^{\mathcal{A}^{\prime}}$ - $\mathcal{A} E^1$

$$A_{\text{cmil}} = \frac{33.36 \left| 1^{+6} \right| W_{\text{lb}}}{(1 + K) \left| L_{\text{ft}} \right|}$$

$\Psi^{\uparrow} E^1$

$$A_{\text{cmil}} = \frac{88.417 \left| 1^{+6} \right| W_{\text{lb}}}{(1 + K) \left| L_{\text{ft}} \right|}$$

ΨE^1

$$A_{\text{cmil}} = \frac{18.654 \left| 1^{+6} \right| W_{\text{lb}}}{(1 + K) \left| L_{\text{ft}} \right|}$$

$è$

$A_{\text{cmil}} \mathfrak{H} \mathcal{L} \mathfrak{H}^{\prime} \mathcal{A}$

$W_{\text{lb}} \mathcal{L} \mathfrak{H}^{\prime} \mathcal{A}$

$L_{\text{ft}} \mathcal{L} \mathfrak{H}^{\prime} \mathcal{A}$

$K \mathfrak{H} 21 .2^{\prime\prime} \mathcal{A} \Psi \mathcal{A} \mathfrak{H} \uparrow$

$\Psi^{\mathcal{A}^{\prime}}$ $\mathfrak{E}$ - $\mathcal{A} \mathcal{L} E$,

$\Psi \mathcal{A} \mathcal{A} E^1$

è

é'

$$A\text{ mm}^2 = \frac{45.154222}{(1 + K)} \cdot W_g \cdot L_{mm} \cdot f$$

$A\text{ mm}^2$ W_g K L_{mm} f
 $\text{kg mm}^2/\text{km}$

	E	AWG1		E		AWG1	
		Lb	g	Lb	g	Lb	g
48inches	14AWG	. 4 75	22.57	. 185	8.43	. 1513	6.86
122 mm	13	. 626	28.44	. 2342	1 .62	. 1 6	8.64
	12	. 7 3	35.85	. 2 52	13.3	. 24 3	1 .
	11	. 6	45.18	. 3721	16.88	. 3 28	13.74
	1	.1256	56. 6	. 46 3	21.2	. 382	17.33
		.1584	71.85	.5 2	26.85	.4817	21.85
	8	.1 8	.63	. 7465	33.86	. 6 76	27.56
	7	.126	57.15	. 47 7	21.35	. 3832	17.78

24inches	6	3.631	1647	1.357	615.5	1.1 4	5 8
	65	3. 33	1784	1.47	666.8	1.1 6	542.5
	7	4.236	1 21	1.583	718.	1.288	584.2
	75	4.53	2 5	1.6 6	76 .3	1.38	626.
	8	4.841	21 6	1.8	82 .5	1.472	667.7
61 mm		5.446	247	2 35	23.1	1.656	751.1
	1	6. 52	2745	2.261	1 26	1.84	834.6
	11	6.657	3 2	2.487	1128	2. 24	18.1
	12	7.262	32 4	2.713	1231	2.2	1 2
	13	7.867	2568	2 3	1333	2.3 3	1 85
	14	8.472	3843	3.165	1436	2.577	116
	15	. 77	412	3.3 1	1538	2.761	1252
	16	.682	43 2	3.617	1641	2. 45	1336
	17	1 .2	4667	3.843	1743	3.12	141
	175	1 .5	48 8	3. 57	17 5	3.221	1461
	18	1 .8	4 4	4. 7	1846	3.313	15 3
	1	11.5	5216	4.2 6	1 4	3.4 7	1586
	2	12.1	5488	4.522	1 51	3.681	167
a) үЮ" Е К һ д 2' ^ ^ ^ ~ 'Б' С Д д ^ ^ ~ 'I Л							
' Ү ЛҮ Л А ү К һ а д 2 Э Е Л Ү ү ~ 21 .							
2-21 .4 А							
б а † Л' Е ~ й а д ү а Ғ һ ^ ~							
Е Ғ һ ‡ д К һ Г 21 .2 Л У э Ω							
^ ~ 21 .3 Л У э Ω ^ ММ							

Е	К
^ ^ ^ ^ a	2 ^b
А В С D ^ ^ ^	2 ^b
Ч Ч А	2 ^b
1 ^	2 ^b
А Ё Ё А ~ э А Ё ^ ~ G H	
4	3
133	4
25	4,5
427	5
427 ЛУЭ	6
А Ё Ё А ~ э А Ё ^ ~ IK M	
7 20 ^ 1 э ^ Ё	4
1 а 3	

$$k=1 \quad (M-1)$$

è

$$R_{\eta} \left(\begin{array}{c} E \\ J \end{array} \right) M_{\text{Ю}} \mathfrak{Z} \mathcal{Y}$$

$$(a) \quad \Psi \downarrow \quad \mathcal{J}' \quad \mathfrak{I} \quad E, M=M_{\text{conc}}$$

$$M_{\text{conc}} = \frac{1+(p_2) \downarrow (m_2)+(p_3) \downarrow (m_3)+\dots+(P_y) \downarrow (m_3)}{,}$$

è

$$y \downarrow \left(\begin{array}{c} \uparrow \\ \mathfrak{Z} \downarrow \mathcal{Y} \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{c} \text{è} \downarrow \\ \text{è} \downarrow \end{array} \mathfrak{I}$$

$$p \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \mathfrak{I}$$

$$m \downarrow \quad R_{\eta} \left(\begin{array}{c} J \end{array} \right), \text{Ю} \text{ " } \mathfrak{Q}$$

$$m = 1 + \hat{H}^2 \, n^2$$

$$\mathcal{Y} \, n \, \mathfrak{U} \, 1 \, ,$$

$$4. \, 348$$

$$m = 1 + \hat{H}^2 \, (2 \, n^2) = 1 + n^2$$

è

$$N \downarrow \quad \sim \quad \text{Ю} \text{ " } \mathfrak{Q} \quad , \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \mathfrak{I}$$

$$N =$$

$$d$$

$$d \downarrow \quad \text{è} \mathcal{Y} \downarrow \quad \mathcal{Y} \mathfrak{Z} \quad \mathcal{J}' \quad \mathfrak{I} \quad \wedge \quad \sim \quad \text{Ю} \text{ " } \mathfrak{Z} \mathcal{Y} \quad \mathcal{J} \quad \mathfrak{f} \quad \mathfrak{Q}$$

$$\hat{\downarrow} \quad \downarrow \quad \sim \quad ,$$

$$\mathcal{Y} \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \mathfrak{I} ,$$

$$d = \mathfrak{Q} \, +1 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \mathfrak{I}$$

$$d = \mathfrak{Q} \, -1 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \mathfrak{I}$$

$$\text{Mcombo unilay} = \frac{1 + 6m_2 + 6m_3 + \hat{6x} \cdot 732 \cdot x m_4}{1 + 6 + 6 + (6x \cdot 732)}$$
$$n4 = \frac{LOL}{3.732D}$$

83 "Ω 2 6

^ Л ~ Е Ω Е Й' Æ ~ ↑ 2 Л
 Ю Æ Ω ү 25 Н 77ⁱ ~ 2 Н 68ⁱ ~ Л Ю ~ 22 .2 Â
 3 .1~3 .11 а 1 Е à Е Л Е' Й
 è √ Л ` а у' ү G Е ħ ч √
 у^ α Ю' Е † ¡ Е ~ Â
 а Л ~ ‡ 22 .3~22 . ю й
 Â
 22 .2 ^ 77ⁱ ~ 2 Н 68ⁱ ~ Л Ю ~ 22 .1
 è Л ħ ħ ^ 77ⁱ ~ 2 Н 68ⁱ ~ Ю Â
 22 .3 Е q G л
 ~ й 24~28in 61 ~122 mm Е ~
 ↑ 2 ЛЮ Â
 22 .4 э б л е о
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 ' ~ э ꞥ л ч f'
 √ ≠ э ≠ ↑ л' э Â
 22 .5 э ч б è ž
 ~ ү ү е 1.5" Â ħ б ž
 ~ а ү ħ .1 ^ √ ~ ~
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 22 .6 э ч - б е

^ 22 . ~ Â Ч ž Е ~ ↑ . 1in
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 Ю Â 22 .2 22 .1 aÂ
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22 .1

Е ħ a

Е		Ю Ю о			
		25 N 77i ~		2 N 68i ~	
N	i		†		†
	32.	1.1 7	1.11	1. 85	1. 88

5	41.	1. 84	1. 85	1. 63	1. 64
6	42.8	1. 7	1. 81	1. 5	1. 6
7	44.6	1. 75	1. 76	1. 54	1. 55
8	46.4	1. 7	1. 72	1. 5	1. 51
	48.2	1. 66	1. 67	1. 45	1. 46
1	5 .	1. 61	1. 63	1. 41	1. 42
11	51.8	1. 57	1. 5	1. 37	1. 38
12	53.6	1. 53	1. 54	1. 33	1. 33
13	55.4	1. 48	1. 5	1. 28	1. 2
14	57.2	1. 44	1. 45	1. 24	1. 24
15	5 .	1. 4	1. 41	1. 2	1. 2
16	6 .8	1. 36	1. 37	1. 16	1. 16
17	62.6	1. 32	1. 33	1. 12	1. 12
18	64.4	1. 28	1. 28	1. 8	1. 8
1	66.2	1. 24	1. 24	1. 4	1. 4
2	68.	1. 2	1. 2	1.	1.
21	6 .8	1. 16	1. 16	. 6	. 6
22	71.6	1. 12	1. 12	. 2	. 2
23	73.4	1. 8	1. 8	. 8	. 88
24	75.2	1. 4	1. 4	. 85	. 84
25	77.	1.	1.	. 81	. 8
26	78.8	. 6	. 6	. 77	. 76
27	8 .6	. 2	. 2	. 73	. 72
28	82.4	. 8	. 8	. 7	. 6
2	84.2	. 85	. 85	. 66	. 65
3	86.	. 81	. 81	. 62	. 61
31	87.8	. 77	. 77	. 58	. 57
32	8 .6	. 74	. 73	. 55	. 54
33	1.4	. 7	. 7	. 51	. 5
34	3.2	. 67	. 66	. 48	. 47
35	5.	. 63	. 62	. 44	. 43
36	6.8	. 5	. 58	. 41	. 3
37	8.6	. 56	. 55	. 37	. 36
38	1 .4	. 52	. 51	. 34	. 32
3	1 2.2	. 4	. 48	. 3	. 2
4	1 4.	. 45	. 44	. 27	. 25
41	1 5.8	. 42	. 41	. 24	. 22
42	1 7.6	. 38	. 37	. 21	. 18
43	1 .4	. 35	. 34	. 17	. 15
44	111.2	. 31	. 3	. 14	. 11
45	113.	. 28	. 27	. 11	. 8

46	114.8	. 25	. 24	. 8	. 5
47	116.6	. 22	. 2	. 5	. 2
48	118.4	. 18	. 17	. 1	.8 8
4	12 .2	. 15	. 13	.8 8	.8 5
5	122	. 12	. 1	.8 5	.8 2
51	123.8	.	. 7	.8 2	.88
52	125.6	. 6	. 4	.88	.886
53	127.4	. 2	.	.885	.882
54	12 .2	.88	.8 7	.882	.87
55	131.	.8 6	.8 4	.87	.876
56	132.8	.8 3	.8 1	.876	.873
57	134.6	.8	.888	.873	.87
58	136.4	.887	.884	.87	.867
5	138.2	.884	.881	.867	.864
6	14 .	.881	.878	.864	.861
61	141.8	.878	.875	.861	.858
62	143.6	.875	.872	.858	.855
63	145.4	.872	.86	.856	.852
64	147.2	.86	.866	.853	.84
65	14 .	.866	.863	.85	.846
66	15 .8	.863	.86	.847	.843
67	152.6	.86	.857	.844	.84
68	154.4	.858	.855	.842	.838
6	156.2	.855	.852	.83	.835
7	158.	.852	.84	.836	.832
71	15 .8	.84	.846	.833	.82
72	161.6	.846	.843	.83	.826
73	163.4	.844	.841	.828	.824
74	165.2	.841	.838	.825	.821
75	167.	.838	.835	.822	.818
76	168.8	.835	.832	.81	.815
77	17 .6	.833	.82	.817	.813
78	172.4	.83	.827	.814	.81
7	174.2	.828	.824	.812	.8 8
8	176.	.825	.821	.8	.8 5
81	177.8	.822	.818	.8 7	.8 2
82	17 .6	.82	.816	.8 4	.8
83	181.4	.817	.813	.8 2	.7 7
84	183.2	.815	.811	.7	.7 5
85	185.	.812	.8 8	.7 7	.7 2
86	186.8	.81	.8 6	.7 4	.7

228. 1

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1 ä3 ä4 ЛЭ Е è ĭ˘ ˘ ˘ у		^ ã	Tan a=2 3.1416 P (D+2) C	3
2 ЛЭ			a(arctan)	1^ ↑
			sin a	3
1 ƒ è ĩ ˘ ˘ † 1˘ 9 Â		˘ ƒ ^ F	F=^ N P ƒ ã sin a	3
	˘ ƒ ^ Ñ	G=2F-F²	3	

$l \quad \quad \quad \lambda \quad \quad \quad \varepsilon$ $\tilde{l}^{\nu} \quad \quad \quad \tilde{a}^{\dagger} \quad \quad \quad \tilde{l}^{\nu}$ $\hat{A}$		$\hat{B}$	$B=\frac{H}{(D+d)}\frac{\tilde{d}}{\tilde{l}}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}\cos\alpha$	3
		$\hat{K}$	$K=1 \quad \tilde{l} \quad B$	$\frac{\tilde{l}}{1}$
		$\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}(D+t) \quad L$ $B=\frac{H}{(D+d)}\frac{\tilde{d}}{\tilde{l}}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}(D+t) \quad \cos\alpha$		
$\lambda \quad \quad \quad \varepsilon$ $\tilde{l}^{\nu} \quad \quad \quad \tilde{a}^{\dagger} \quad \quad \quad \tilde{l}^{\nu}$ $\hat{A}$		$\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}(D+t) \quad L$ $B=\frac{H}{(D+d)}\frac{\tilde{d}}{\tilde{l}}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}(D+t) \quad \cos\alpha$		
		$\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}(D+t) \quad L$ $B=\frac{H}{(D+d)}\frac{\tilde{d}}{\tilde{l}}=\frac{3.1416}{\tilde{l}}(D+t) \quad \cos\alpha$		

d= $\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}$, $\frac{\tilde{l}}{\tilde{a}}=\frac{1}{\tilde{l}}$ lin . 1mm

D= $\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}$, $\frac{\tilde{l}}{\tilde{a}}=\frac{1}{\tilde{l}}$ lin . 1mm

Deq= $\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}$, $\frac{\tilde{l}}{\tilde{a}}=\frac{1}{\tilde{l}}$ lin . 1mm,

H= $\frac{H}{\tan\alpha}$ 3.1416($\tilde{l}$)

Ь **Æ** **й** **5** **з** **ү** **Æ** (1 **ä** 3 **ä** 5...), ‡ **Ь** **Æ**

¶ 1.

24 .6 **ч** **ó**¶ . 1mm----- **Ь** **Æ** **й** ~4 **з** **ү** **Æ**
ї **Ь** **Æ** **й** **5** **з** **ү** **Æ** **ї** (**ä** 2 **ä** 4...), ‡
ү **Æ** **қ** **а** ¶. **Ь** **Æ** **й** 6~ **з** **ү** **Æ** **ї**
Ь **Æ** **й** **5** **з** **ү** **Æ** (1 **ä** 3 **ä** 5...), ‡ **ү** **Æ**

¶ 1.

24 .7 24 .1~24 .4 **а** **л** , ‡
ñ ¶ . 1in . 1mm **л** **è**
л **г** 24 .3 **ч** **э** **Æ** **Э**
л . **й** , **ÿ** 243.3 **Э** ¶ **ч** 4in 1 mm ,
э **è** **↑** **ö** **у** **э** **Æ** . ¶ **е** **·** **!** ,
а **г** **è** ¶ . **ч** **э** **↑** **!** **è** **у** **й** **ү** ,
л → **·** **з** **ү** . **è** **э** , **л** ¶
è → , **л** , **↑** . 1in . 1mm.
è **ñ** **ñ** , 24 .5 24 .6 **ч** **ó** , **↑**
. 1in . 1mm **л** **б** **ñ** **л** .
· **у** **л**
24 .8 **г** 24 .3 **é** . **г** 24 .3
, 24 .7 **л** → , **αЮ, г** **ү** **э** ¶

24 . **ÿ** **Э** **У** 4in 1 mm **Г** **Æ** **У**

è . **У** **Е** **!** , **а** **Г** **è** **У** .

У **↑** **й** **У** **ч** **э** . **↑** **→** **'** **з** **У**

24 .1 **Г** **~** **↑** **У** , **~** **↑**

У (. 78 **!** .315in 1. 8 **!** .52mm) **¶** 25 **а** 2gf

.25 **а** . 2N **У** **Г** . **й** .437in 11.1 mm, **й**

. 2 in .51mm(. 43in 1. mm) **У** **ö** **У**

. 43in 1. mm **'**). **Г** **ñ** **У**

. 1in . 1mm, **з** **||** **У** **h** **п**

. 1in . 2mm . 24 .1

24 .11 **~** **↑** **У** **ÿ** **Э** , 24 . **У** **э**

Э (**'** **↑** **→** **'**) **Г** **э** **ǻ** ,

Л **Ю** **У** **Г** **è** **У** **Э** . **п** . 1in

. 2mm . **Л** **У** , **Г** **||** , **Л**

У **У** **э** . **Э** **э** **↑** .

У **а** **У** **||** .

24 .12 **У** **э** 24 .11 **э** .

24 .13 **ч** **э** **h** **è** **h** , 24 .5 24 .6

ч **ó** , **↑** . 1in . 1mm, **ч** **ó** **h** **э** **й** **'**

У **У** **Л** **г** **б** **ñ** **У** **'** **У**

24.14 24.8~24.13 a Л ,
 ‡ ñ ↓ . 1in . 1mm ¶
 è ¶ Г ч э è У э ' ↑ → .
 24.5 24.6
 ч ѿ, ↑ . 1in . 1mm, Л б ñ ы
 у 24.7 Г ¶ Г ì

25.1 25.11 α , Г ! ы
 25.6~25.1 . 43in 1. mm E
 24.2 2 AWG E, 18AWG
 E E.

25.2 ↑ , ы è ʔ ы E ¶ Э !
 , Л Л 2, ѿ ì ы ↓ Г
 ~ ↑ ~ , ~ ↑ É
 , ~ ↑ ñ ↓ . 1in . 1mm Г ~ ↑
 , ~ ↑ ы (. 78in . 315in
 1. 8 ¶ . 52mm) ¶ 1 2gf . 1 2N ы F.
 25.3 ч , ч ñ ñ . ↑
 Æ Э

25.4 $\frac{1}{16}$ in $\frac{1}{4}$ mm, $\frac{1}{8}$ in $\frac{1}{2}$ mm, $\frac{1}{4}$ in 1 mm, $\frac{3}{8}$ in $1\frac{1}{2}$ mm, $\frac{1}{2}$ in 2 mm, $\frac{5}{8}$ in $2\frac{1}{2}$ mm, $\frac{3}{4}$ in 3 mm, $\frac{7}{8}$ in $3\frac{1}{2}$ mm, 1 in 4 mm, $1\frac{1}{8}$ in 5 mm, $1\frac{1}{4}$ in 6 mm, $1\frac{3}{8}$ in 7 mm, $1\frac{1}{2}$ in 8 mm, $1\frac{7}{8}$ in 9 mm, 2 in 10 mm, $2\frac{1}{8}$ in 11 mm, $2\frac{1}{4}$ in 12 mm, $2\frac{3}{8}$ in 13 mm, $2\frac{1}{2}$ in 14 mm, $2\frac{7}{8}$ in 15 mm, 3 in 16 mm, $3\frac{1}{8}$ in 17 mm, $3\frac{1}{4}$ in 18 mm, $3\frac{3}{8}$ in 19 mm, $3\frac{1}{2}$ in 20 mm, $3\frac{7}{8}$ in 21 mm, 4 in 22 mm, $4\frac{1}{8}$ in 23 mm, $4\frac{1}{4}$ in 24 mm, $4\frac{3}{8}$ in 25 mm, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in 26 mm, $4\frac{7}{8}$ in 27 mm, 5 in 28 mm, $5\frac{1}{8}$ in 29 mm, $5\frac{1}{4}$ in 30 mm, $5\frac{3}{8}$ in 31 mm, $5\frac{1}{2}$ in 32 mm, $5\frac{7}{8}$ in 33 mm, 6 in 34 mm, $6\frac{1}{8}$ in 35 mm, $6\frac{1}{4}$ in 36 mm, $6\frac{3}{8}$ in 37 mm, $6\frac{1}{2}$ in 38 mm, $6\frac{7}{8}$ in 39 mm, 7 in 40 mm, $7\frac{1}{8}$ in 41 mm, $7\frac{1}{4}$ in 42 mm, $7\frac{3}{8}$ in 43 mm, $7\frac{1}{2}$ in 44 mm, $7\frac{7}{8}$ in 45 mm, 8 in 46 mm, $8\frac{1}{8}$ in 47 mm, $8\frac{1}{4}$ in 48 mm, $8\frac{3}{8}$ in 49 mm, $8\frac{1}{2}$ in 50 mm, $8\frac{7}{8}$ in 51 mm, 9 in 52 mm, $9\frac{1}{8}$ in 53 mm, $9\frac{1}{4}$ in 54 mm, $9\frac{3}{8}$ in 55 mm, $9\frac{1}{2}$ in 56 mm, $9\frac{7}{8}$ in 57 mm, 10 in 58 mm, $10\frac{1}{8}$ in 59 mm, $10\frac{1}{4}$ in 60 mm, $10\frac{3}{8}$ in 61 mm, $10\frac{1}{2}$ in 62 mm, $10\frac{7}{8}$ in 63 mm, 11 in 64 mm, $11\frac{1}{8}$ in 65 mm, $11\frac{1}{4}$ in 66 mm, $11\frac{3}{8}$ in 67 mm, $11\frac{1}{2}$ in 68 mm, $11\frac{7}{8}$ in 69 mm, 12 in 70 mm, $12\frac{1}{8}$ in 71 mm, $12\frac{1}{4}$ in 72 mm, $12\frac{3}{8}$ in 73 mm, $12\frac{1}{2}$ in 74 mm, $12\frac{7}{8}$ in 75 mm, 13 in 76 mm, $13\frac{1}{8}$ in 77 mm, $13\frac{1}{4}$ in 78 mm, $13\frac{3}{8}$ in 79 mm, $13\frac{1}{2}$ in 80 mm, $13\frac{7}{8}$ in 81 mm, 14 in 82 mm, $14\frac{1}{8}$ in 83 mm, $14\frac{1}{4}$ in 84 mm, $14\frac{3}{8}$ in 85 mm, $14\frac{1}{2}$ in 86 mm, $14\frac{7}{8}$ in 87 mm, 15 in 88 mm, $15\frac{1}{8}$ in 89 mm, $15\frac{1}{4}$ in 90 mm, $15\frac{3}{8}$ in 91 mm, $15\frac{1}{2}$ in 92 mm, $15\frac{7}{8}$ in 93 mm, 16 in 94 mm, $16\frac{1}{8}$ in 95 mm, $16\frac{1}{4}$ in 96 mm, $16\frac{3}{8}$ in 97 mm, $16\frac{1}{2}$ in 98 mm, $16\frac{7}{8}$ in 99 mm, 17 in 100 mm, $17\frac{1}{8}$ in 101 mm, $17\frac{1}{4}$ in 102 mm, $17\frac{3}{8}$ in 103 mm, $17\frac{1}{2}$ in 104 mm, $17\frac{7}{8}$ in 105 mm, 18 in 106 mm, $18\frac{1}{8}$ in 107 mm, $18\frac{1}{4}$ in 108 mm, $18\frac{3}{8}$ in 109 mm, $18\frac{1}{2}$ in 110 mm, $18\frac{7}{8}$ in 111 mm, 19 in 112 mm, $19\frac{1}{8}$ in 113 mm, $19\frac{1}{4}$ in 114 mm, $19\frac{3}{8}$ in 115 mm, $19\frac{1}{2}$ in 116 mm, $19\frac{7}{8}$ in 117 mm, 20 in 118 mm, $20\frac{1}{8}$ in 119 mm, $20\frac{1}{4}$ in 120 mm, $20\frac{3}{8}$ in 121 mm, $20\frac{1}{2}$ in 122 mm, $20\frac{7}{8}$ in 123 mm, 21 in 124 mm, $21\frac{1}{8}$ in 125 mm, $21\frac{1}{4}$ in 126 mm, $21\frac{3}{8}$ in 127 mm, $21\frac{1}{2}$ in 128 mm, $21\frac{7}{8}$ in 129 mm, 22 in 130 mm, $22\frac{1}{8}$ in 131 mm, $22\frac{1}{4}$ in 132 mm, $22\frac{3}{8}$ in 133 mm, $22\frac{1}{2}$ in 134 mm, $22\frac{7}{8}$ in 135 mm, 23 in 136 mm, $23\frac{1}{8}$ in 137 mm, $23\frac{1}{4}$ in 138 mm, $23\frac{3}{8}$ in 139 mm, $23\frac{1}{2}$ in 140 mm, $23\frac{7}{8}$ in 141 mm, 24 in 142 mm, $24\frac{1}{8}$ in 143 mm, $24\frac{1}{4}$ in 144 mm, $24\frac{3}{8}$ in 145 mm, $24\frac{1}{2}$ in 146 mm, $24\frac{7}{8}$ in 147 mm, 25 in 148 mm, $25\frac{1}{8}$ in 149 mm, $25\frac{1}{4}$ in 150 mm, $25\frac{3}{8}$ in 151 mm, $25\frac{1}{2}$ in 152 mm, $25\frac{7}{8}$ in 153 mm, 26 in 154 mm, $26\frac{1}{8}$ in 155 mm, $26\frac{1}{4}$ in 156 mm, $26\frac{3}{8}$ in 157 mm, $26\frac{1}{2}$ in 158 mm, $26\frac{7}{8}$ in 159 mm, 27 in 160 mm, $27\frac{1}{8}$ in 161 mm, $27\frac{1}{4}$ in 162 mm, $27\frac{3}{8}$ in 163 mm, $27\frac{1}{2}$ in 164 mm, $27\frac{7}{8}$ in 165 mm, 28 in 166 mm, $28\frac{1}{8}$ in 167 mm, $28\frac{1}{4}$ in 168 mm, $28\frac{3}{8}$ in 169 mm, $28\frac{1}{2}$ in 170 mm, $28\frac{7}{8}$ in 171 mm, 29 in 172 mm, $29\frac{1}{8}$ in 173 mm, $29\frac{1}{4}$ in 174 mm, $29\frac{3}{8}$ in 175 mm, $29\frac{1}{2}$ in 176 mm, $29\frac{7}{8}$ in 177 mm, 30 in 178 mm, $30\frac{1}{8}$ in 179 mm, $30\frac{1}{4}$ in 180 mm, $30\frac{3}{8}$ in 181 mm, $30\frac{1}{2}$ in 182 mm, $30\frac{7}{8}$ in 183 mm, 31 in 184 mm, $31\frac{1}{8}$ in 185 mm, $31\frac{1}{4}$ in 186 mm, $31\frac{3}{8}$ in 187 mm, $31\frac{1}{2}$ in 188 mm, $31\frac{7}{8}$ in 189 mm, 32 in 190 mm, $32\frac{1}{8}$ in 191 mm, $32\frac{1}{4}$ in 192 mm, $32\frac{3}{8}$ in 193 mm, $32\frac{1}{2}$ in 194 mm, $32\frac{7}{8}$ in 195 mm, 33 in 196 mm, $33\frac{1}{8}$ in 197 mm, $33\frac{1}{4}$ in 198 mm, $33\frac{3}{8}$ in 199 mm, $33\frac{1}{2}$ in 200 mm, $33\frac{7}{8}$ in 201 mm, 34 in 202 mm, $34\frac{1}{8}$ in 203 mm, $34\frac{1}{4}$ in 204 mm, $34\frac{3}{8}$ in 205 mm, $34\frac{1}{2}$ in 206 mm, $34\frac{7}{8}$ in 207 mm, 35 in 208 mm, $35\frac{1}{8}$ in 209 mm, $35\frac{1}{4}$ in 210 mm, $35\frac{3}{8}$ in 211 mm, $35\frac{1}{2}$ in 212 mm, $35\frac{7}{8}$ in 213 mm, 36 in 214 mm, $36\frac{1}{8}$ in 215 mm, $36\frac{1}{4}$ in 216 mm, $36\frac{3}{8}$ in 217 mm, $36\frac{1}{2}$ in 218 mm, $36\frac{7}{8}$ in 219 mm, 37 in 220 mm, $37\frac{1}{8}$ in 221 mm, $37\frac{1}{4}$ in 222 mm, $37\frac{3}{8}$ in 223 mm, $37\frac{1}{2}$ in 224 mm, $37\frac{7}{8}$ in 225 mm, 38 in 226 mm, $38\frac{1}{8}$ in 227 mm, $38\frac{1}{4}$ in 228 mm, $38\frac{3}{8}$ in 229 mm, $38\frac{1}{2}$ in 230 mm, $38\frac{7}{8}$ in 231 mm, 39 in 232 mm, $39\frac{1}{8}$ in 233 mm, $39\frac{1}{4}$ in 234 mm, $39\frac{3}{8}$ in 235 mm, $39\frac{1}{2}$ in 236 mm, $39\frac{7}{8}$ in 237 mm, 40 in 238 mm, $40\frac{1}{8}$ in 239 mm, $40\frac{1}{4}$ in 240 mm, $40\frac{3}{8}$ in 241 mm, $40\frac{1}{2}$ in 242 mm, $40\frac{7}{8}$ in 243 mm, 41 in 244 mm, $41\frac{1}{8}$ in 245 mm, $41\frac{1}{4}$ in 246 mm, $41\frac{3}{8}$ in 247 mm, $41\frac{1}{2}$ in 248 mm, $41\frac{7}{8}$ in 249 mm, 42 in 250 mm, $42\frac{1}{8}$ in 251 mm, $42\frac{1}{4}$ in 252 mm, $42\frac{3}{8}$ in 253 mm, $42\frac{1}{2}$ in 254 mm, $42\frac{7}{8}$ in 255 mm, 43 in 256 mm, $43\frac{1}{8}$ in 257 mm, $43\frac{1}{4}$ in 258 mm, $43\frac{3}{8}$ in 259 mm, $43\frac{1}{2}$ in 260 mm, $43\frac{7}{8}$ in 261 mm, 44 in 262 mm, $44\frac{1}{8}$ in 263 mm, $44\frac{1}{4}$ in 264 mm, $44\frac{3}{8}$ in 265 mm, $44\frac{1}{2}$ in 266 mm, $44\frac{7}{8}$ in 267 mm, 45 in 268 mm, $45\frac{1}{8}$ in 269 mm, $45\frac{1}{4}$ in 270 mm, $45\frac{3}{8}$ in 271 mm, $45\frac{1}{2}$ in 272 mm, $45\frac{7}{8}$ in 273 mm, 46 in 274 mm, $46\frac{1}{8}$ in 275 mm, $46\frac{1}{4}$ in 276 mm, $46\frac{3}{8}$ in 277 mm, $46\frac{1}{2}$ in 278 mm, $46\frac{7}{8}$ in 279 mm, 47 in 280 mm, $47\frac{1}{8}$ in 281 mm, $47\frac{1}{4}$ in 282 mm, $47\frac{3}{8}$ in 283 mm, $47\frac{1}{2}$ in 284 mm, $47\frac{7}{8}$ in 285 mm, 48 in 286 mm, $48\frac{1}{8}$ in 287 mm, $48\frac{1}{4}$ in 288 mm, $48\frac{3}{8}$ in 289 mm, $48\frac{1}{2}$ in 290 mm, $48\frac{7}{8}$ in 291 mm, 49 in 292 mm, $49\frac{1}{8}$ in 293 mm, $49\frac{1}{4}$ in 294 mm, $49\frac{3}{8}$ in 295 mm, $49\frac{1}{2}$ in 296 mm, $49\frac{7}{8}$ in 297 mm, 50 in 298 mm, $50\frac{1}{8}$ in 299 mm, $50\frac{1}{4}$ in 300 mm, $50\frac{3}{8}$ in 301 mm, $50\frac{1}{2}$ in 302 mm, $50\frac{7}{8}$ in 303 mm, 51 in 304 mm, $51\frac{1}{8}$ in 305 mm, $51\frac{1}{4}$ in 306 mm, $51\frac{3}{8}$ in 307 mm, $51\frac{1}{2}$ in 308 mm, $51\frac{7}{8}$ in 309 mm, 52 in 310 mm, $52\frac{1}{8}$ in 311 mm, $52\frac{1}{4}$ in 312 mm, $52\frac{3}{8}$ in 313 mm, $52\frac{1}{2}$ in 314 mm, $52\frac{7}{8}$ in 315 mm, 53 in 316 mm, $53\frac{1}{8}$ in 317 mm, $53\frac{1}{4}$ in 318 mm, $53\frac{3}{8}$ in 319 mm, $53\frac{1}{2}$ in 320 mm, $53\frac{7}{8}$ in 321 mm, 54 in 322 mm, $54\frac{1}{8}$ in 323 mm, $54\frac{1}{4}$ in 324 mm, $54\frac{3}{8}$ in 325 mm, $54\frac{1}{2}$ in 326 mm, $54\frac{7}{8}$ in 327 mm, 55 in 328 mm, $55\frac{1}{8}$ in 329 mm, $55\frac{1}{4}$ in 330 mm, $55\frac{3}{8}$ in 331 mm, $55\frac{1}{2}$ in 332 mm, $55\frac{7}{8}$ in 333 mm, 56 in 334 mm, $56\frac{1}{8}$ in 335 mm, $56\frac{1}{4}$ in 336 mm, $56\frac{3}{8}$ in 337 mm, $56\frac{1}{2}$ in 338 mm, $56\frac{7}{8}$ in 339 mm, 57 in 340 mm, $57\frac{1}{8}$ in 341 mm, $57\frac{1}{4}$ in 342 mm, $57\frac{3}{8}$ in 343 mm, $57\frac{1}{2}$ in 344 mm, $57\frac{7}{8}$ in 345 mm, 58 in 346 mm, $58\frac{1}{8}$ in 347 mm, $58\frac{1}{4}$ in 348 mm, $58\frac{3}{8}$ in 349 mm, $58\frac{1}{2}$ in 350 mm, $58\frac{7}{8}$ in 351 mm, 59 in 352 mm, $59\frac{1}{8}$ in 353 mm, $59\frac{1}{4}$ in 354 mm, $59\frac{3}{8}$ in 355 mm, $59\frac{1}{2}$ in 356 mm, $59\frac{7}{8}$ in 357 mm, 60 in 358 mm, $60\frac{1}{8}$ in 359 mm, $60\frac{1}{4}$ in 360 mm, $60\frac{3}{8}$ in 361 mm, $60\frac{1}{2}$ in 362 mm, $60\frac{7}{8}$ in 363 mm, 61 in 364 mm, $61\frac{1}{8}$ in 365 mm, $61\frac{1}{4}$ in 366 mm, $61\frac{3}{8}$ in 367 mm, $61\frac{1}{2}$ in 368 mm, $61\frac{7}{8}$ in 369 mm, 62 in 370 mm, $62\frac{1}{8}$ in 371 mm, $62\frac{1}{4}$ in 372 mm, $62\frac{3}{8}$ in 373 mm, $62\frac{1}{2}$ in 374 mm, $62\frac{7}{8}$ in 375 mm, 63 in 376 mm, $63\frac{1}{8}$ in 377 mm, $63\frac{1}{4}$ in 378 mm, $63\frac{3}{8}$ in 379 mm, $63\frac{1}{2}$ in 380 mm, $63\frac{7}{8}$ in 381 mm, 64 in 382 mm, $64\frac{1}{8}$ in 383 mm, $64\frac{1}{4}$ in 384 mm, $64\frac{3}{8}$ in 385 mm, $64\frac{1}{2}$ in 386 mm, $64\frac{7}{8}$ in 387 mm, 65 in 388 mm, $65\frac{1}{8}$ in 389 mm, $65\frac{1}{4}$ in 390 mm, $65\frac{3}{8}$ in 391 mm, $65\frac{1}{2}$ in 392 mm, $65\frac{7}{8}$ in 393 mm, 66 in 394 mm, $66\frac{1}{8}$ in 395 mm, $66\frac{1}{4}$ in 396 mm, $66\frac{3}{8}$ in 397 mm, $66\frac{1}{2}$ in 398 mm, $66\frac{7}{8}$ in 399 mm, 67 in 400 mm, $67\frac{1}{8}$ in 401 mm, $67\frac{1}{4}$ in 402 mm, $67\frac{3}{8}$ in 403 mm, $67\frac{1}{2}$ in 404 mm, $67\frac{7}{8}$ in 405 mm, 68 in 406 mm, $68\frac{1}{8}$ in 407 mm, $68\frac{1}{4}$ in 408 mm, $68\frac{3}{8}$ in 409 mm, $68\frac{1}{2}$ in 410 mm, $68\frac{7}{8}$ in 411 mm, 69 in 412 mm, $69\frac{1}{8}$ in 413 mm, $69\frac{1}{4}$ in 414 mm, $69\frac{3}{8}$ in 415 mm, $69\frac{1}{2}$ in 416 mm, $69\frac{7}{8}$ in 417 mm, 70 in 418 mm, $70\frac{1}{8}$ in 419 mm, $70\frac{1}{4}$ in 420 mm, $70\frac{3}{8}$ in 421 mm, $70\frac{1}{2}$ in 422 mm, $70\frac{7}{8}$ in 423 mm, 71 in 424 mm, $71\frac{1}{8}$ in 425 mm, $71\frac{1}{4}$ in 426 mm, $71\frac{3}{8}$ in 427 mm, $71\frac{1}{2}$ in 428 mm, $71\frac{7}{8}$ in 429 mm, 72 in 430 mm, $72\frac{1}{8}$ in 431 mm, $72\frac{1}{4}$ in 432 mm, $72\frac{3}{8}$ in 433 mm, $72\frac{1}{2}$ in 434 mm, $72\frac{7}{8}$ in 435 mm, 73 in 436 mm, $73\frac{1}{8}$ in 437 mm, $73\frac{1}{4}$ in 438 mm, $73\frac{3}{8}$ in 439 mm, $73\frac{1}{2}$ in 440 mm, $73\frac{7}{8}$ in 441 mm, 74 in 442 mm, $74\frac{1}{8}$ in 443 mm, $74\frac{1}{4}$ in 444 mm, $74\frac{3}{8}$ in 445 mm, $74\frac{1}{2}$ in 446 mm, $74\frac{7}{8}$ in 447 mm, 75 in 448 mm, $75\frac{1}{8}$ in 449 mm, $75\frac{1}{4}$ in 450 mm, $75\frac{3}{8}$ in 451 mm, $75\frac{1}{2}$ in 452 mm, $75\frac{7}{8}$ in 453 mm, 76 in 454 mm, $76\frac{1}{8}$ in 455 mm, $76\frac{1}{4}$ in 456 mm, $76\frac{3}{8}$ in 457 mm, $76\frac{1}{2}$ in 458 mm, $76\frac{7}{8}$ in 459 mm, 77 in 460 mm, $77\frac{1}{8}$ in 461 mm, $77\frac{1}{4}$ in 462 mm, $77\frac{3}{8}$ in 463 mm, $77\frac{1}{2}$ in 464 mm, $77\frac{7}{8}$ in 465 mm, 78 in 466 mm, $78\frac{1}{8}$ in 467 mm, $78\frac{1}{4}$ in 468 mm, $78\frac{3}{8}$ in 469 mm, $78\frac{1}{2}$ in 470 mm, $78\frac{7}{8}$ in 471 mm, 79 in 472 mm, $79\frac{1}{8}$ in 473 mm, $79\frac{1}{4}$ in 474 mm, $79\frac{3}{8}$ in 475 mm, $79\frac{1}{2}$ in 476 mm, $79\frac{7}{8}$ in 477 mm, 80 in 478 mm, $80\frac{1}{8}$ in 479 mm, $80\frac{1}{4}$ in 480 mm, $80\frac{3}{8}$ in 481 mm, $80\frac{1}{2}$ in 482 mm, $80\frac{7}{8}$ in 483 mm, 81 in 484 mm, $81\frac{1}{8}$ in 485 mm, $81\frac{1}{4}$ in 486 mm, $81\frac{3}{8}$ in 487 mm, $81\frac{1}{2}$ in 488 mm, $81\frac{7}{8}$ in 489 mm, 82 in 490 mm, $82\frac{1}{8}$ in 491 mm, $82\frac{1}{4}$ in 492 mm, $82\frac{3}{8}$ in 493 mm, $82\frac{1}{2}$ in 494 mm, $82\frac{7}{8}$ in 495 mm, 83 in $$

. 1mm "I G. G "I G , Y ↑ →.

25 .1 $\varnothing$ a J , ‡ G ñ ↓

. 1in . 1mm "I G q . G "I

G , J E Э V ↓ ñ y

h 3mil . 8mm.

25 .11 E y . 43in 1. mm, G y

. 43in 1. mm ~ ↑ V V .

ñ y ñ . 2 in .51mm

V

26 .1 y Э ↓ ч 6in 15 mm

, Э↑ → ' з y б Э . ч

y Э 1 ft 3m æ Э ↓.

26 .2 ↓ E ' ! , J ф Э .

б ž ↓ f y ч ↑ ,

↑ → à↑ G ð G ↓ V

. y ñ J PVC à è ↑ ↓ 3 8in

1 mm . Э↑ → ' з y б

Э.↑ → ó ↓ (ñ Ъ y ↓).

26 .3 V ↑ → à о ž J 3 ↑ лэ

. G ~ ↑ , ~ ↑ y

(. 43 ! .315in 1. ! 7. 2mm) ñ 25 ▯ 2gf .25 ▯ . 2N

Ү Ү. Һ .437in 11.1 mm, Һ . 2 in .51mm,
 Ү Ү Ү Ү . 1in . 1mm, 2
 Ү Ү Һ Һ . 1in . 1mm . 24 .2 Ү
 Ү
 26 .4 Ү Ү Ү Ү , Ү Ү Ү Ү
 Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү PVC. Ү Ү
 Ү , Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү . Ү
 . 1in . 2mm . Ү Ү 5 Ү ,
 Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү , Ү Ү Ү Ү PVC
 . Ү , Ү Ү Ү .
 26 .5 Ү Ү 26 .4 Ү .
 26 .6 PVC Ү Ү
 Ү , Ү 24 .5 24 .6 Ү Ү , Ү
 . 1in . 1mm, Ү Ү Ү Ү PVC Ү
 , Ү Ү Ү Ү Ү .
 26 .8 Ү Ү Ү .
 26 .7 Ү Ү Ү Ү , 24 .5 24 .6
 Ү Ү , Ү . 1in . 1mm, Ү Ү Ү Ү
 PVC.

26 .8 26 .3~26 .7 a Л , ‡
 ñ ↓ . 1in . 1mm "I è
 "I G э V .
 h h , Л 24 .5 24 .6 ч ó , ↑
 . 1in . 1mm, Л б ñ ы V
 . h h 24 .5 24 .6 ч ó,
 ↑ . 1in . 1mm, Л б ñ ы
 V . G "I G ì .
 ã V
 28 .1 V . ↑
 , ÿ è ¸ V . "А Л 2, э ì
 V . ч , ч h h . ↑
 Æ Э . ↓ ã ↑ ´
 , ã ↑ é , ã ↑ ñ
 ↓ . 1in . 1mm, д ñ ã ↑
 , ã ↑ ч (. 78 ¶ .315in 1. 8 ¶
 .52mm) ¶ 1 ■ 2gf .1 ■ . 2N ч F. , ã ↑
 ã ↑ ч э Э б .
 a Л , ‡ G ñ ↓ . 1in
 . 1mm "I G э q .
 28 .2' y V V ,

η Γ γ ϵ η ----
 F E ϵ ω γ η F $\wedge$ ASTM D412- $\tilde{2}$

42 .2 ψ α Γ , H .
 42 .1 $\downarrow$ G ASTM C η , ϵ 1 4in 6mm
 ψ C a , $\downarrow$ G ASTM D ,
 H ϵ 1 8in 3mm , ϵ $\neq$ G C

V
 42 .3 G 42 .1 $\parallel$ F m V , $\downarrow$ G
 $\parallel$. m . $\tilde{I}$ $\neq$ G 42 .2 42 .1
 ϵ ϵ . a b Θ $\parallel$. Θ L f b c
 Λ , c Λ σ . $\parallel$ $\mathbb{X}$ 5 8in 16mm
 Θ , ϵ d $\uparrow$ Θ . ϵ ψ .
 ψ , G .

42 .4 γ . $\sim$ $\downarrow$ Θ
 a . $\hat{A}$ c $\wedge$ η $\sim$ $\tilde{2}$
 η 1in 25mm τ ψ η $\sim$
 $\mathbb{Z}$ $\mathbb{A}$ ψ $\uparrow$ ϵ $\hat{A}$ η η $\mathbb{Z}$
 η $\mathbb{Z}$ L ϵ ϵ η $\sim$. L ϵ

è ì Â

↑ → ↑ €

42 .5 ||↑ → ↑ € ↓ Э Ч à ||

, è è € ÿ ↑ ↑ ,

з а, € ↓ , ÿ ө è ¢ √ . √ €

Ю

a) ÿ 6AWG € Э ¢ √

b) ÿ √ а ү 3 mil .76mm à Э √

42 .1

√

F		
1 8 inch	.125	3.18
3 16	.188	4.76
1 4	.25	6.35
5 16	.312	7. 2
3 8	.375	.52
1 2	.5	12.7
1 32	.5 4	15.
5 8	.625	16
11 16	.688	17.48
3 4	.75	1 .1
7 8	.875	22.2
1	1.	25.4
1-1 16	1. 62	27.
1-1 8	1.125	28.6
1-1 4	1.25	31.8
1-17 64	1.266	32.2
1-1 2	1.5	38
1-3 4	1.75	44.5
2-3 8	2.375	6 .3
3-1 4	3.25	82.6
3-7 8	3.875	8.4

6	6	152
1 ft 6 inches	18	457
2 8	32	813

42 .2

у

42 . у ASTM D 5423- 3(R1)(II)
ASTMD 5374- 3(R1) , J G у ђ || Â
а ѡ у Ѯ ђ Ѣ Â
Ѧ ђ 1 -2 , G
à ѡÆ у у Â ђ

1. Њ Ѣ 1.8 Ѓ Â

44 Ѣ

44 .1 Ѣ уѢ у Ѣ à
Э Ѧ ^ ѡЮ Ѣ Ѣ è Ѣ Ѣ !
! z Ѣ Э Ѧ Â 24. Ѣ 8. Њ 75.2 Ѣ 14.4 Ѓ Ю
Â Ѣ Ѣ Ѣ Ѣ 48

Ѣ Ѣ А Â
44 .2 у 6AWG Ѣ 44 .11 Ѣ
Ѣ у Âл у Ѣ Ѣ Ѣ
Ѧ Ѣ з Ѧ а Ѯ Ѣ Â у
à 6AWG у Ѣ у 5mil 2.41mm Ѣ
J !! Ѣ J G Ѣ → J Ѣ G ^ 42 .5 ~
^ 42 .6 ~ Ѣ Ѣ G Ѣ → Ѣ → Ѣ é à 'l
Ѣ ^ Ѣ у XL PE 44 .3 !! Ѣ Ѣ

у э ,А ă ăř . ы
 , ř , ŷ Э ѵ Ю , Л Л у џ
 ñ , Л Ɔ ă ăř . а ѵ é | è .
 44 .3 ѵ è а ,
 ѵ а а ř . Ɔ ř → ř Ɔ ѵ
 è а , ѵ ѵ а ,л ½ м k Ɔ
 é ř Ɔ ř . ŷ ѵ Э ř ѵ у , ř → ř
 Ɔ ѵ ѵ у а ř . ы ñ Ɔ 8 æ ѵ
 ɑ, ř → ř Ɔ ѵ , ř ɹ ѵ
 Л ! ɑ, Л ř → ř Ɔ . Ɔ ŷ !!
 Э ăř XL PE Л , ѵ !! . ʹ
 ц . Э ř → ř Ɔ. !! џ ñ ž m 3 ř

Е
 ѵ
 44 .4 † ū , 2ft 6 mm ʹ
 Э . Л Ɔ - é !! !! ѵ ,
 а, !! ѵ ѵ . Ω ѵ ř
 † , ≠ Э ř Л , ѵ Ю,
 Л . ! é а ѵ џ . Ω
 џ ř , ѵ !! ѵ а ř .

44.5 **ÿ** 44.4 **Э** **У** **↑**

.

44.6 **↑** **→** **Л** **Л** **Э** **Э** **Ч**

1 2in 13mm **↑** **, √ Ю↑** **, "А** **Г** **У** **Е**

Э **·** **!** .

44.7 **Г** 24.1~24.7 **~ ↑** **~ ↑** **"!**

Г **Е** , **↑** **1in** **1mm** **Ч** **Э**

Е 1 4in 6mm **Ч** **Э** **Һ** **Һ**

О **Е** .

44.8 **Ч** **è** **Э** **è** 1in 25mm **Ч** **У**

. **Э**

Һ, Ь **э** **Һ** **è** **Һ** **о** **й** **ү** .

√ **Е**

44. **‡** ---- **Е** **Һ** **Ѓ** **Л** , **Г** 44.1 **à** 44.11

44.12 **У** **√** **Е** .

44.1 **↳** ---- **Е** **Ч** **Э** 42.7 **Р**

Э , **Л** **Е** **Л** **ф** **ÿ** **è** **М** **Е** . **Е** **У**

Л **Э** , **Л** **ÿ** **Е** **Э** **М** **Ю** . **о**

è , **·** **!** **У** **а** 1 4 **Л** **Э** **з** **а** **Л** **Ч** , **й** **Г**

√ .

44 .11 ----- ↓ **ү** **è** **E** .

44 .4~44 .8 **8** . **Л** 24. **8**. **Н**

(75.2 **8** 14.4ⁱ) **è** , ↓ **ÿ** **è** ↓ **E** **a** . **Л**

ÿ **è** ↓ , ' , **Л** ↓ **E**~ ----- , **!**

Ů ů . **Ю** ↓ , , **œ** ,

Ю **G** .

44 .12 ----- **8** **ž m** , **Л**↓

Л **E** , ↓ ↓ **E** .

44 .13 **↑** , **у** **8**

↓ **↑** (**+**) **Л** **E** , **Л** **G** **G** **б**

↓ **è Ů** **"A** ↓

о .

44 .14 **б** ↓ , ↓ → ↓ **œ** **8** .

G , **о** ↓ **Л** .

44 .15 **й œ** **8** , **л** ↓ **ч** 8in 2 mm

↓ **↑** (**+**) **Л** **E** , ↓ **E** . **è è у** **↑**

è G **↑** , . **Л** ↓↓

л **a** . **ү э** **↑** **э** **о, л** **è** **Æ**

G .

44 .16 44 .22~44 .24 **ÿ** 44 .14 44 .15 **э** **8**

, л ↓ → **ä** **œ** **л** 3 ↓ .

, G ñ .125in 3mm ã .

ñ

44 .17 Л э . !⁹ , Л 1

8 у э . G 42 .4 э . ч 1in

25mm ñ , ч б è . ѳ б F

б Л . , . ү ѿ .

ÿ Л EЭч

44 .18 Ωυ э ↑ . ! , ↑ → Л

, 4 .7~44 .8 ү E Ωυ ч Л E

ч E

44 .1 G 42 .7 б ч E Л',

a . ч è ' ,

44 .11 ү E è, Л' ч 6

44 .2 ↑ , 44 .13~44 .16

44 .22~44 .24 8 .

ñ

44 .21 Л э . !⁹ , Л 1

8 у э . 44 .17 ү E э . ч

1in 25mm ñ .

42 .22 ĩ ũ (7in 18 mm), 1 1 ĩ

1 E (ĩ , 1 ĩ

ĩ 1), ĩ E. G ĩ →. ĩ G

Ů Ė , 1 42 .2 44 .23 G ě ě ĩ

,A Ė ĩ 1in 25mm ñ . ñ ž

ĩ .

44 .23 G ĩ F ĩ ĩ ž ĩ , 1 G

ě , G ě ě ĩ 1 1 ĩ ĩ ě . ě

ĩ ĩ Ė , a, ě ě ĩ .

44 .24 ĩ ĥ ĥ ĩ ĩ , ĩ . 1in

. 1mm ě ě ĩ ñ ě 1 2in 13mm ĩ Ė Ė

, ž ĩ Ů ñ 1 4in 6mm 1 ĩ v

Æ Ė . G ĩ ĩ ĩ , ĩ ĩ ě ĩ

.25 ĩ . 1 in 6.4 ĩ .2mm ĩ , ĩ 3. ĩ 1. ozf .85 ĩ

3gf .84 ĩ . 2N ĩ F, ĩ . , ĩ

1 16in 2mm G a Y , G

ñ ĩ . 1in . 1mm ĩ G q .

Ů

46 .1 G ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ ĩ . Ė

Æ Э Ğ Ч ħ ǰ . Л f
 ɹ Э ħ F . || Ğ Л a ɹ ħ F ɔ

46 .2 Л 2 ɹ 1in min 5 ɹ 25mm min ħ ħ
 Ъ Ğ ɹ 2 ħ , Л , ɹ 2
 ħ Л Ч ħ ǰ ħ ħ 1in .1mm .
 ɹ, ħ ħ ǰ , ɹ è ||
 , ɹ è || ɹ , ‡ 1 ɹ m

Ъ
 47 .1 Ğ m ' ! Л m Ъ
 ' ! ɹ a , .
 Э ǰ m 1 1 Ĉ m ɣ б Л Â Э
 ^ ~ Э Ğ Ч 1in 25mm ħ
 Æ ɣ Ч ǰ Л a Æ ɣ è Â Э ħ ɣ Ч
 ǰ è Æ 3 ^ б ǰ a
 1 2in 13mm Â || Ğ ^ ~ Л a ɹ ħ
 F ɔ Â Л Л 2 ɹ 1in min 5 ɹ 25mm min ɣ Л Ĉ
 ħ ɹ 2 ɹ .2in min 5 ɹ 5mm min 5 .136 ɣ Ĉ
 ħ Â ɹ ɔ Ğ Ч
 ħ ǰ Ğ Ъ Ğ Ъ Â Л Ğ

"1 Ъ G Â# J G Ъ G Ы Ч Ъ
 3 F F Ю" Ч '
 ã G G ĩ Ÿ F a ʏ
 . 5 lbf .22N 23gf
 ß э җ ʌ F Â э
 җ F a G э җ æ
 Â æ F a ' y
 э Â
 җ Ъ Â ĩ .1in 2mm Â Ъ
 ^ ~ ʏ 1 * җ җ Л җ җ ^ 1in
 25mm Â
 47 .2 Л̃ z ЭЛ F à "I à Ω
 Л F ʏ Æ F б ʏ ʏ Л f
 Â æ ʏ FЮ ǻ ~
 ~ m Â
 47 .3 Ю" Ω '

$$A = .7854(D^2 - d^2)$$
 è'
 A ʏ ~ ' Æ à à ʏ
 D ʏ ~ ' Æ à à ʏ
 D ʏ E ~ ' Æ à à ʏ

).

47.6 $\ddot{y}$ $\mathbf{E}$ $\grave{a}$ $\grave{a}$ $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$ $\nabla \mathbf{y}$ 1 in
25 mm $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$, $\nabla \mathbf{\text{Æ}}$ $\mathbf{\text{y}}^{\mathbf{s}}$
 $\uparrow$. $\mathbf{\Omega \nabla}$ $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$. $\mathbf{\text{й}}$ $\mathbf{\text{и}}$ $\mathbf{\text{т}}$ ∇
 $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{J}$ $\grave{e}$ ∇ , $\mathbf{ч}$ $\mathbf{v}$ $\mathbf{\text{y}}$ $\uparrow$, $\mathbf{G}$
 $\acute{e}$ 47.1 $\uparrow$ $\uparrow$. $\uparrow \rightarrow$
 $\mathbf{\text{Г}}$.
47.7 $\uparrow$ 2in 5 mm , $\mathbf{y}$ 5g $\mathbf{Jy}$
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$ $\mathbf{G}$ $\mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{y}$ 5g $\mathbf{JyO}$ $\mathbf{G}$ $\acute{u}$. $\mathbf{p}$
 $\mathbf{\text{è}}$, $\mathbf{p}$ $\mathbf{a}$ $\mathbf{\text{y}}$. 5 in
.127mm(36AWG), $\mathbf{J}$ $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$.
47.8 $\mathbf{G}$ $\mathbf{F}$, $\mathbf{G}$ $\mathbf{\text{т}}$ $\mathbf{z}$
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$ $\mathbf{\text{Æ}}$. $\nabla \mathbf{y}$ ∇ $\acute{e}$ ∇ , $\mathbf{\text{C}}$ $\mathbf{\text{è}}$, $\mathbf{J}$ $\mathbf{G}$
 $\mathbf{J}$ $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$. $\mathbf{p}$, $\mathbf{J}$ $\mathbf{\text{ó}}$ $\mathbf{\text{óC}}$ $\mathbf{\text{è}}$, $\mathbf{J}$ $\mathbf{\text{yC}}$ $\mathbf{\text{è}}$ ∇
 $\acute{e}$ $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$ $\mathbf{a}$ $\acute{u}$ $\mathbf{y}$ $\acute{a}$. ∇ $\mathbf{\text{C}}$, $\mathbf{\text{з}}$ $\mathbf{\text{ж}}$ $\mathbf{J}$ $\mathbf{J}$
 $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$ $\mathbf{a}$ $\acute{u}$ $\mathbf{y}$. $\mathbf{\text{А}}$ $\mathbf{p}$, $\mathbf{J}$
 $\mathbf{\text{ó}}$ $\mathbf{\text{ó}}$ $\mathbf{\text{è}}$. $\mathbf{\text{C}}$ $\mathbf{\text{э}}$, $\mathbf{G}$ $\mathbf{p}$ $\mathbf{G}$
 $\mathbf{\text{H}}$ $\mathbf{\text{H}}$. $\mathbf{p}$ $\mathbf{a}$ $\mathbf{-1}$. $\mathbf{\text{ó}}$ $\mathbf{\text{H}}$ $\mathbf{G}$
 $\mathbf{\text{H}}$, $\mathbf{JyG}$ $\mathbf{G}$ $\uparrow$. $\uparrow$ $\mathbf{J}$, $\nabla \mathbf{\text{y}}$ $\mathbf{z}$ $\mathbf{\text{Э}}$ 2
 $\mathbf{\text{Æ}}$ $\mathbf{G}$

47.1

Лі ()

47. Г Л (a ↑ p) è

W₁, ↑ 5mg. У є Л, Ї, Л

Ю Л Э. р, Л ѿ ѿЇ

è, Л ŷЇ є Л Э а ŷ у ă. Л

Ї, ʒʒл Л Э а ŷ у

.А р, Л ѿ ѿ è. Ї 9 3, Л

. р Э. л, Г

р Г || л р

а л. Л ѿ ↑ р è

W₂, ↑ 5mg. р Æ Э ɔ У, Л ŷ

è р Э Л, А р ѿ è Æ, Л р

è W₃ Ю " Ѳ 2 Æ

47.1 Л Г Ю " Ѳ

Λ

, ʏ

è

S ì, Æ ì ɸ à' l à ʏ Ѳ

у

48 .3 Л 42 . è Ю¶ ,

э ¶ .

48 .5 Ю ÿ IRM 2.ATSM D471- 8 ÿ ñ .

48 .6 ÿ 1in 25mm à 6in 15 mm .

, Л é ¶ ¢ è , Г қ

Ю.√ √ Е 14~7AWG , è

U , Л è Г ч Ъ

.THWN-2 à THWN THHN қ .

Л, U è э У† ÿ γ ,

ч э ñ . ү è , Г

48 .7 а TFN TFFN (48 .8)Л ,

ÿ ÿ 5 ml а . ,

Л У қ Ю Е . è ¶

, Л ѿ . è . Е Л

U ѿ è, э (√ қ Е) Ъ .

48 .8 ү TFN TFFN , ÿ ÿ 1in

25mm à ÿ 6in 15 mm . , Л é

¶ ¢ è ѿ èЛ Г қ

Ю. ъ ъ Е . è U ,
 Л è Ğ ч Ъ . đ .
 Л, U è э У† ù γ ,
 ч э ħ .

48 . TFN TFFN ~
 48 .8 ~ 1 in 25mm ~ è M †
 ASTM ħ C ASTM471- 8
 48 .1 TFN TFFN Л , 48 .8
 , 1in 25mm , è M † ASTM ħ
 C, ASTM D 471- 8
 48 .11 ASTM ħ C † Е Л ¢ . Ю "

~ --- , Ů Ů , † .
 a ħ Ů .
 У† , è a .
 è Ğ ŷ .
 Ğ .
 .
 a Ů Ů .

đ

~ --- , ố ó , è ¢ 9 , E 1

à

a ñ ố

у↑

è ¢ ý

¢

a ố ó

đ

4 у

481.1 ¢ 481.2~481.8 п

481.2 44 í £ ¢ Â

¢ 42 ố è ó ,

481.3 ю è đ у ↓ ↓

6 э у , ↓ ì 12 15

¢ юл 1 18 21

481.3 T_{test} ил ()

1 2 ↓ ¢ ю " Ѡ , T_{test} ч ó

$$T_{\text{test}}(N)=1.2 \cdot 273.15+T_{\text{rating}}(N) \cdot 273.15$$

481.4 481.2 э у л, ъ è ч у , л
 è л ъ ì ñ б , 47 і б
 л â э б ħ л ъ â
 ұ э у ~ 6 э б ~ э ħ л
 ъ â

481.5 б Ѡ () ѡ

$$E(t)=E_0 \cdot e^{-R(t-t_0)}$$

è ч ѡ л ъ E(t) ã t ã E ^
 б ~ л у R â

481.6 э è ч Y=1n- E(t) ß=1n - E / T≡ t- ~ ч
 л Ѡ ч ю ,

$$Y=B^*RT$$

48 .7 G , γ o

B R, л ч 3 б .

48 .8 3 б a ұ 5 .

л ъ
 Ѡ ÷ c л

÷ / ъ ъ

4 .1 ÷ --- G ъ ч k у ÷ PVC л

ъ ъ ъ , л ъ б ,

"I ↓ i / ' .
 4 .2 G ↓ (FTIR) "I G ↑ "I "I
 ↑ .↑ ò y ,
 "I 6 y y - y ~ (cm-1) I' L ž ų
 Â è è "I , . 3 "I
 ↑ ū 4 ~4 y ~ .
 4 .3 8 --- G PVC / ↑
 ↓ a ↑ . G (y) ~ (THF,
 4 .4) è ò 1 9 . (y) THF
 9 , ò ↑ . 9 ¶ ↓ 3 a 6 PVC
 ↓ . THF è 9 y 9 ū a ↑ "I ↓
 . ↓ q ō 3 . y 9 .
 4 .4 THF Ć i ,--- ñ 4 . I' ĭ ↑ Lâ
 4 2 àI' ū ↑ L 4 3 ~ ^ THF ò ↑
 9 ~ 3 G THF Â a ↓ G THF Â G Ć
 ↓ y ~ y ↓ Â Ю " 4 Ю
 y . ' Ć y è àĆ à ¶
 è V ↓ à ¶ ă à a / Â
 4 .5 ↓ / ↑ y (KBr) E 3 . E
 è ¶ G 9 ↓ , Ю KBr E y ↓
 / ↑ . / E ō G 3 k "I .

4 1.2 í ģ ъ ю м ‘
 ã ↑ .1mg † ‘
 б у у ~ э г ‘ у ‘ ,
 с ^ ð э ^ ë э ‘ ,
 д ~ Ъ э
 Ъ ‘
 е * 85 ■ 5 № 1562 ■ i ~ ,
 ф ў о ~ э è а б † ↓ Â
 4 1.3 í PVC ^ у 4~5g à
 è Â ꞗ Э Â ю ġ
 ꞗ ġ з † у ї а ъ Â м њ ~
 ю è 85 ■ 5 № 1562 ■ i ~ ю ꞗ 3 †
 Â л ŷ è ↓ ~ è ǎ_ ~ Ꝥ Â Э
 í_ ч а ү .5mg Â п
 è “Ωа 3 Â 3 õ
 ~ 3 л Â
 4 1.4 ч ~ һ Â ‘
 1 һлэ̃ Э о ч а
 ұ 1 һ Â
 4 1.5 í † л † ‘ 85 ■ 5 № 1562 ■

i ~ Л ½м Л 7 "АоЛ 1 Â ч ЛЭ

h ò ı ũ Â

4 1.6 ~ Í ~ ↑ ЛЮ Л ' ,

ã √ PVC ~ ↑ Л à ,

ḃ 8 Л Л ı 3 ^ Ñ ,

ċ ~ ı .1mg'

đ ı ũ ~ .1 ,

ẽ ɔ Л Â

.. İ ı

4 2.1 ‡ Í İ ı ʏ k PVC è à à İ

Â 9 E y ũЭ y İ Л Â

4 2.2 İ ı √ ũ ^ AA İ "1"1 Э Â G

ũ ñ G ñ~ Л ñ

ı ~ h Â

4 2.3 G ŷ ч 8 ž y Â a G

^ İ ~ G 2Â ! ~ √ Л y 8

è ž ũ Â

4 2.4 √ q ŵ ɔ à ŷ 9 Â

4 2.5 8 Ĩ ~ ʏ à à ~ ,

PVC ^ 25 ~325mġ è ^ 6 ~72 ~

4 2.6 ^ 6 ~71 ~ è ~ è ЮÂ

124 "Ω 2 6

ã G s ^ 1 2 √ PVC

~ ↑ √ à ,

ḃ s √ √ ħ 3 ^ ḥ ,

č à | E ↑ · ! AA↑ "1"1 √ ,

ḍ è ŭ ~ л ^ ` √ ` ,

ẽ ɔ √ Â

— ŭ ↑

4 3.1 ‡ í ŭ ^ GPC y G ŭ ɔ ħ | ŷ

E ↑ ÂGPC y ψ↑ a ψ· ↑ ŷ

∠ R ∠ Â √ ψ↑ H ɔ

√ PVC ^ R 9 Â

4 3.2 ↑ H Ć γĆ H

1 Â H ɔ ∠ ↑ n Â G

↑ ~ G ǻ ħ ^ 6 y

9 ħ Ǿ ↑ Â ŷ

9 ǻ ħ ~ ^ THF 4 .4 ∠ y ħ é

∠ PVC ǿ ↑ à ↑ ↑

9 Â √ ŷ √ y 9 è ǻ Â

4 3.3 √ ɖ ǿ ɔ à ŷ G 9 Â

4 3.4 ħ s í ħ Ъ ~ ^ THF ~

т ŭ a √ y ħ Ć ∠ 9 √ ^ .2 E

~ ă ħ Â 9 y ъ ɹ ɛ 5 à 25
 5 3 Â
 4 3.5 8 í PVC ɹ ^ y 25 mg 6 THF ă
 ħ ɹ Â ɹ ă ħ THF 6 é è ~
 ɹ̃ ʷ 2 è Â ʔ THF ʷ ʋ ʔ ɹ ă ħ
 THF ɹ 6 ʋ ½ ɔ ɹ ʔ ă ħ Â
 ɹ̃ ʷ è 6 ɹ ʔ ɹ 5mg mɹ̃ ɹ
 THF Â ɹ 2 è ɛ ʋ è è ɛ ~ ʔ ʔ
 6 è Â
 4 3.6 ~ í ~ † ɣ ʔ ɹ
 ă PVC ~ † ɹ ă
 ʷ
 ɓ 8 ɹ ɹ ʔ 3 ^ ɹ̃ ,
 ẽ ă ɛ ă ħ ,
 ð † ʊ ɨ ʔ ,
 ẽ ʔ ʔ ʊ ~ ʔ . 1 ,
 ʔ ɔ ɹ Â
 ɹ̃
 ɹ̃ ʔ
 4 4.1 ‡ í 6 ʔ ɹ k y ɨ TPE ɹ
 Â ʔ ʔ ʔ ~ ɹ ɔ ʔ 6 ,

4 4.2 G $\downarrow$ FTIR I G $\uparrow$ I I
 $\uparrow$ $\hat{\text{A}}$ y h y $\sim$ a
 I b I b y y $[\text{y}$ $\sim$
 cm^{-1} I L z Q $\hat{\text{A}}$ e e I $\sim$
 $\hat{\text{A}}$ a I $\uparrow$ u 4 ~ 4 y $\sim$ $\hat{\text{A}}$
 4 4.3 s I y $\uparrow$ I s $\uparrow$ a y
 KBr $\hat{\text{a}}$ y KBr $\hat{\text{a}}$ $\downarrow$ I $\hat{\text{A}}$
 y $\uparrow$ a y $\hat{\text{a}}$ $\hat{\text{A}}$ $\downarrow$ d
 w a $\hat{\text{a}}$ y a $\hat{\text{A}}$
 4 3.4 a $\sim$ I L
 $[\text{R}$ y KBr a I G a $\downarrow$ y y
 a I $\hat{\text{A}}$ G e L a I $\hat{\text{A}}$
 y y $\sim$ I a a y $\downarrow$ I
 y a y I $\sim$ a I G e L a
 I $\hat{\text{A}}$
 4 4.5 a TPE a b y $\downarrow$ $\sim$ z
 I y $\downarrow$ $\hat{\text{A}}$ e I a y
 $\hat{\text{a}}$ a I R $\hat{\text{C}}$ TPE I $\sim$ a
 $\hat{\text{b}}$ y a TPE I a
 $\hat{\text{c}}$ a $\sim$ a

д ---- е ^ ~

4 4.6 а у 9 ї . ї ѣ TPE

, г ч с' у с . а !! ŷ

ї џ ї , || ч è 3~5 ї . ѝ ѡ

æ , (2um) ʏ æ .

б ї у (KBr) ї ї л , џ у л с џ

1mm 1 2in 12.7mm , џ è. л г

ʏ ю ѓ 1 ~15 lbf.in² 6 ~1 3 Mpa

7~11kgf. mm² ч ф. л ŷ è џ ч , э, л

г э к ї .

4 4.7 ~ --- ї ї ~ ↑ ю л

a) џ TPE , ↑ л .

b) с л л ї ʒ (л) ђ

c) с с ʒ ђ

d) г џ (ї ї . ї)

e) џ л .

... е ї

4 5.1 ‡ ---- е ї ʏ ї TPE л .

у || е ї г г е ч ђ ф

ї . ѣ у е е е ї г ї ,

ѝ у (ŷ ї) б л ѣ

E

// ‡

5 .1 ŷ y Э √ ↑ E

ŷ y(5 l' L è ψ G

) Э √ ↑ E~ a 9

· ! ^ a y √

a ~ Â G ñ F л a

1.8ⁱ) ЮП 1, Л ǫ 3

ǫ ǫ Л

3 Æ (),

Л ǫ Г F a G

54.2 ǫ 1AWG E TW à THW-2 à THHW à THW à

THWN-2 à THWN à THHN à TBS è ~

3 4 ǫ 4 3 G

Â ǫ 1 AWG E TW à THW-2 à THHW à THW à

THWN-2 à THWN à THHN à TBS è ~

a ǫ 18 Â U ~ Â Л 42

ǫ è 121. ± 1. N (24.8 ± 1.8ⁱ) ЮП 1

, Л ǫ 3

Æ (), Л ǫ

G F a G

√

7/

56.1 ǫ 14~4, è, √ 1in

25mm, ǫ Y, Л Æ

√ T₁ G ~ ǫ D₁, ǫ 1in 1mm,

~ ǫ ǫ 85 ± 3gf .84 ± . 2N 3. ± 1. ozf ǫ F. ǫ

é, ǫ .25 . ± . 1 in 6.4 ± .2mm. G

й , й 1.5in 38mm з б ч . г л ~ ж
 е . л г ю " џ џ T₁ ↑
 . 1in . 1mm

$$T_1 = \frac{D_1 - d}{2}$$
 56 .2 ы 25 ~2 kcmil . ё , ъ
 ч ы ъ э ч , ъ .
 э ч у 8in 2 mm , ъ э ж ю у э 1in
 16 25mm 14mm , л 44 .3 . !! .
 ↑ → ↑ г , у э џ : з а . 6 in 1.52mm ч
 . г 56 .1 ~ ж æ э
 џ T₁ , ↑ . 1in . 1mm , ч э б

56 .3 ж .
 џ T₁ , 56 .1 ъ
 э ч 1in 25mm , л æ э .
 56 .4 56 .1 . в , ↑ ъ 3 ч э
 || . э ч п è г . ,
 й .75 в . 1 in 1 . в .2mm й 25 g ю
 3 4in 1 mm у э ж .375 в . 1 in .5 в .2mm.
 ж ж ю й , - , б
 л ч б è . ж ж ю э й ч è ч в

· 71 Э F й (25 g 2.45N) б 71 Э Э

Э л, 71 G Ч F Ү F . Э

2. Э н.

56 .1

Æ 1 ()

56 .5 3 2-1 4in 57mm() , Ю

ц у . 1 (у й 8-1 2in 2-3 4in

1 1 4in 216mm 7 mm 6mm). Ю Э й Ч в

, è 4 "1 (

G Ч 1 , "1). è Э Э

1, Лу й 1, 4 1 3

11. 1 3 4in 1 mm 1, Лу

1 Э 11. 1 (у 2-3 4in 7 mm) 1 4

3 Э 1 Э у (у 1 4in 6mm).

Э Э 5 у, Лу 4 Э

а, 1 Э , Ю Э (Ю). б

G è Э

(у 3 8in .5mm).

56 .6 1 () Э Ү ,

б у э э (. 6 4

1) è, Лю Ү 36 TPE

, 15 . $\square$ 1. $\dot{N}(3 \cdot 2 \cdot \square 1.8^i)$) $\dot{Y} 3$ PE , 1 . $\square$

1. $\dot{N}(212 \cdot \square 1.8^i)$) $\dot{Y}$ THHN , 136. $\square$ 1. $\dot{N}(276.8 \square 1.8$

$i)$) $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{E}$, 121. $\square$ 1. $\dot{N}(24 \cdot 8 \square 1.8^i)$) . η

$\dot{E}$ 6 $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{\omega}$. 6 $\dot{\gamma}$, $\dot{Y}$

, $\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ $\dot{E}$ $\dot{Y}$. $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y}$, $\dot{Y}$

$\dot{E}$ $\dot{E}$. $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{E}$ 6 $\dot{\gamma}$,

$\dot{Y}$ $\dot{E}$, $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{\omega}$.

56 .7 $\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ 6 $\dot{\gamma}$, , $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y}$. (

) $\dot{Y}$ () $\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ $\dot{Y}$ T_2 , $\dot{\gamma}$. 1in

. 1mm. $\dot{E}$ $\dot{E} \dot{G}$ T_1 $\dot{Y}$. ,

$\dot{a}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{E}$, T_2 , $\dot{Y} \dot{G}$ $T_1 \dot{G}$ d,

$\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y} \dot{m}$ $\dot{Y}$,

$\dot{a} \dot{Y}$. $\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ 15 ,

, $\dot{m}$. $\dot{Y} \dot{Y} \dot{\omega}$ $\dot{Y}$. $\dot{Y}$

$\dot{b}$ $\dot{\eta}$ $\dot{Y}$.

$\dot{Y}$ () = $\frac{1}{T_1} \dot{Y} (T_1 \dot{Y} T_2)$

56 .8 $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{E}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{\eta}$ $\dot{Y}$,

3 $\dot{E}$ $\dot{m}$ (56 .). $\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ 6 $\dot{\gamma}$, $\dot{a}$ $\dot{Y}$

3 $\dot{E}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y}$, $\dot{Y} \dot{E}$ $\dot{\eta}$. $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y}$

, 3 $\dot{E}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y} \dot{Y} \dot{\eta}$ $\dot{Y}$.

56 . $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{E}$ $\dot{\gamma}$ $\dot{Y}$ $\dot{\eta}$ $\dot{Y}$,

↓ у м ,л è л е е з ,
 е з а, ↓ . Y'I л
 е а л , а ↓ л е з л е м , ↓
 q л е з л е м . ' q
 ы њ ↓ , ‡ 56 .8 3 э (л л
 е з л е) м q . 3 э q л .
 æ

11

58 .1 м' . м
 . б q æ
 ю ã`A è ã`A 4 л, т ы э æ ю , э
 . э 6 (ы л).
 3 (18 ± 3 6), ц . é
 . ã`A è . ã`A è м ,
 ÿ ã`A è ↓ ã`A м . ! α , ã`A
 л 3 ð . о э . э
 † ð . л й
 () а .

æ

111

583.1 4 ---25. ± 2. N(---13. ± 3.6ⁱ)æ ю ã`A ,

583.2~583.15 **a** .

583.2 **ŷ** **↓ ч** 3 in 76 mm ,

a **Г** **!** **Е** **↑** **→** , **ч** **↓ у**

(583.3) (583.12). , **ч** **a** **↓** (

583.3), **у** **л** , **↓ у** **л**

583.3 **ŷ** **у** " , **é** **й** 2 mil(.2in) " **↑** 1mil,

й 5mm " **↑** . 1mm, **ү** **у**

,583.4~583. **л** , **↓ у э** **э**

583.4 **ṁ** , **ṁ** ,

.583.5 583.6 **ү** **ө** **é** , **ñ** **↓**

ḥ **п** .1mil . 1mm.

583.5 **Г** **↑** **a** **ү** .5 in 12.7mm .

Ү **й** . 78in 1. 8mm, **й** .375in .52mm **Ү**

л 1 **а** 2gf .1 **а** . 2N **Ү** **ф**.

583.6 **Г** **↑** **ү** .5 in 12.7mm

583.7 **ү** **э** . **а** 583.8 **а** **л** ,

ү **э** . **п** .1mil

. 1mm . **ḥ** . **о** **й** **э**

583.15 ° ! ° , ‡ a Л

a SE ↑ a ° Ү 1 6in 1.5mm ↑ .

→ G ° ° a a

Ω L ↑ ǎ . Э a ° . →

L Э ǎ . Л

й () a .

æ ǎ

5 3.1 Э √ ǎ , й 8in 2 3mm. 2 ∣ 4 Ц

, √ ǎ Л , ° .

!

5 3.2 ǎ й 3 lb 1.36 kg к , ж 1in

25mm Ү ǎ , ǎ .

5 3.3 √ ǎ й ǎ Э √ 1 5in

13 mm .

543.4 ǫ ---4 . ▣ .2 N(---4 . ▣ 3.6ⁱ)æ Ю ǎ ʌ

è 4 . ǎ è м б è 24. ▣ 8.

N(75.2 ▣ 14.4ⁱ) Ю ↑ .

53 .5 4 ǎ ʌ Л , ǎ ʌ è √ У э , .

è a Ů ǎ Е Э . G è Ю

Ү . ǎ , б ǎ

Ю ў ў ё Э ў ў ё Л . у ё
 Л ь а || Г Ю ь Л ё Ю қ
 . л ё Л а Е || .
 у , Л ь Г ё ў ! Ю
 ь Л қ Ю Л ь у .
 5 3.6 ў ь А ё Л у э , Л . Л 15 ь Ю
 Э . Л ь ь Л
 () . ь Э " (
 ‡ й ") Э . ь А Э Г
 . б з æ ү † ў 5 3.5 Л
 Э . - , . ь
 æ Г ё Ю Э 36in 15mm. ў , ё ё
 ё Ю ь у , Л . 36iN 15mm
 . 24. ± 8. N(75.2 ± 14.4°) ь ё 24
 , Л ї " (. ё) Э ї .
 Л 1 . Г њ ғ , а Г
 .
 5 3.7 Л 5 3.6 њ ё м э њ , "Ω 1 ь .
 1 э ё 2 э Л Э Э . Л 1 ,
 ‡ а Л .
 Ү ғ

5.5. **И У** 1 in 254 mm **Е** 14AWG ,
а **!** 1 **э** , 1 **Э**
Ѓ **а** **у** 1 in 254mm, **э** 5in
127mm. **э** **Ч** **Р** **è** **↓** **б**
Ч, **Ч** **Р** **ч** **э** **Л** .5 **□** . 5in min 1 **□** 1mm min
2in 5 mm. **У** **й** 3 4in 1 mm. **б** **↓**
è **Ю** **Э** **Э** , **ч** **б**
Æ **У** **↓** **У** **Э**. **э** , . 25.
□ 5. **Н** (77. **□** . **і**) **Ю** **у**
5.5.2 **б** **è** **æ** **Ч** **Л** **Ч** **s** , **у**
, **Ч** **Р**
5.5.3 **Ч** **Р** **Э** **Г** **è** **Æ** **У** **Э** **э** , **Л**
у **Э** **Г** **б**
з **Æ** **У** **↓** **↑** **Э** , **Г** **Э**
↓ **Л** **Г** **Л** .5 **□** . 5in min 1 **□** 1mm min
Ю **||** **ү** **П** **Ч** **Р** **Е** **б**
Ч **Р** **Ч** **Р** **Э** **Ч** **Р** . **Л** **è** **М** **э**
Э **Ч** 1 **э** **Ч** **Р** **ñ** **у** 225lbf 1 N
1 2kgf, **‡** **а** **Л** .
Ч

Ү Ғ è ¼ ч 2in 5 mm . Ү, Ү Ғ
 ч э Ү .5 ¼ . 5in min 1 ¼ 1mm min .
 ү 2in 5 mm , ч ц . б
 . э , . 24. ¼ 8. N(75.2 ¼
 14.4ⁱ) Ю ү . э ´ m , ¼ a җ
 Ү Ғ Е б у ч ǂ ¼ (.
). ¼ Ү Ғ.

ŷ

// Һ ǎ ǁ X X X ŷ
 7 .1 ŷ Е 14AWG Э m ¼ 6 э 15in 38 mm ,
 э ч 2in ¼ 4in 5 mm ¼ 1 mm
 Э(а) G з ү . ,
 б 45^А , æ ү Э.
 7 .2 ǎ Һ 1 lb .454kgf , Һ 3 4in 2 mm,
 җ , у җ G è з æ
 ү è è у Э . Ү Ю, з җ è
 æ ү è Э 18in 46 mm . у ǎ 13 16in 22mm
 Э э Һ ǁ , Ү Ғ Ю ǎ G җ
 æ . ǁ ǎ җ , җ а, ŷ è Ъ .

7 .1(Һ ǎ)

7 .3 . 24. ¼ 8. N(75.2 ¼ 14.4ⁱ)

Ю ү , , è è Ј è Ю ǎ у ,
 Л . ~ 18in 46 mm ĩ. è м 5 э
 è у э Э .
 7 .4 э √ ǎ ǎ ѡ ѡ 24. ▣ 8. N(75.2 ▣ 14.4^і)
 è. è , ǎ . ѡ б
 (, Э). 48~62Hz ɹ Н
 Ү Ң Е б ǎ Л⁶ ǎ ѡ √
 ↑ F . Ү Л 82 .1 √ Ү k.
 7 .5 Ү ŷ ɹ Л ɹ ɹ ɹ Э ~ , ~ Ү а ү
 6 ǎ ~ 1 Н Ү , а ү 1 ǎ ~ 1 Н
 Ү (! ǎ Ю ~ Ү а ү 5 V s) Л ~ Ү ,
 6 э √ ǎ è э Ү. Ү Ү ħ
 . э ħ б ↑ ħ , √ . а
 у э ħ , è м ħ а ү √ ǎ ħ .
 7 .6 √ 6 э 15in 38 mm , а ǎ m 7 .4 7 .5
 ŷ , è ↑ ѡ è , 6 э
 è э Ү, Ү Ү ħ .
 72 ↑ Л ХННВ-2.ХННВ ХНН ŷ
 72 .1⁶ 72 .1 Л m , э
 , б 24. ▣ 8. N(75.2 ▣ 14.4^і) Ю
 ү ц . ŷ Е 14AWG ХННВ-2.ХННВ ХНН

Э ¼ 6 э 15in 38 mm . , э
 72 .1 $\hat{A}V$ è~ ч г
 è || $\hat{A}$ л ц $\hat{A}$ à
 л Э~ л Эл ы л л || $\hat{A}$ л
 æ ы э $\hat{A}$
 72 .2 л ‡ 72 .2 | é, л э
 é л è (72 .1). р э| é г è|
 æ ы э а б . э| é , з б
 é ю æ ы л у э.
 72 .1| л| é ()
 72 .3 л ы è у , é р, é ю
 г è ч э , ч ф й 14. □ .1 of 3.8 □ × ы ь
 . 3N 3 7 □ 3gf, л г л è || (´ ≠ ||),
 й 28 | , л б , ↑

). $\dot{e}$ $\dot{e}$ $\Delta \text{Ю}$ $\downarrow \uparrow$
 . $\uparrow \text{У}$ Δ 48~62Hz $\downarrow \uparrow$ κ , $\downarrow \uparrow$ $\uparrow \ddot{y}$
 $\text{Э} \sim$ $\uparrow$ $\uparrow \text{rms} \dot{h}$, $\sim \uparrow$ a $\uparrow$
 5 V s. $\dot{e}$ Э Δ , $\uparrow$ $\dot{h}$ ($\dot{h}$ Л $\dot{h}$) $\uparrow$
 $\text{Э} \sim$ $\dot{h}$ 5~15 , Г $\uparrow$
 $\uparrow$, $\uparrow$ (a) $\sim \uparrow$ $\text{Ю} a$
 $\uparrow$ $\uparrow$ 1 Δ , $\dot{e}$ $a_{\uparrow}$ $\uparrow$ 5 . $\downarrow \uparrow$
 $\downarrow$ q $\downarrow$ R H $a_{\uparrow}$ $\downarrow$
 $\uparrow$ $\uparrow$ $\uparrow$! Δ , $a \text{Г}$!
 H .
 82 .2 H , Э ,
 Э , $\ddot{y}$ ΩM 6in 15 mm
 Л æ $\downarrow$. $\downarrow$ $\acute{\omega}$ $\dot{e}$,
 Л $\ddot{y}$ E , Г
 $\dot{e}$ 6 , Δ H $\uparrow$.
 82 .3 У $\uparrow$ E Э , $\Delta \text{У}$ $\uparrow$ Э ,
 З Б $\acute{\omega} \dot{e} \dot{e}$.
 82 .4 H $\uparrow$ $\ddot{y}$ $\neq$ $\text{Э} \sim$, $\sim \uparrow$ a $\uparrow$
 6 $\text{Э} \sim$ 1 $\uparrow$, a $\uparrow$ 1 $\text{Э} \sim$ 1
 $\uparrow$ (! $\alpha \text{Ю} \sim \uparrow$ a $\uparrow$ 5 V s). Л $\sim \uparrow$
 $\uparrow$ $\uparrow \text{rms}$. $\uparrow$ Э Δ $\downarrow$. $\uparrow$

83.2 **ү** , **л** **ч** !
а 1 , **л** , **ч** **л** **а** 1
у .
83.3 **ү** **н** , **ч** **у** **л** 48~62Hz **д** **ч** **к** , **д** **ч**
ч **ю** **э** **и** **г** **ч** **н** .
э **э** **л** . **ч** **н** (**н** **л** **н**) **ү** **э**
н 5~15 . **г** **ч** **ч** ,
ч (**а**) 5 V s **ч** **ю** **ү** 1

Л, è а, 5
83.4 Ч П Ĩ* (è
! у)ž П
Ч, Ĩ Л
24 у у Л Л
ĩ џ, Ĩ, G,

"/
.1 † уэ Ч. Ч. а Л
Л у Ѡ ĩ ɹ
Л .2~ .17 ĩ, R G ɹ ĩ
Ч Ч. () ĩ ĩ è
Ч ɹ ĩ ĩ.
.2 Ч * юɹ ĩ
Ч. ɹ Ч ɹ è ɣ у ɹ, Ч а б у

эЛЭ

.3 ĩ s ,з б ѿ Э †
.4 ĩ U V , s ɣ
, (у 1-1 2in 4 mm) ɣ
.5 ɣ s ,Л s ž ɹ э,

↑ =5 ! (ѳ) ! ()

↑ =5 ! (ѳ) ! ()

й ѿ f , .2 " ѿ ѳ ѿ

.12 ħ , Е . й ,

э , б (а ħ) ѿ

(ѳ ħ) э , э . ||

й , ж э , ж э , л ү

1 AWG (т а ħ з й у

), ѿ э э . ! ѿ, э

б .

.13 й ѿ ї , б . є

, ѿ ѿ . ѿ ѿ є ѿ ѿ , ‡

ү у 1 у .

.2

л L ѳ ѿ

Hz	↑ (L л ѳ ѿ)	↑ (L л ѳ ѿ)
5	27.8 Lin	.333 Lmm
6	33.3 Lin	.4 Lmm
1	55.6 Lin	.667 Lmm
4	222 Lin	2.67 Lmm
1	556 Lin	6.67 Lmm
3	1667 Lin	2. Lmm
4	2222 Lin	26.7 Lmm

.14 **ұ** **ҥ** **ҫ** **Ю** **ҫ** **у** **ҫ**

.13 **Л** .15 **Л** .16 **Л** .17

.15 **Л** **ЛЮ** **Л**

a) **1~125kHz** **ҫ** **у** **Ю** **ҫ**

Л **ҫ** **Л** **ҫ**

b) **Э** **э** **у**

c) **й** **о**

.16 **б** **è** **Л**

||, **б** **а** **ұ** 1 2in 13mm.

у, **ұ** **Э** 5 **ҫ** **ҫ** **а** **Л** **Л**

Ю **ҫ** (5). **ұ** **Л** **Е** , **ҫ** **ҫ**

ҫ **а** **а** **Л** (**у**

è **у**) **ҫ** **у**

ҫ, **Л** **ҫ** **Л** **Э** **а** **б** **ұ**

Л **Е** **ҫ** **о** **ҫ** ,

ҫ **у** **з** **Э** **а** **Л** **а** .

.17 **1** **Л** **ЛЮ** **Л**

a) **б** 1~3kHz

b) **ұ** **ҫ** **ҫ** **у**

|| **ҫ** **ч** **э** **с** **у**

c) Э э Ё Уэ ч Л ү э ч ,
 ч э ч ђ і Уэ й б
 ч Л ч , Л Уэ й æ б ч
 Л ч.

d) й ѓ
 1 п с п с
 1 .1 п с п с Н
 , ↑ Уэ ч . ч . а Л Л
 . у Ѡ ѣ д
 У 1 .2~ 1 .15 ѣ , Ѡ ч ѣ
 ч . () ѣ ѣ ѣ ч
 ѣ ѣ .

1 .2 п с п с Н
 ч , ѣ юѣ ю" ч

a) Л Н д Н ч

b) Л ч ч а ү
 5mA, ! а ү 1 , ч Л , ч 5
 ѣ , ч ѡ ѣ

2ft Н 61 mm Н .

1 .3 Уэ Н ч ч ѣ ү У

ч ч а б Уэ Л Э .

1.4 П 8 П 8 Н
 и s , и ё п

s б ѿ э ї

1.5 s и U V , s

ұ , (У 1-1 2in 4 mm) ұ

Н

1.6 ұ s , и s ѿ и э ,

1.1 , э s ё и ѿ , а ұ У э

1.1
 s ё

a		è ɹ a		ɹ ʒ ɹ			
				s ɹ		s a ɹ	
in	mm	in	mm	in	mm	in	mm
3 16	5	1 2	13	1 2	13	3 8	1
3 32	2.5	s ʒ ɹ ɹ ɿ ɹ					
a ɢ "ɮ s ɹ , ‡ ʈ ‡ ɹ							

1.7 ё и д Л о ж и

ѿ ї

1.8 и ї ё Л ф и ! А и

1. и и а и

У э , || æ ѿ и а и д

1.1 и б

ѿ и и и б ѿ

и ю 25 Л э

1.11 $\uparrow$ у $\downarrow$, ω α

л $\downarrow$ $\bar{u}$ || α .

1.12 ω η " , .

α ψ ! η λ

$\downarrow$ 24. in 61 mm $\lambda\mu$ ч э . Ω ю

η ; $\mathcal{A}$

= .2 ! $\uparrow$!

.666 ! $\uparrow$

1.13 ψ s , б

s $\uparrow$ 5. $\square$ 1. in 125 $\square$ 25mm γ .

.14 ψ η , s a ω . л

α α ! γ б " Ω a ψ η 18

э . γ $\hbar$ ($\downarrow$ ψ η γ) . $\mathcal{G}$ ю " $\mathfrak{Z}$ γ λ Ω

η η

$\uparrow$ =5 ! (η) ! ()

$\uparrow$ =5 ! (η) ! ()

η $\mathcal{A}$ f , 1.2 " $\mathcal{A}$ $\bar{u}$ Ω .

1.2

л

s

L η $\mathcal{A}$

Hz	$\uparrow$ (L л η $\mathcal{A}$)	$\uparrow$ (L л η $\mathcal{A}$)
----	---	---

919.4 6 3 7 50.0 à 61.0 à 72.0 à 82.0 95.0ⁱ

(10.0,16.1,22.2,27.8 35.0) è^ 919. ~ 1 1

82.0,72.0,61. 50.0(27.8,22.2,16.1 10.0) è ÂЭ 3

1 1~ 1 Â

919.5 1 9 3 Ю 1 4 3 ч ^ 4 3 ~

h Â 4 3 h 95F 35 Ю 3 h `

Э Â 5 3 9 ^ 9 11 ~ 1 9 3

60 Ю h Â

919.6 9 3 1 60.F 15.6C Ю h 16.1C

Ю h~ 1F 0.55C 919.1

è 3 Æ 9 9 9 1 0 M Â

919.1

ñ 15.6N 60EF Ю h oy Ma

		9 0.55N 1 EF 1 9									
N	EF	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12
40	4.4	0.55	0.46	0.38	0.31	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.12	0.10
41	5.0	0.57	0.48	0.40	0.33	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.16	0.14	0.12
42	5.6	0.59	0.49	0.42	0.35	0.30	0.25	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.13
43	6.1	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.15
44	6.7	0.62	0.53	0.46	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.16
45	7.2	0.64	0.56	0.48	0.42	0.36	0.32	0.28	0.24	0.21	0.18
46	7.8	0.66	0.58	0.50	0.44	0.39	0.34	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.20
47	8.9	0.68	0.60	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.33	0.29	0.26	0.23
48	8.3	0.70	0.62	0.56	0.50	0.44	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.29	0.26
49	9.4	0.72	0.65	0.59	0.53	0.48	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.32	0.29
50	10.0	0.74	0.68	0.61	0.56	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.32
51	10.6	0.77	0.70	0.64	0.59	0.54	0.50	0.46	0.42	0.39	0.36
52	11.1	0.79	0.73	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54	0.50	0.47	0.43	0.40
53	11.7	0.81	0.76	0.71	0.67	0.62	0.58	0.55	0.51	0.48	0.45

54	12.2	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.70	0.67	0.63	0.60	0.56	0.54	0.51
55	12.8	0.86	0.82	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.59	0.57
56	13.3	0.89	0.86	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.66	0.64
57	13.9	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.71
58	14.4	0.94	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.80
59	15.0	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89
60	15.6	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
61	16.1	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.12
62	16.7	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.25
63	17.2	1.09	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.33	1.37	1.40
64	17.8	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.52	1.57
65	18.3	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.4	1.47	1.54	1.61	1.69	1.76
66	18.9	1.19	1.27	1.34	1.42	1.50	1.59	1.68	1.77	1.87	1.97
67	19.4	1.23	1.32	1.41	1.50	1.61	1.71	1.83	1.95	2.08	2.21
68	20.0	1.27	1.37	1.48	1.59	1.72	1.85	1.99	2.14	2.20	2.48
69	20.6	1.30	1.42	1.55	1.69	1.84	2.00	2.17	2.36	2.56	2.77

70	210.6	1.34	1.48	1.63	1.79	1.97	2.16	2.37	2.59	2.84	3.11
71	21.7	1.38	1.54	1.71	1.90	2.10	2.33	2.58	2.85	3.15	3.48
72	22.2	1.43	1.60	1.80	2.01	2.25	2.52	2.81	3.14	3.50	3.90
73	22.8	1.47	1.67	1.89	2.13	2.41	2.72	3.07	3.45	3.88	4.369
74	23.3	1.51	1.73	1.98	2.26	2.58	2.94	3.34	3.80	4.31	4.89
75	23.9	1.56	1.80	2.08	2.40	2.76	3.17	3.64	4.18	4.78	5.47
76	24.4	1.60	1.87	2.18	2.54	2.95	3.43	3.97	4.59	5.31	6.13
77	25.0	1.65	1.95	2.29	2.69	3.16	3.70	4.33	5.05	5.90	6.87
78	25.6	1.70	2.03	2.41	2.85	3.36	4.00	4.72	5.56	6.54	7.69
79	26.1	1.75	2.11	2.53	3.03	3.62	4.32	5.14	6.12	7.26	8.61
80	26.7	1.81	2.19	2.65	3.21	3.87	4.66	5.60	6.73	8.06	9.65

- / è

2 .1

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й 6 Â

2 .2 55ft 22m

è

5 ft 2 m ʃ 82 .2

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ž ṁ 6

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ǣ · ʀ Ю̃ ɳ 1 Ṽ 1.8 i ~ Â ʏ 60 Ṽ 14 i ~ 75 Ṽ 167

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^ ~ й

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ʏ 5 ft ʏ 5 ft ʏ 15m ʏ 15 m Â

2 .4

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ʏ Â ɔ è^ ɢ ɖ ~ ʌ

ÿ ɛ

Â ɢ è

12 ~ ʌ ʏ a ʏ 25 ft 75m ~ ʀ ʏ 12

ʌ a ʏ 4 Â ž э ǣ ~

ɖ 1 . ~26.7 Ṽ 5 . ~8 . i ~ ǣ · ʀ Ю̃ ɳ 1

Ṽ 1.8 i ~ Â

2 .5

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Юṁ

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77

1 2 .1 G

~ 3 э

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h џ й

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† ‡

24

ă 7

14

~

ұ 60 N 14 i ~

й 30.

▣ 1 N

86.

▣ 1.8

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ұ

75 N

167

~

й 75.

▣ 1 N

167.

▣ 1.8

~ ~

ұ

90 N

1 4

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й 90.

▣ 1 N

1 4.

▣ 1.8

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$$\hat{G}=13.6 \left| C \right| \log_1 \frac{DIA}{dia}$$

è :

1 ì (лм SIC)

С ì 120in 3048mm у ,

DIA ì ,

Dia ì ð ,

ó

1040

1040.1 ó л ї ї џ

è 168 л џ џ

60Њ 14 i ~ ì 70. ¢ 1Њ 158. ¢ 1.8i ~ џ 75Њ 167

i ~ ì 82. ¢ 1Њ 17.6 ¢ 1.8i ~ Â

1040.2 Е ì 1AWG ~ G ì 11in 280mm

Â Е ì 1/0AWG ~ ì ŷ Э

↑ џ 4inà 1in џ 0.04in 100mm ; 25mm ; 1mm Â 1AWG

~ 1 4 .3~1 4 .8 ~ 1 AWG

~ ↓ 1 4 . Â

1040.3 Ω џ ↑ ~ ↑ ↑

žт џ ~ G ѓ Â G

л џ Â è у

Э 70. 1. 158. 1.8ⁱ ~ Ю 48 ~ Л è ã.
 Â э ÿ √ Л ~ . ~ √ Ĩ ~ э
 ѿ W1Â Л э U ~ ì
 * Â
 1040.4 ì ~ √ || Л^G
 ђ Ю Â é у э Л è
 ~ Э Â
 1040.5 э ч ч э è^G 10in 250mm
 √ Ю Â^G Л^G б
 1040.4 √ Л ~^G
 √ Â ђ б Ю ~ а √ Â
 1040.6^G 168 ~ Л б у ÿ Э √ ~
 √ Э Â Л √ ÿ э Э √ Ю
 ~ ÿ Э √ √ Л √ м ` ~ ' ã
 Ů Ů √ √ Â ÿ è √ Л 3 √ ǂ ã "A э
 ~ √ Ĩ ~ э ѿ W2Â
 1040.7 Л è у Э 70. 1. 158. 1.8ⁱ ~
 Ю 48 ~ Л è ã. Â э ÿ √ Л ~
 . ~ √ Ĩ ~ э ѿ W3Â
 1040.8 Л Ĩ Ĩ √ Ů ^ MWÃ
 ЛЮ ǂ у Л Ω ~ W3 √ √ W1 '

$$MWA = \frac{W_2 - W_3}{S} \sim W_3, W_1$$

$$MWA = \frac{W_2 - W_1}{S} \sim W_3, W_1$$

è'

W1 и γ $\sim$ mg

W2 и λ $\sim$ mg

W3 и λ λ $\sim$ mg

S и $\sim$ in² cm²

^ **oл** $\sim$

1040.9 G 1040.2 m $\sim$ à $\uparrow$ € $\uparrow$ →

л $\vee$ a $\sim$ λ 1040.83 à à ã.

$\sim$ "A è 168 Â λ $\uparrow$

è $\sim$ 1040.6 η $\vee$ $\sim$ $\vee$ $\sim$ Ů $\uparrow$ "A Â

λ 1040.7 à ã. "A Â 1040.6 Ω ≠

$\sim$ л G Ю " Ω $\sim$ Ω è л

л $\vee$ $\sim$ è T и à $\uparrow$ → $\uparrow$ € λ $\vee$ '.

$$S = \hat{Z} \quad ; \quad \sim + 2T \quad ; \quad ^ + \quad \sim$$

è

1715

1 43.1 é m Â G è é

16.1 5 15 ၇ ၈

à ɲ ɲ ʌ ʌ
 ã a è . ,
 ß a ʌ ʌ . Â
 ñ é 125mm ʘ ʌ 5 W 17 Btu ħ
 Â ñ 15 ʘ a Ə ʌ 15 ǻ ĭ
 || Â a G ʘ R m FT1 ʘ 1 8 .2~1 8 .11 1 6 .2
 m ʘ G 1 8 .3 ʒ y à ñ 1 8 .1
 ñ Â 1 6 . Â
 1 6 .2 ʌ m h † æ Ə ʌ f ɲ e ʘ
 æ d 15 ʘ ʌ ʌ h æ ʌ f y Ə e
 15 ʘ ʘ "Ω † 5 15 ɲ e ʘ
 ñ 15 Â 15 ʌ "A ʘ a Ə ʌ 15 ǻ
 ĭ || Â
 1 6 .3 5 è' † y ʌ † † Ə 25
 ʌ Ə ʌ ʌ † a ~ ~ ‡
 ñ y è Ə à Ə ʌ f y Ə ʘ

1 8 .1 5 15 7 7 à 7

7 7 7 7

ẽ a è . ,

ñ a 7 . Â

7 é 125mm 7 7 5 W 17 Btu ã

Â 3 15 7 7 ã 15 ,

3 15 7 7 ã 7 Â

1 8 .2~1 8 .13 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 ANSI ASTM

D5 25- 4 7 a Â 7 7 7 ANSI ASTM

D52 7- 1 7 Â 1 8 .14 Â

A ASTM D5 25- ,

k 8

7 13-1 27- UL

Atlas Electric Devices Company (ASTM D 5 25 7)

4114 North Ravenswood Avenue 7 7 7 7 3mm

Chicago 7 IL6 613 7 USA 7 7 1.6 7 7 5mm

Humboldt Manufacturing Company

73 2 West Agatite Avenue

Norridge 7 IL6 656 7 USA

1 8 .2 7 7

à è 7 7 Â 7 7 7

ì 24in 61 mm Â Ğ é 14 ft³ 4m³
 ~ Ì È Â ^ ~ È а џ Â
 è 7 ft³ 2m³ Æ ү È Ш Э џ ì
 ~ т Â ЛЮ а † ů
 к || ~ у э
 Л ƒ è ű Ω Â
 Ω ↓ Л ǻ Â у э
 Л ƒ Л Ш ž Â б ž
 у э Л Ң џ Â ñ
 а ↓ ů || Â ñ Л ~ . ů || Л ƒ
 è Â
 1 8 .3 ì ǻ ǻ ì (8.), é
 ħ 1 Btu(у) 37.3 MJ m³ 8. ~ ´ (у
) . ħ ‡, ↓ Ğ 1 м .
 ! ǻ, ì Ğ ↓ ñ
 1 8 .4 ч у (1 8 .7) ´ !
 ↓ , ñ . Ğ а ǻ ,
 . Ң ñ
 1 8 .5 Ğ у Ң э , .
 23. ǻ 5. Ң (73.4 ǻ . i) Ю † ц .
 1080.6 1080.2 è .

Э, (й а ф) ð ' О Э . (' О) æ ү ()Ю 4ft 1200mm .О Ю .ÿ Э √ 18in 455mm , G . , G а, н Э ~ k è л , æ Э . G () . ' л у . , √ а ү 1/4in 6mm а ү 12in(305mm) ; 14in(355mm) , л ÿ è . Э а . Э æ ү В Ю 9~ -1 2in 23 ~24 mm,B ÿ 5 W ð -1 æ . 1 8 .1 VW-1 è () 1 8 .7 ð m з , Е л d è ÿ 125 ± 1 mm 4-7 8in, ð 4 ± 2mm 1- 16in, ñ . а √ ÿ √ ã , æ k . ñ í è (R м) . æ Ю, Э , л . а √ , л ð а 4 ± 2mm 1- 16in, è √ ч F æ . k Э ч F í 1 ~2 lbf in² 6 ~138 Kpa 6 ~138 mbar 7 ~14 gf cm² ÿ Ю а d Э ð ч F, ‡ а G . 1 8 .8 (ñ 1 8 .2) G L

2. ¹ **3** **η** **q** **Э** . () . ' **л**

Э , **√** **a** **ү** 1 4in 6mm.

Æ **G** **Æ** **ү** [†] **ö** **Э** .

Æ **G** **A** (**б** **Н**) **б** **B** (

б **Н**) 1- 16in 4 mm **B** **й** **õ**

1 **è** .

1 8 . **Э** . (1 8 .2) **л** **G**

E **↓** **↓** **ÿ** **h** **л** **↑** **Æ** **Э** **¶** . **↓**

|| **G** **h** **h** **л** . **h** **1** **У** **э** (

) **ÿ** **G** **E** **б** **Æ** . **||** **a** **↓** **б**

Э **G** .

1 8 .2

1 8 .1 **G** 6 lb 4g m² **m** , **й** 1 2in 1 mm,

√ **й** **↓** **ү** 5mil .1mm, **è** **У** . **↓**

G **У** **G** **Ю** **Æ** **ү** **B** **Э**

Ю 1 in 25 mm, **B** **й** **õ** **1** **Æ** . **ч**

≡ **У** , **⅔** , **ÿ** **Э** **л** **↳**

3 4in ho 2 mm, **Æ** **ү** 1 8 .8 **Э** (1 8 .1). **m**

, **ÿ** **л** **è** **↳** , **¶** **m** **Э** .

Ю **è** **G** **B** 2-3in 5 ~75mm.

1 8 .11 1 8 . **G** **h** , **л** .

, **Ў** ↑ .
 1 8 .12 **Л** **Һ** ↑ **Æ** **Э****Л** **Ғ** **Ҳ** **Е** , **Ө****Ж**
Қ 15 , **Л** **Л** **Һ** **Æ** **Л** **Ғ** **Ү** **Э** **Е** 15
 (, **Е** , 1 8 .13).
 , **Ω** ↑ 5 15 **Ҳ** **Е** , **Й** 15
 (, **Е** , 1 8 .13).
Э **Л** 15 **ЛЮ** **Ә** **||** , **‡** **Э** 15 **Л** **А**

1 8 .13 **Т** **Э** **Л** 15 **ЛЭ**, **‡** **Э**
|| **Л** **А** . **Л** . **Ҳ** **Е** . **Г**
Л **Һ** **Л** **Ғ** **Ҳ** **Е** **Л** **Л** **Һ** **Л** **Ғ** **Г** ,
Ч **||** **Э** **Ғ** **||** .

1 8 .14 5 **è** **!** **У** **Л** **!** **Э** 25
ЛЭ(**Л** **У** **!** **а**), **‡**
Й **è** **Л** . **!** **А** **!** **Ч**
Э . **Э** **Э** (**У** **а**) **!** **У** **Л** 6 **ЛЭ**, **‡**
Й **Л** **Л** .

77/

1 .1 1 3 **Ҳ** 225W(77 Btu h)

5 mm **Л** **Л**

- a) $a = \frac{L}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{L^2}{4R^2}}}$
- b) $a = \frac{L}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{L^2}{4R^2}}}$
- 1 8 .2~1 8 .5 1 .2~1 .6 $\dot{m}$ (), G
- 1 8 .3 ξ y ANSI ASTM D 5 25- η
- a η E ANSI ASTM D 52 7- 8 η, η, η
- ρ ρ 125mm 5 mm
- c) 125mm $\neq$ y 5 mm , y 5 mm , η e
- y 25mm 1in Θ L
- d) $\dot{V}$ 44 $\pm$ 1 mL min, γ F 45 $\pm$ 5mm L
- e) $\uparrow$ 5 $\pm$ 4mm 2in,
- $\ddot{x}$ $\uparrow$ 16.5 $\pm$ 1.5mm 11 16in L
- f) $\ddot{y}$ 1 N $\uparrow$ 700 N (212ⁱ 1292ⁱ) $\dot{y}$ 84 $\pm$ 2s.
- 1 .7 .
- a y A ASTM D 5 25- 4 R , 1 8 .1 a
- 1 .2 1 8 .2 e .
- Θ , ($\dot{y}$ $\dot{y}$) $\ddot{x}$ $\dot{O}$ Θ . (
- $\dot{O}$) $\dot{E} y$ () ρ 4ft
- 12 mm $\dot{O}$ ρ $\dot{y}$
- Θ $\dot{V}$ 24in 61 mm , G .
- A 22in56 mm G 3 $\dot{y}$ $\dot{y}$
- Θ 3 Θ , 3 4in 2 mm.3 Θ $\dot{y}$ $\dot{y}$

2in 51mm 7in 178mm 13in 3 mm , G

a. H Э ~ k è Л ,

П Æ Э . G (). ' л у

, V a y 1 4in 6mm,

a y 24in(61 mm) ! 12in(3 5mm) , Л й è .

Э a . Э Æ y Ю ~ -1 2in

23 ~24 mm(1 .1). m G è ,

П Ю è .

1 .3 ž m з , E Л d

è й 5 1 mm 2in, ð 17 1mm 11 16in, ñ

, a J y J ä , ̸ k

, П I è (R м) . α Ю,

Э , Л . a J

, л ð a 17 1mm 11 16in, è J Ч F

æ. k Э Ч F ↑ 1 ~2 lbf in² 6 ~13 Kpa 6 ~138 mbar

7 ~14 gf cm² й Ю a d Э

ð Ч F, ‡ a G .

1 .4 y э J é Э G . (

) . ' л , V a y 1 4in 6mm.

é Æ G Æ y Э 2in 51mm

Э . é Æ G б H Æ y A

Ю 16.5 ± 1.5mm 11 16in ,A й 2in
 51mm æ э б ю v ч .A й õ 4
 1 .5 г ч ч ч 1 .4 æ
 || a ч б г
 1 .1 ()
 1 .6 1 .5 æ э , л (æ ү г õ
 , а г). г || ç æ ү г õ
 ч ю v 2in 51mm æ (A), ç æ 3
 , л || æ , ъ k
 ї ↑ 7in 178mm æ л æ
 , ю ү 7in 178mm æ 13in 33 mm æ
 , 7in 178mm æ б 13in 33 mm æ з
 ч е л л ч
 ї · !
 1 .7 1 .6 ү 7in 178mm æ
 12in 33 mm æ ү 1in mm min, ‡
 й, è ч · ! А · ! ч
 э э (у а), ‡ й, ч ·
 1 1~1 г

11

11.3 $\int \mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{h} \uparrow \mathbf{A} \mathbf{E} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{f}$ $\nabla \mathbf{E}$,
 $\mathbf{L} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{E} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{3}$, $\mathbf{L} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{h}$ $\mathbf{A} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{E}$
 $\mathbf{G} \int \mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{h} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{f}$ $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{L} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{h} \mathbf{L} \mathbf{f} \mathbf{G}$
 , $\mathbf{C} \parallel \mathbf{c}$ $\mathbf{r}$ $\parallel$.
 $\mathbf{I}$ $\nabla \mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{L} \mathbf{L}$ $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{V}$
 !
 11.4 $\mathbf{I}$ $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{I}$ 1 mm 3-15 16in, $\mathbf{z}$
 $\mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{L}$ $\mathbf{I}$ $\mathbf{A}$
 $\mathbf{I}$ $\mathbf{V}$ $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{A}$
 $\mathbf{E}$ $\mathbf{a} \sim \mathbf{z}$
 $\mathbf{y}$ $\mathbf{A}$
 11 1~115 $\mathbf{G}$
 116 UL
 UL1685 $\mathbf{I}$
 1161-1163 $\mathbf{G}$
 1164 FT4 IEEE12 2
 UL1685 $\mathbf{I}$
 1165~11 $\mathbf{G}$

"I

12

12 .1 ħ , 5 э .

12 .2 ↓ 12 .3~12 .6 Ꞥ

12 .7~12 .1 Ꞥ , Л

12 .11~12 .15 ħ м Ъ .

, у э .

, э Ъ .

л 1. а . 1r min Ꞥ Ꞥ

12 .3 í э̃

ASTMG155- ħ ѳ

‡ Ł ASTMG151- ħ Ğ "I Ꞥ у

è ħ ѳ ‡ Ł Â ã "I

ĥ Â "I † у э ~ æ ү ↓ ð à

^ 774 Pyrex ↓ ~ "I è Â ѳ

"I ħ ѳ э .35W m² † "I ,(

34 A 34 MM ю). "I † "I Ꞥ † ,

ASTMG155- 1 .

12 .4 ↓ ↓ ĭ

ж̃ . ð . "I Ğ ↓ ʔ ч э "I ↓

~ , и Юн F
 . и 6 ѿ Л ≠ и 6 d ,ASTM 4
 э 3 ѿ '1 , 2 э 3 '1
 .
 12 .5 2 18† † è, э у
 , 2 12 .6 у 1 2†
 '1 18† '1 ¶ . ' (а Л э
 Ю),PH ħ и 6. ~8. , и 16. ±5. N(60.0 ±
 9.0'). э ' а , а Л 'А G .
 † , э и 63.0 ±3.
 N(145.0 ±5.4').

1200.6 è Ó ~ ,
 18† Л† 102† . 2
 ħ . 3 Л ,† , ŷ э
 √Ю , ¶ F è 16 , 96
 , Л ħ .

1200.7 √ ---
 э , ASTM G 153-00 I' ħ
 3 ± L ASTM G 151-00 I' G '1 ¶
 у è ħ 3 ± L . ↑ ч
 2 √ √ , 1/2in 13mm,† † ↑

"I è (9200PX Pyrex è),
 2750A 275nm (275nm Ю 1% "I 3 ì) 4 a ,
 3700A 370nm Ю "I 91%. Ю " "I 4
 Y 4 :2000 3 4 .Жу ч .
 3 2 m, G 9 , 4
 Ю è . 3 "I 4 3 , ASTM G
 153-00 1 .
 1200.8 4 4 3
 Ж 3 , 4 4 a , 3 Ж 3
 0 è 4 4 4 .
 1200.9 20 3 3 è , Э у
 , 20 3 1200.10 у 17
 3 "I 3 "I 4 . ' (a 4
 Э Ю),PH h ì 6. ~8. , ì 16. 5. N
 (60.0 9.0). Э 3 a , a 4
 "A G . 3 , Э ì
 63.0 3. N (145.0 5.4).
 1200.10 4 120~145V rms 4 . 15~17A
 è 0 ~ , 3 3 4
 17 2 3 6 , Э " 4 1 2
 18 3 4 Э

ñ , ɔ ʌ ,f ,y ɔ
 ʌ ɔ , ʌ f è 16 , 6 ,
 ʌ m .
 12 .11 ʌ ñ ---y 5 ɔ ɔ 5 ɔ ʌ
 ɔ ʌ é ʌ (ɛ .
 . ʌ),y ɔ ʌ , ↑
 ↑ . a ʌ .f ɔ !! ʌ .
 12 .12 y 5 ɔ ɔ 5 ɔ ʌ ɔ ʌ
 ɛ ,y ɔ
 ʌ ʌ , ↑ ↑ .
 a ʌ ʌ .
 12 .13 y 5 ɔ ɔ 5 ɔ ʌ ɔ ʌ
 ɛ (ʌ , ʌ ɛ
),y . ɔ
 ʌ ʌ , ↑ ↑ .
 a ʌ ʌ !! ʌ .
 12 .14 , y 5 ɔ ʌ ɔ ʌ
 ↑ . PVC . ɔ
 a y .13 in 3.3mm, ɔ , ɔ ñ
 , ! ɔ ,PVC ʌ a ʌ
 é ʌ .

12 .15 $\dot{h}$ ---- $\dot{f}$ $\dot{i}$ 5 $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ 5
 $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{m}$ $\dot{b}$. $\dot{c}$
 $\dot{a}$, $\dot{L}$ 2in min $\dot{m}$.
5 $\dot{a}$ $\dot{b}$ $\dot{h}$, 5 $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$
 $\dot{b}$ $\dot{h}$, $\dot{L}$ $\dot{m}$
 $\dot{L}$ $\dot{L}$. 3 $\dot{L}$,
 $\dot{b}$ $\dot{y}$.85, 72 $\dot{L}$,
 $\dot{b}$ $\dot{y}$.8 , $\dot{z}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{L}$ $\dot{c}$
 $\dot{L}$ $\dot{G}$. $\dot{a}$ $\dot{L}$ 85 $\dot{h}$, UL854
(1 .3 5) $\dot{L}$ $\dot{m}$ $\dot{a}$ 65
 $\dot{h}$ 15 5 $\dot{a}$, $\dot{a}$ $\dot{L}$, UL854

$\dot{b}$

125 .1

$\dot{y}$ SA $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{p}$ $\dot{p}$ $\dot{p}$
 $\dot{h}$ $\dot{p}$ $\dot{y}$ $\dot{e}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{p}$ $\dot{p}$ $\dot{p}$
 $\dot{h}$ $\dot{p}$, $\dot{y}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$ $\dot{m}$. $\dot{y}$ 4 in 1m
 $\dot{a}$ $\dot{a}$, $\dot{f}$ 1 8in 3mm . $\dot{a}$ $\dot{V}$ $\dot{e}$
 $\dot{L}$ $\dot{G}$ $\dot{c}$ $\dot{i}$. $\dot{L}$ $\dot{G}$ $\dot{e}$
 $\dot{f}$ $\dot{L}$ $\dot{G}$ $\dot{e}$ $\dot{V}$ $\dot{e}$ $\dot{e}$ $\dot{e}$.
125 .2 5g $\dot{a}$ $\dot{b}$ 11 $\dot{a}$ 5 $\dot{N}$ (230 $\dot{a}$ $\dot{g}$)

è W_1 , $\mathcal{A}$ 800 ± 2 N (1412 $\pm$ 36)
 è 1 , $\mathcal{A}$ è $\tilde{\alpha}$, $\mathcal{A}$ $\mathcal{A}$ W_2 ,
 $\mathcal{A}$ $\mathcal{G}$ $\mathcal{O}$ " Ω è $\tilde{u}$:

$$7 \ \hat{u} \times \hat{\omega} \quad p = \frac{1 \ W_2}{W_1}$$

è
 X $\hat{u}$ $\tilde{u}$
 W_1 $\hat{u}$ $\mathfrak{m}$;
 W_2 $\hat{u}$ $\mathcal{A}$;

1270 $\mathcal{E}$

1270.1 $\downarrow$ 11in 275mm , $\tilde{y}$ $\mathcal{Y}$ Ω $\downarrow$
 2in 50mm $\cdot$! . $\mathcal{A}$ $\mathcal{Y}$, $\mathcal{A}$ $\uparrow$ 3in
 75mm, $\downarrow$ $\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{O}$ 6in 150mm . $\uparrow$ 3in 275mm
 $\mathcal{E}$ $\downarrow$, $\frac{1}{3}\mathcal{M}$ $\uparrow$ $\mathcal{Y}$.

$\uparrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathcal{Y}$ $\mathfrak{a}$ $\downarrow$ $\mathfrak{A}$ 4lbf 18N 1.81kgf $\mathcal{F}$,
 $\mathcal{A}$ $\mathcal{Y}$ $\mathcal{E}$ $\acute{e}$. $\grave{e}$ $\grave{e}$. $\mathcal{A}$
 $\mathcal{G}$. ,

60 $\tilde{\alpha}$ $\mathcal{E}$. $\mathcal{E}$ $\mathcal{A}$ 1/8in
 3mm $\mathcal{L}$ $\mathfrak{A}$ ($\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathcal{E}$ $\acute{\omega}$ $\cdot$!) , $\ddagger$
 $\mathfrak{a}$ $\mathcal{A}$.

1280 $\mathcal{L}$ $\mathcal{E}$ $\mathfrak{H}$ $\mathcal{F}$

1280.1 $\downarrow$ У 16in 407mm , ч || F Э Ω V
 2in 51mm ! , 12in 305mm ,
 У , У || F Е ↑ V ; 1 У ,
 1 У || F У Е ↑ V . У Е Э
 Э У э $\downarrow$ 7 8lbf 36.6N 3.63kgf F , Л 1
 У Е . ,
 30 ð Е . Е Л
 1/8in 3.2mm Л Э (Э Е ↑ V), ‡ a Л
 .

1300 TBS

1300.1 ↑ Э , ž
 2in 50mm. Л è 1 Э ,
 23.0 ± 1. N (73.4 ± 1.8). è Ю .
 è 18 Л , $\downarrow$, Ů Ů V ã ů
 , Л G Л ч ž .

1300.2 G ЛЮ'Ω :

$$Rs=Rm \frac{C}{D}$$

è :

Rs 2 , M B

Rm 2 , M B

C ì ,in mm

D ì ž ,in mm

1320 æ H

|| F

1320.1 Y 120in 3048mm ч , Л

√ 3/4in 20mm . Э . Y ,

3 ↑ б з æ y б

Э . 2/3↑ √ , ĭ ‡ .

1 Y , || F Э 120 240V.48~62Hz

1 , 1320.1 Л ↑ . η

Y 120V 240V .

1320.1 ŷ || F Y H ()

132 .2 ĥ Ğ , Ч ì .

Ч è Ч . ĥ 1 В Ч ħ

√ ‘ f , ì αЮ, Ч 12 in 3 48mm

ĥ Э Y 1 ft 3 48mm .

132 .3 η ↑ ì Л || F , Л || F Ч .

Ч Ч Л ĥ , ŷ || F

. й Γ UA Е

ĥ , Ğ ч è ĥ .

|| F

.5 in 13mm ↑ è m ð, ↓ ↓**л**
ч **ž** . ↑ **у** ↓ **л** **н**
э, ↓ **к** 5 **в** **г** **з** ↓ 1 **м****б** , 3 ,
5 **в** **г** **л** **ч** **э** **у** 1 **м****б** , **а** ↓
.
ă

14 .1

1400.5 $\downarrow$ У 100in 2540mm , а ' ! m
. Э $\downarrow$ 10 э $\neq$ | , а $\downarrow$ 10in
254mm, 5in 127mm. $\checkmark$ $\checkmark$ Э
э , $\checkmark$ $\checkmark$ Э , У э
Æ $\downarrow$ $\checkmark$ è , ч v 10in 254mm Э ,
, 3 Æ $\downarrow$ 1400.3 $\downarrow$ Э ,
Е б У э 3W.120V s $\uparrow$ 120V, 48~62Hz H
Е , $\checkmark$ $\checkmark$ ' У , $\uparrow$
Э $\uparrow$ Э .

1400.6 Æ G $\checkmark$ Æ $\downarrow$ Э 24in 610mm
Э . $\checkmark$ э . $\downarrow$ è Ю
У , $\downarrow$. $\checkmark$ 24in 610mm . Э è м 9 э
 $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ $\checkmark$. ч э Л Э Э Е $\downarrow$ ч э Л
Э Э $\downarrow$ $\checkmark$, $\checkmark$ а $\downarrow$.

22AWG CXTW

1500

1500.1 $\checkmark$ Э $\downarrow$ ' Э 40in
1000mm . а m . э ,
б 23.0 $\pm$ 5. N (73.4 $\pm$ 9.0) Ю $\downarrow$
.

1500.2 У э || $\downarrow$ $\downarrow$ è У , э У

↑ 1 Э. э 1 У Э У э ↓ 4.0 ± 0.5 ozf
 1.1 ± 0.1N 113 ± 13gf F . э У э ↑ 2 У Э ,
 в у G 1/2 (è) • .
 ` и 3.5in 90mm, з б э (т л m
 || ↓↑) .
 1500.3 1 Л ↑ 28 è || (´ ≠
 ||), ↑ у э || 6-1/4in 160mm, 50
 G 1 ||. 1 v || , Л 1 è
 э v ↓↑ . 400 ЛЮ è ,
 Ω э è' ! У э ' ! ↑ ´ , ‡ а 1 .

1510

1510.1 ÿ E 14AWG Э ↓ Ω э 40in 1000mm
 . а m . э , б
 25.0 ± 5. N (77.0 ± 9.0i) Ю ы .
 1500.2 у э || 1 ы è у , э у
 ↑ 1 Э. э 1 У Э У э ↓ 12.0 ± 0.5 ozf
 3.3 ± 0.1N 340 ± 13gf F . э У э ↑ 2 У Э ,
 у G 1/2 (è) • .
 ` и 3.5in 90mm, з б э (т л m
 || ↓↑) .

1500.3 λ λ λ 28 ϵ $\parallel$ ($\prime$ $\neq$ $\parallel$), $\uparrow$ γ ϵ $\parallel$ 6-1/4in 160mm. 50 ϵ λ $\parallel$. λ ν $\parallel$, λ λ ϵ ϵ λ $\parallel$. 800 λ Ю ϵ , Ω ϵ ϵ λ γ ϵ γ ϵ , $\neq$ λ λ .

22AWG CXTW

1520

1520.1 γ ϵ λ Ω ϵ . λ $\dot{m}$ λ ϵ , ϵ 23.0 $\pm$ 8. N (73.4 $\pm$ 14.4 i) Ю γ .

1520.2 ϵ U ,U 3 . ϵ U γ $\parallel$ Ю ν (1520.1 ϵ A), ϵ ϵ ϵ $\parallel$,U λ Ю λ γ 0.50in12.7mm λ (1520.1 ϵ B). ϵ γ

ϵ λ $\parallel$ 0.75 $\pm$ 0.01 ozf 0.210 $\pm$ 0.003N 21.3 $\pm$ 0.3gf $\neq$. λ ϵ S , λ γ ϵ 3 λ ϵ ϵ $\parallel$. λ ϵ ϵ λ λ λ ϵ , ϵ ν λ 1/32in 1mm. ϵ 15A .

1520.3 ϵ $\parallel$ λ λ λ 12 $\parallel$ ($\prime$ $\neq$ $\parallel$), 1520.1 . $\uparrow$ γ ϵ $\parallel$ λ

й è 180^Å . 6000 л м ||,↑ , ч
 α . 6000 è, ' ! .
 ! у (Ω 12) э у ` л э , ‡ а л .
 1520.1 ()
 л ' TFN.TFFN SPT-1
 1540
 1540.1 у 420.8 э у ` ~) 09— ~

SF-1 SFF-1 1 4in 6.5mm, SF-2 SFF-2 1 2in 13mm.

1582.1 3 15ft 5m, a
! m a, 6 23.0 8. N
(73.4 14.4) Ю.

1582.2 1582.1 1
3 2 11 q.
1582.1 ", 6 AE
G AE F 2 11, a,
è 11 F s y 1582.1 " . ↑ y a
, 15000 y 11 F y
1 G m.

1582.1 ()

è 11 F AWG	11 F			()		11 F	
	kgf	N	lbf	mm	In	2 11 F A	3 11 F A
18	1	.7	2.2	8	3.15	1	7
17	1	.7	2.2	8	3.15	12	-
16	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	13	1
15	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	-	-
14	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	18	15
12	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	25	2
1	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	3	25
8	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	4	35
6	1.5	14.7	3.3	12	4.72	55	45

1 mm ñ 6in 15 mm è
 Ю Э ~ ч б æ ү ↓ у Э Â э
 ~ Â 24. ± 8. N (75.2 ± 14.4)
 Ю ү α Â
 1600.2 ñ 36in 915mm ↓ ц
 ~ ↓ Э з э ↓ ч Â ž m Э
 ч G è ц Â у э æ ү
 9in 230mm ~ è м ч э Л 9in 230mm
 ñ Â
 1600.3 у э Э G ~
 б з æ ү ↓ † Э Â Ю Э Â G Э
 Â G ч Â G ч F ц ~
 G Э 0.50 ± . 5in min 1 ± 1mm min Ю ŷ ¶
 ч F † ч F Â э ч F Ю ~ 1
 ч è Â q ч F 6 Â Л V ч F ʳ Â
 G ч F α Ю Л 0.50 ± . 5in min 1 ± 1mm min
 Э G Â
 16 .4 Л Л m ||- Л f è м 2 э m ~ Ω 3
 ч Â з э ↓ ч æ Э E
 Â з э è' ! у э Э ' ! ~
 è Â ‡ a Л m ñ 2 lbf 8 N

1KGF Ү Е Ч Â Ч Ч ˘

a Â

16 .5 ǎ ---ǎ Һ У ˘ 4-3 4in 212mm˘

3in 76mm 5in 127mmÂ Â è

Э G è Э ^ 4-3 4in | 3in 212mm | 76mm Â

16 .6 G 3 lb 1.36kgf ǎ , ǎ Һ У э , Һ

1-1 4in 31.8mm,Ю () 1 16in 1.5mm

˘

16 .7 ǎ G è ǎ , ǎ ǎ

, б ǎ ǎ ú | è ǎ Э ú | è

Л. Ю Л ,У è Л 8

|| G è ǎ q . л Л a

Е ||. Л У э Л f ǎ ǎ è

ÿ Ю , G Ю ˘ У .

16 .8 э , . 24. 8. N (75.2 8

14.4) Ю ↑ ц .

1600.9 Һ 11ft 3.35m ˘ m

, Л Э 10 э ˘ ǎ . ǎ m Э

ǎ G è ɔ , У э Æ Ү

У 12in 305mm , è м 9 э Л 12in 305mm

.

1600.10 è || F б у э 3W.120V s ↑ 2

120V,48~62Hz H E Э .

↑ ǎ " Э . ↑ Э ↑ Э .

16 .11 ǎ ǎ Э э ,

у э ǎ ǎ Э G , 3 Æ ү

16 .7 л Э . ǎ Æ G è Ю

Э ү γ ≈ m

1610.2 2/3" 3/4", 1/2"

21. 1. 1. (69.8 1.8)

7

1610.3 1/2" 1/4" 24"

1/4in 610 6mm 1/2", 1/4"

1610.1 1/2", 1/4" 1610.2 1/2" 2AWG

1/2" 1610.2 1/2" F 1/2 3/4", 1/2"

1/2" 1/4" 1/2" 1/4"

1/8~1 4in 3~6mm, 3/4" 1/2" 1/4"

2~2-1 2in 5 ~6 mm 1/2" 1/4" 1/2" 2AWG

1/2" 1610.2 1/2" F 1/2 4.5 6 1/2", 1/2"

1/2"

1610.1

1/2" 1/4"

E		
	in	mm
14AWG	.313	8
13	.35	
12	.375	
11	.415	11
1	.563	14
	.585	15
8	.688	17
7	.74	1
6	1.25	32
5	1.3 5	33
4	1.375	35
3	1.458	37

2	1.563	4
1	2.688	68
1	2.875	73
1	3.	76
3	3.25	83
4	3.5	8
25 kcmil	5.188	132
3	5.5	14
35	5.875	14
4	6.25	15
45	6.625	168
5	6.75	171
55	1 . 5	267
66	11.	27
65	11.25	286
7	11.5	2 2
75	12.	3 5
8	12.25	311
	12.875	327
1	13.5	343
11	17.	432
12	17.25	438
125	17.5	445
13	17.75	451
14	18.125	46
15	18.5	47
16	18.875	47
17	1 . 375	4 2
175	1 . 75	5 2
18	1 . 875	5 5
1	2 . 125	511
2	2 . 5	521

161 . 2

Ў

æ

F ħ

		й
in	mm	о/л F

167 .1 HPN ^ ð ç || F y ~
 y ↑ G ↑ б Â y
 a Э̃ G 4 in 1 mmR ↑ Ъ
 Л Â б↑ y Â || F ↑ y э 12 Ṽ
 48-62Hz Ё H Э̃ y э 15A
 ~ é G Ω Â · !
 a ó Â
 167 .2 G ~ Ё Л Е э Â
 é y э ð ñ 3 8in .5mm ~ è
 4 è Ъ 4IN 1 MM Â ~ α
 ñ 1-1 2IN 38MM 816Ĉ 15 F̃ Л Э Â G ---
 Â G Â Ю G ð
 4 Ю v Â æ y e ž è з ↑
 1 2IN 13MM 7 12 ~ Л Â 7 è e
 4 ~ ‡ a Л Â
 168 .1 y ↑ ð ç || F a Э 4 IN 1M
 m Â || F ч Ω v Л f Â · !

2 3 "Ω 2 6

Æ ү т .

168 .7 168 .1 , || F ч э б у э ↓ ↓ .

у л л н ã ы q 12 2V ã 48~62Hz s

у . у 12 V ↓ б || F ↓ .

ү ↓↑ (б е ↓ ã , б

) л (б е , б

↓ ã). || F л а ѡ è .

168 .1 ↓ ()

168 .8 ↓ ↓ г || F ñ 168 .3 “ ħ .

168 .3

|| F

è F AWG	ħ A
18	1 . 2 . 5
16	15. 2 . 5
14	2 . 2 . 5
12	3 . 2 . 5

168 . , || F 7-3 4in 1 7mm (

168 .1 è G) в . л а г ↓↑ ↓ ° ю г т

л || Ÿ || F у . ї у . ї л , ↓

↓ ã . л 3~4 . 2

л л , г è .

168 .1 (↓ . ч " l), т ,

2 лю è й а л .

168 .11 ү || F ž a " A

2 , m

a J . И

16 .1 ŷ' ! Л Э √ ч 3 mm

12in , a J .| €

Л' ! è

16 .2 è è У э Л 42 .8~42 . (↑

1 ~2)è у, у ы .

. ŷ è √ Л, è ã. 6

† , Л m . 4 У э 23. ± 5. N (73.4 ± 9.0°)

è 24 , Л m .

1690.3 У э m , Ю ,

25mm | 50mm 1in | 2in. у Л d Ю э

Э † . G é è G Ю у √ й 1.2mm

0.047in (` a). ,

Э ¶ 450 ± 5 g 1 lbf ± 0.2 ozf 4.45 ± 0.06N

Р. √ m ů , л ч √ , .

a G , а у Ю ŷ . э ,

. 23.0 ± 5. N (73.4 ± 9.0°) Ю ы

. э У э . G . Э з Æ

ы è . э ч è

л . ш ъ ю .

1690.4 у . ш г з

50mm 2in б . э , г

. ш л || ъ з , ↑

э у э ||. з л ≈ , ъ

у 5~1 л ү э э . ч э è ' !

у э э. а л , ‡ э. а л .

-----the end-----